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VOLUME LXVI, NUMBER 19871 THURSDAY, MARCH 5, 1998 • ADAR 7, 5758 • 6 ZIL-KI'ADA 1418 NIS 4.50 (EILAT NIS 3.85)



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President Ezer Weizman and his wife Reuma talk to reporters at Beit Hanassi after yesterday's Knesset vote. (Ariel Jerusalemi)

## President defeats Amor 63-49 Knesset reelects Weizman

**By BAT SHEVA TSUR and LIAT COLLINS**

The Knesset reelected President Ezer Weizman yesterday. He beat Likud MK Shaul Amor 63-49, with seven abstentions.

Congratulations poured in to Beit Hanassi as soon as the results became known. Among the first to telephone Weizman were Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak and Palestinian Authority Chairman Yasser Arafat.

"My reaction is that this is a triumph. It's a triumph for Israeli democracy," Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu told reporters after hearing the results.

"We have the decision of the people as represented by the vote of the Knesset. We have a new president. A good president. And one that I and the people of Israel will work with and he will work with me."

Netanyahu telephoned Weizman to set up a breakfast meeting after his return from abroad.

The two took pains to stress that there would be no ill feelings despite the fact that Netanyahu had nominated Amor as his candidate.

"Let's continue to cooperate."

We'll learn from our mistakes," Weizman told Netanyahu.

"Correct. It's the start of a new era," Netanyahu replied.

Earlier, Weizman had spoken to Amor, congratulating him for putting up such a good fight.

"I wished him good health and success. I hope he'll fulfill my wishes for national unity and then my aim will have been achieved," Amor said.

Weizman said he plans to turn his attentions to political, educational, economic, and security issues during his second term.

Apparently learning a lesson from the Arab MKs' unwillingness to support him, Weizman said he also would devote effort to equalizing rights for the Arab sector.

Weizman had warm words for those who had stood by him throughout the tense days of uncertainty.

He said he had not needed the public opinion polls to tell him the general public was behind him, even if there was doubt about the MKs.

"Whenever I stopped at a red light and waved, I got a warm reception and lots of kisses," he said.

Shortly after the results of the vote were announced, Knesset Speaker Dan Tichon arrived at Beit Hanassi accompanied by the deputy speakers and faction heads.

Tichon presented Weizman with a certificate, as well as a ballot marked "Ezer Weizman" as a memento.

"For those who asked, I want it to go on record that I signed this certificate only after the results were announced," Tichon quipped.

Labor Party leader Ehud Barak praised the results as a "victory for the whole country. It's a victory for the Knesset which, contrary to the hypotheses, voted correctly for the incumbent president who is the best we have. It's a failure for Netanyahu who tried to interfere in an unprecedented way."

Barak decried the element of ethnic Sephardi-Ashkenazi tension which had come up in the campaign.

Of the notoriously outspoken winner, Barak said: "Ninety percent of what he says and does is right. That's Ezer and he's the best president."

**See WEIZMAN, Page 3**

## Halevy to head Mossad; Levine to be his No. 2

**By JAY BUSHINSKY**

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu yesterday chose Ambassador to the European Union Ephraim Halevy as the Mossad's new director and OC Northern Command Maj.-Gen. Amiran Levine as his deputy and designated successor.

It is hoped they will shore up the intelligence agency's morale and restore its international reputation as a valuable asset to national security.

"Ephraim Halevy gained vast experience within the Mossad," Netanyahu said, referring to the 28 years Halevy spent in the organization. He noted that Halevy served as the Mossad's deputy director under its former chief, Shabtai Shavit.

He also lauded Levine, saying he has "excellent operational experience" and is worthy of serving as the Mossad's next director.

Netanyahu denied having consulted with King Hussein on these appointments. He insisted that decisions of this magnitude are taken without any foreign input.

However, he acknowledged the valuable role played by Halevy in defusing the crisis in Israeli-Jordanian relations that followed the botched bid to assassinate Hamas political leader Khaled Masha'al in Amman last August. He predicted that intelligence coordination between Israel and Jordan will revert to "its natural status" once the Mossad comes under Halevy's direction.

Netanyahu did not specify when Halevy and Levine will assume their respective responsibilities, saying only that Halevy will take over from the incumbent director, Danny Yatom, "within a few weeks." In the interim, Yatom will remain in office, he said.

Levine's transfer from his current post will have to be discussed with Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai, Netanyahu said. This was tantamount to saying that Halevy will not assume his new duties until the requisite reshuffle within the IDF's senior ranks is completed.

In a parallel development, Netanyahu will appoint a special adviser on intelligence matters within the next 10 days, a government source said.

All of these moves are in line with the findings of the Ciechanover Committee Report, which deals with the operational and logistical failures that turned the bid to assassinate Masha'al into a major setback to relations with Jordan and an embarrassment to the Mossad.

Netanyahu criticized the media for the way it dealt with this episode and the subsequent slip-ups by the Mossad. These culminated in the arrest of two agents accused of trying to bug the home of or to assassinate a suspected Hamas or Hizbullah agent in Switzerland last month.

"I won't deny that damage was caused to the Mossad," he said, "but it also was the result of false and irresponsible media reports."

He expressed confidence that Halevy will learn a great deal from Halevy "and there is a lot to learn from him. They will work very well together."

Levine probably will be ready to take over the Mossad's direction a year after he starts his term as Halevy's deputy, sources said.

Netanyahu said he raised the idea of Halevy's appointment in a "necessarily brief" telephone conversation with him in Brussels on Monday. Halevy promptly returned to Israel, a fact that led some observers to assume he was the leading candidate to take over from Yatom.

Netanyahu held a two-hour long conversation with him in his office on Tuesday, after which he asked Levine, who was visiting wounded soldiers in Haifa's Rambam Hospital, how soon he could come to Jerusalem. "As fast as a helicopter can fly," Netanyahu quoted him as saying. "He was in my office within 45 minutes."

Netanyahu said he clinched the deal yesterday when both men got together under his auspices and he saw that "they agreed enthusiastically to work together."

**Eitan Rabin adds:**

Netanyahu exerted heavy pressure on Halevy, who initially did not want to return to the Mossad. It was only in a Monday night telephone conversation that Halevy agreed to become the Mossad's director for the purpose of rehabilitating it. It also was learned that the deputy director of the Mossad, who had intended to resign, apparently will not do so in the coming months. She will help Halevy and Levine adjust to their new jobs.



Ephraim Halevy (Gideon Markowicz)



Maj.-Gen. Amiran Levine (IDF Spokesman)

## Ultimate responsibility will be Halevi's

The appointments of Ambassador to the European Union Ephraim Halevy as head of the Mossad and OC Northern Command Maj.-Gen. Amiran Levine as his deputy are the right choices for this institution, still going through the worst period in its history.

The selection of these two professionals - Halevy is a former deputy head of the Mossad - is expected to restore calm within the intelligence organization and put it back on the track of its routine, but vital operations.

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu's decision on their appointment - even if for only two years - was correct and professional. For the first time, Netanyahu has chosen the good of the organization over a political appointee. He took the step after consulting with more than 20 defense and intelligence figures.

Halevy is considered the most able to bring back the good old days of the once famed organization.

Moreover, teaming him with Levine is a perfect match. Halevy, a man with extensive international connections who is welcome in most Arab capitals - particularly Amman and Cairo - and Levine, a military professional. The combination suggests the innovation of a Mossad with dual administrative and operational heads - a change that bodes well for the prompt restoration of success the institution so badly needs.

Success or failure will be Halevy's responsibility, however, and Mossad sources say Levine must carefully learn the ways of the organization step by step.

It will be up to Halevy to implement the findings of the Ciechanover Report and the subcommittee on intelligence affairs of the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee - over 80 recommendations on the role and functioning of the Mossad. As he does so, he and the entire institution will remain under intense scrutiny.

One initial hopeful sign is the fact that the appointments have been met with nearly universal praise by the senior officers of the Mossad. Unlike previous occasions, no one has announced a resignation in protest.

One senior officer characterized Halevy as "very acceptable."

Regarding Levine, the same source said the general's excellent record is well known, although the demands of the Mossad are different and require him to learn its operations from the ground up.

It is expected that once Halevy leads the Mossad out of the present morass, he will eventually hand over his position to Levine. One possible mark against Levine that is still unresolved is the forthcoming report by the state comptroller on the Tze'elim 1992, in which he commanded the Sayeret Matkal unit whose five soldiers were killed by a wayward missile.

The Mossad is entering a new era following a series of embarrassing failures, and with its new chiefs and a dedicated staff, there is no reason it cannot regain its former glory.

## George Bush Jr. for president

Now that we have our own president, we can turn our attention to the really important elections - for the president of the U.S.

Even if the Lewinsky affair sinks to the bottom of the pile of inexhaustible intrigue in the American capital, Bill Clinton's debatable reputation will have sullied Al Gore's election campaign. Perhaps this is what lies behind the next scandal threatening to explode on Capitol Hill, a scandal which may actually tarnish the opposition Republican Party in its attempts to find a candidate who has a chance of beating the Democratic vice president and restoring its supremacy in the White House, following George Bush's defeat.

And this is the story. Two weeks ago, a brilliant, 28-year old journalist committed suicide in Washington after having exposed a plot against House Speaker Newt Gingrich in his own party.

The story goes that the reason for the suicide was an affair the journalist had with none other than the leader of the plot, a senior Republican, confirmed supporter of Israel, who championed family values in true Republican style.

**AGENDA**  
**By ABRAHAM BLOOM**

PM, Mordechai off to Europe, Page 2

Responding to Rep. Nita Lowey's concern about reports that the administration is preparing to put public pressure on the sides, Albright said, "There is no such thing as an American plan."

The comment was the latest of Washington's efforts to downplay the notion that the administration is upset with Israel and the Palestinians and is prepared to publicly shame them into showing their seriousness in the negotiations.

"We have some ideas that we have been proposing. And I have said over and over again that it is essential for the leaders to make the hard decisions. They have not been making them, and it has been a source of disappointment to all of us, because we can have nine million ideas at various levels and of various complexity, but ultimately the leaders themselves have to make the decisions," Albright told the House foreign operations subcommittee, which is considering the administration's 1999 budget request of \$14.1 billion in foreign assistance.

Albright called Finance Minister Yaakov Neeman's recent talks here on reducing Israel's economic aid package a "welcome" proposal that Washington and Jerusalem will work on further "to sort out exactly how to make this work."

**See ALBRIGHT, Page 3**

## Albright: US has no Mideast peace plan

**By HILLEL KUTTLER**

WASHINGTON - US Secretary of State Madeleine Albright yesterday denied that the Clinton administration has a plan for advancing the Middle East peace process and again called on Israel and the Palestinian Authority to create the necessary momentum to spur the negotiations forward.

Responding to Rep. Nita Lowey's concern about reports that the administration is preparing to put public pressure on the sides, Albright said, "There is no such thing as an American plan."

The comment was the latest of Washington's efforts to downplay the notion that the administration is upset with Israel and the Palestinians and is prepared to publicly shame them into showing their seriousness in the negotiations.

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**See ALBRIGHT, Page 3**

## PA returns arms stolen from IDF command car

**By DAVID RUDGE**

The Palestinian Authority yesterday returned to Israel three heavy machine guns with ammunition and a 52 mm mortar with 21 rounds which were stolen with a command car from an IDF base in the North last month.

The Palestinian security forces pledged to locate and return other items stolen with the vehicle, apparently including its radio. The vehicle was found abandoned shortly after the theft.

The return of the weapons followed intensive inquiries by police, the General Security Service, and the Military Police, which led to the arrests of eight suspects - six Israelis and two Palestinians. Three other suspects are still being sought.

The main suspect, a man from Kafr Hilaf in the Galilee, had reportedly served in the army and later in the reserves as a tracker. He is suspected of entering the base and sealing the command car by conning the guards at the gate. The sentries were subsequently sentenced to prison terms for dereliction of duty.

The investigation reportedly revealed shortly after the theft that the tracker was involved. He was not arrested straight away, however, but his movements were closely monitored in the hope he would lead the authorities to the stolen weapons and other suspects.

The investigation was kept under wraps until last night, when a publicity ban was lifted. The tracker is to be brought before the Acre Magistrate's Court this morning for a remand hearing.

The IDF Spokesman said the joint investigation revealed that the stolen weapons and equipment had reached the hands of the Palestinian security forces in the Nablus area. The Palestinians yesterday handed over the weapons at the security liaison office in Tulkarm and the spokesman noted that all the stolen weapons had been returned.

**See IDF, Page 3**

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## NEWS

in brief

### Prison rebellion leader sentenced to 25 months

Gideon Martin, one of the ringleaders in the prisoner rebellion at Military Prison No. 6 last summer, was sentenced to 25 months' imprisonment plus a 23-month suspended sentence by court-martial yesterday.

He was also demoted from corporal to private. On August 10, prisoners, claiming that the guards mistreated them and that the conditions in the prison were intolerable, took over Prison No. 6, holding their guards hostage for 23 hours. The trials of Sergei Kaufman and other soldiers involved in the rebellion are expected to conclude soon. *Itim*

### Hamas threat found in stolen ID card

Police are investigating a letter signed by Hamas that was found inside an Israeli identity card near the Machpela Cave yesterday afternoon. The letter warned that the movement would murder the card's owner within three days.

Judea and Samaria Police spokesman Opher Sivan said a border policeman found the ID card in a telephone booth. Police tracked down the card's owner, who said he had reported its loss some three years ago in the Kiryat Arba area. Sivan said police are investigating, but doubt the card owner is in any danger. *Margot Dudkevitch*

### PA demands Israel release Palestinian prisoner

Palestinian officials, including Fatah leaders in Jenin, called on Israel yesterday to hand over a 32-year-old Palestinian and former leader of a Black Panther cell in the Jenin area, who they claim was abducted by IDF troops early Saturday.

The officials claimed that Abu Rubb was serving a nine-year sentence handed down by a Palestinian court for his involvement in the murders of collaborators and the abduction of two Border Policemen two years ago. Governor of Jenin Zuneir Munasra said the IDF nabbed Abu Rubb while he was on a short furlough from prison.

The IDF Spokesman confirmed Abu Rubb's arrest and said troops carrying out operational duty arrested Abu Rubb and another Palestinian in Kadim early Saturday morning. Israel Radio reported that since the arrests, the IDF has stopped joint patrols in the Jenin area. *Margot Dudkevitch and Mohammed Najib*

# Ya'alon likely to succeed Levine

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

The appointment of OC Northern Command Maj.-Gen. Amiram Levine as deputy head of the Mossad has, as expected, turned up the heat over the next round of appointments in the General Staff.

Levine's post is considered one of the top slots in the General Staff, since it deals with confronting Syria and waging the war of attrition currently underway in Lebanon, the last active front. The leading candidate for Levine's job is OC Intelligence Maj.-Gen. Moshe "Boogie" Ya'alon, 48.

Ya'alon was promoted to major-general and appointed to the job in 1995. It was a rare move since the prestigious job had never before been given to a first-term major general. He is said by those close to him to have a promise of the Northern Command in hand.

If Ya'alon is chosen, then there are at least two people vying for his position: OC Central Command Maj.-Gen. Uzi Dayan and Brig.-Gen. Ya'acov Amidor, Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai's military aide. Dayan turned down the position nine months ago, but those close to him say he would be willing to take it now. At 50, Dayan is one of the oldest and most experienced officers on the General Staff.

But he faces tough competition from Amidor. A former head of intelligence assessment, Amidor, 49, is very familiar with the Intelligence Branch. He is also considered very close to



Maj.-Gen. Moshe Ya'alon

Mordechai and genuinely respected by him. If appointed, he would be the first observant Jew outside the Chaplaincy Corps to be promoted to major general.

If Dayan is not appointed he is expected to remain in the Central Command until his three years are up in another year.

Should the Central Command post become vacant, OC Ground Corps Maj.-Gen. Amos Malcha and Maj.-Gen. Gabi Ashkenazi, assistant to Deputy Chief of General Staff Maj.-Gen. Matan Vilna' have been mentioned as possible replacements.

Malcha, 45, is considered a rising star in the IDF and an officer of vision and aptitude. Ashkenazi, 44, a former Golan Brigade commander, has been predicted to one day make chief of general staff. Both Malcha and Ashkenazi were promoted just a month before Mordechai's appointment as defense minister.



Maj.-Gen. Uzi Dayan

Announcements are not expected for some time, particularly since Mordechai leaves for the Netherlands and France tomorrow. But also because selecting the next Northern Command chief should be done in coordination with whoever will replace Chief of General Staff Lt.-Gen. Amnon Lipkin Shahak after he steps down in July.

Mordechai had been expected to name the new chief of general staff on Independence Day, but due to the far-reaching appointments being made, there is speculation that he may also decide soon who the next IDF commander will be in order to consult with him on the promotions.

In addition to these senior posts, Maj.-Gen. Yitzhak Brik, commander of the military colleges, and Maj.-Gen. Moshe Ivry-Sukenik, a senior field commander, are due to retire shortly. Their places are expected to be filled by rising brigadiers.

## BACKGROUND

### Halevy: The insider

By EITAN RABIN

Ephraim Halevy, the new Mossad chief, was born in England in 1934, and immigrated to Israel with his parents in 1948. He studied law at the Hebrew University, where he was active in Yavne, the religious students' organization.

He joined the Mossad in 1961, and it was predicted that he had a bright future in front of him. While he has served in the operations division of the Mossad, most of his career was spent in Tevel, the unit responsible for liaison and political work with parallel groups in Switzerland, a center of international diplomatic activity.

Halevy also was sent on many missions to forge ties with countries with which Israel did not have formal diplomatic relations.

In 1990, he was appointed deputy head of the Mossad, a post in which he served for five years. During that period, he was tapped by prime minister Yitzhak Rabin as his special envoy to King Hussein of Jordan. As such, he was one of the key players in paving the way for the peace treaty between the two countries. Rabin also used him for other special missions.

When Danny Yatom was appointed as Mossad head in 1996, a position for which Halevy was considered, he joined the foreign service to become Israel's ambassador to the EU, based in Brussels.

He also played an important role in helping Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu secure the release of the Mossad agents held by Jordan after the failed attempt to assassinate Hamas leader Khaled Masha'al.

### Levine: In from the heat

By Jerusalem Post Staff

Deputy Mossad chief-designate OC Northern Command Maj.-Gen. Amiram Levine comes to the Mossad from what is considered the IDF's most prestigious field command.

He had been handpicked for the job by then chief of staff Ehud Barak. This was despite undergoing a bypass operation in 1994, after which Levine was given a clean bill of health.

Levine's candidacy was also considered controversial because he was the "responsible officer" for the Sayeret Matkal exercise at Tze'elim in November 1992, where a missile misfired, killing five soldiers and wounding six. Following an IDF investigation, he was reprimanded for failing to oversee security guidelines and for "an error in judgment" in not devising a detailed security plan.

Levine was born in 1946 at Kibbutz Lahavot-Habashan. He enlisted in the IDF in 1965 and served in the elite Sayeret Matkal reconnaissance unit during the Six Day War, and was its deputy commander during the Yom Kippur War, when he was wounded. After the war, he became its commander. During the Lebanon War, Levine commanded a tank battalion and was again wounded during the invasion of Beirut. He later commanded a tank brigade and an armored division in the Northern Command, and also served as the Northern Command's chief of staff.

Levine is a graduate of the US Army Command and Staff College, holds a BA in political science from Haifa University, and studied business administration at MIT in Boston. He is married and has two sons and a daughter.

## Israel denies Swiss assassination report

Government officials yesterday denied a report in *The London Times* that said the true purpose of a botched Mossad operation last month in Switzerland was to assassinate two businessmen suspected of helping Hizbullah obtain weapons.

"The report is completely false," said David Bar-Ilan, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu's advisor.

MK Uzi Landau (Likud), who chairs the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defense committee, called the report "ridiculous."

Five Mossad agents were caught last month trying to install a wire-tap in Berne, Switzerland. The target was reportedly Abdullah Zein, a Lebanese immigrant whose wife lives in the building. One agent remains under arrest in Switzerland.

According to an unidentified officer from the Mossad's Brussels-based European Directorate, the plan was to murder Zein and another businessman with the same poison used in the failed assassination attempt in September on Hamas leader Khaled Masha'al in Amman, *The Times* said.

The officer said the Mossad agents were apparently caught in possession of deadly aerosol sprays, the paper said. According to the officer, at least one member of the squad that bungled the assassination of Masha'al also was involved in the Swiss incident, *The Times* said.

The officer said the Mossad agents travelled to Zein's apartment in rental cars, posing as students en route to a skiing vacation, *The Times* said.

*The Times* said the officer appeared to be motivated by a desire to influence the appointment of a successor to Danny Yatom, who resigned last week as Mossad chief. (AP)

## Syria: Pullout offer 'malicious' ploy

By JAY BUSHINSKY and news agencies

Syrian Foreign Minister Farouk Shara yesterday rejected Israel's proposals to withdraw from South Lebanon as a "malicious maneuver."

He said in Beirut that the offer is aimed at ending "the Lebanese resistance in South Lebanon without actually achieving a withdrawal."

Lebanon has already rejected the offer, saying it will not negotiate over a 1978 UN resolution, which calls for an unconditional Israeli withdrawal.

Shara said the Israeli campaign is also meant "to absorb anger on the Arab street" in light of the recent crisis between Iraq and the UN over weapons inspectors.

Arab nations have complained that while the UN, led by the US forces Iraq to implement Security Council resolutions, it turns a blind eye to Israel's violations of the 1978 resolution.

"[Prime Minister Benjamin] Netanyahu wanted to get out of

this predicament and so he invented this issue to tell the world that he wants peace... But he is dishonest," Shara told reporters at the Foreign Ministry after meeting with his Lebanese counterpart, Fares Bouez.

Shara said a withdrawal from Lebanon must be part of comprehensive peace, including with Syria and the Palestinians, without which there will be no stability in the region.

Meanwhile, Industry and Trade Minister Natan Sharansky said the Lebanon issue came up during his meeting in Moscow with Russian Foreign Minister Yevgeny Primakov.

Sharansky quoted Primakov as having said the situation in southern Lebanon is linked to Israel's dispute with Syria.

If the IDF evacuates the Golan Heights it will be possible to seek a solution to the Lebanon problem, he said, suggesting that "first, Israel must pull its forces out of the Golan Heights."

## Mordechai to Europe

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

Seeking European support for a bid to withdraw from south Lebanon, Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai departs today for a four-day tour of France and the Netherlands.

The visit is more likely to be a political one than one focused on defense ties. In Paris, Mordechai is slated to meet not only with his counterpart Alain Richard, but also with Minister of Foreign Affairs Hubert Vedrine. France, while keen on breaking into Middle East peace negotiations, for the moment appears hesitant to participate in a deal that doesn't involve Syria.

In his meetings, Mordechai is slated to update the French leadership on Israel's strategic assessment regarding the peace process and proliferation of non-conventional weapons, Mordechai's office said.

Defense Ministry officials said the French have invited Mordechai to observe a major exercise by French ground forces.

## PM embarks on European tour

By JAY BUSHINSKY

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu's four-day trip to four Western European capitals, which is due to begin today, is primarily an exercise in political persuasion. He hopes to explain Israel's current effort to resuscitate the Middle East peace process and implement UN Security Council Resolution 425 so that IDF forces can evacuate Lebanon.

"I am going in my alternate capacity as foreign minister," Netanyahu said. "It is important that the European leaders understand our position and perhaps as a result they may agree with it."

The prime minister will fly first to Madrid and then to Bonn, Oslo and London. Although US Secretary of State Madeleine Albright will be in the United

Kingdom when Netanyahu gets there, "nothing has been said and nothing arranged" insofar as a rendezvous is concerned, he said.

Foreign Ministry Director-General Eitan Bentsur, who will be accompanying Netanyahu, said the trip's objective is to enlist European support in reactivating

the multilateral committees spawned by the Oslo Accords.

The prime minister said that despite the great importance of Israel's relationship with the US, "Europe must not be abandoned."

He is scheduled to be back in Israel on Sunday.

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extend heartfelt condolences to

Millie Wilson-Milei

on the loss of her

**Mother**

May her memory be a blessing and comfort.



THE WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE

extends its deepest sympathies to  
Ierajmiel Barylka and Family  
on the untimely passing of their  
dear wife and mother

**RIVKA י"י**

## Yamit Park Plaza

With deepest sorrow, we announce the sudden and untimely passing of our dear friend, partner and director,

## ANTHONY (Toni) KRISTAL

who was loved and honored. He will be greatly missed.

**Boris Ivesha**  
The Board of Directors  
The Management and Staff  
of Yamit Tel Aviv Ltd.

A bus will leave for the funeral from the Yamit Park Plaza Hotel at 12:30 p.m., on Thursday, March 5, 1998.

Address: 79 Hayarkon St., Tel Aviv.

In deep sorrow, we announce the untimely death of

## TONI KRISTAL

(Avraham Yosef Haim)

A man of manifold deeds

The funeral will take place today, Thursday, March 5, 1998 (Adar 7), leaving at 2 p.m. from Caesarea Synagogue, for the local cemetery.

Shiva at 23 Rehov Hamigdal, Neighborhood 8, Caesarea.

### The Bereaved Family

Dorit, Ilan, Erel, Talia, Eyal, Ronen, Meirav, Tzili, Shani, Danny, Eddy, Hadar, Hanna, and Prof. Leonard Kristal

1554/1407



# No surprises in presidential vote

By LIAT COLLINS

"A decision has been made; the next president of Israel is Mr. Ezer Weizman," Knesset Speaker Dan Tichon announced yesterday at 12:40 p.m., thus putting an end to the tension and rumors which had surrounded the secret ballot.

The vote was 63 for Weizman, 49 for Likud MK Shaul Amior, and seven blank ballots. (Gesher's Michael Kleiner absented himself.) It was decided in one round of polling. Quiet electioneering took place in the House almost until the start of the vote.

If there were any surprises, it was not the winner or the majority but the high number of blank slips. "I do find it rather strange that so many MKs, elected public officials,

are unable to make up their minds on such an issue," said coalition whip Meir Sheerit, who also headed the polling overseers' committee, after the results were announced. From the podium, Tichon sent a message of congratulations to Weizman and a message of consolation to Amior.

The voting itself took place in an unusually amicable atmosphere. Rarely is the Knesset plenum so full, with 119 of the 120 MKs present for the vote. And in most cases, such a high turnout is generally for less festive reasons than choosing the country's No. 1 citizen. Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu backslapped political rivals, such as David Re'em (Likud), and chatted with Gesher parliamentarians despite differences of opinion.

MKs wandered around and

talked among themselves as the voting took place. Amior, on his back bench, looked tense and constantly sipped water, leaving the room immediately after he had cast his own ballot. Knesset clerk Arye Halm called out the names one by one in alphabetical order; each MK received a brown envelope signed by the four polling committee members and disappeared into a wooden booth to choose between the slips with the names of the two candidates.

At the suggestion of Labor whip Elie Goldschmidt, the committee members occasionally checked the booth to ensure the number of ballot slips were in even piles so that the MKs further down the alphabet would not be influenced by the sight of a

clear majority on one side. Goldschmidt admitted that the polling committee had been able to detect the voting pattern in Weizman's favor and knew he had won before the count.

Eli Ben-Menahem (Labor) provided the only drama in the event. Despite a clear warning from Tichon before the polling began that revealing the ballot slip would invalidate it, he chose to ensure that the Knesset ushers and polling committee members had seen he had selected Weizman despite his rumored support for Amior. "I think the ballot must have fallen from my hands from excitement," he later told reporters. As he emerged from the booth with a sealed envelope, Tichon took it from him and placed it in the ballot box.

After consultations with Knesset legal adviser Zvi Inbar, the polling committee accepted Ben-Menahem's claim that there is nothing in the law or the Knesset House Rules to invalidate a secret ballot which had been revealed, either intentionally or not, by the person who cast it.

The counting process was relatively quick. No ballots were disqualified. As a matter of procedure, the slips will be stored in the safe in the Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee room until after Weizman's inauguration on May 18. Tichon took with him a few spare slips to give to Weizman as a souvenir when he led a Knesset delegation to Beit Hanassi to officially give him the news of his victory.

## Weizman owes Netanyahu nothing

President Ezer Weizman and Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu vowed in jolly tones yesterday to plan their future life together. Both exuded goodwill, if not outright affection.

But if it is all so rosy, why was their relationship less than harmonious in the past? If anything, the latest presidential election should add to their unfinished business rather than herald a new beginning.

There is nothing now to stop Weizman from being even more naughty, impetuous, and voluble than before. Not only does he owe Netanyahu nothing, but he will have the memory of an embarrassing and trying few weeks of a quasi-campaign to hold against him.

The fact is that, *pro forma*, Netanyahu supported Weizman's challenger Shaul Amior. He even summoned some weak coalition links for pep talks. The Third Way's Alex Lubozky was one, and what he has to say about the conversation with the prime minister is telling.

Netanyahu, attests Lubozky, "was very candid. He as much as admitted that the presidential race was not taken seriously at first, but argued that it had become political towards the end."

This is the key to understanding what actually happened. The fact is that Netanyahu carelessly got sucked into something he did not plan.

If the episode was anyone's doing, it was Ariel Sharon's.

After Amior insisted on running for yet another position - having already failed to secure the Knesset Speaker's gavel, a cabinet seat, or even a deputy ministership - and after Dov Shilansky threw his hat in for the second time, it was clear to Netanyahu that a contest within the Likud for the nomination was unavoidable.

But few noticed that he asked to include another name in the list of proposed Likud candidates - Ezer Weizman. According to Netanyahu's reckoning, if Labor could put Weizman up as its candidate, so could the Likud.

If Netanyahu had indeed promised Weizman to support his candidacy for a second term - as Meretz's Yossi Sarid alleged yesterday - then endorsing Weizman as the Likud candidate would have done it. If he lost out to Weizman, as Netanyahu supposed, Amior would have not been able to blame anyone, since his nomination would have been in the hands of the Knesset faction.

Everything would have neatly fallen into place. But Sharon disrupted Netanyahu's perfect plan. He huffed and puffed menacingly and made sure that Weizman's name would not even be considered for a Likud endorsement. From that point on, events were out of Netanyahu's control and Amior was off and running to the dismay of many within the Likud.

Netanyahu was right in assessing that the strange race had acquired political overtones toward its end, but that was largely due to wholly undesired media hype. Had there been a serious move to kick Weizman out, the Likud would have fielded someone other than Amior, imposed factional discipline, and made an earnest effort to shore up a coalition consensus on the candidate.

What we witnessed was nothing of the sort, which is why it is more than misleading to ascribe to this soon-to-be-forgotten curiosity any wide-ranging political implication. It signifies nothing about the coalition's ability to function and withstand confidence votes.

What will remain from this round will be a simmering resentment by Weizman, even greater wariness of him by Netanyahu, and an impending demand by Amior - yet again - for a portfolio.

Amior's failure did not deflate his ambition. He has now been boosted to the status of an almost-president, and he has remarked to more than a few Likud MKs that the cabinet is short of its maximum permitted size, following David Levy's departure.

Mindful of his shrunken coalition, Netanyahu's ears must still be ringing with the warning Amior issued after he was denied the Science portfolio last summer: "If I, the true representative of the people, am not inside the government, then it will not survive. The people want me in. If I am out, Bibi has a problem." Could Amior soon be saying this again - or hinting at it?

### ANALYSIS

By SARAH HONIG

## Both winner and loser greet news with grace

By BATSHEVA TSUR and LIAT COLLINS

With tears of joy and relief, Beit Hanassi staffers embraced the President Ezer and Reuma Weizman as they emerged from their private apartment to meet the press after the result was announced. Meanwhile, an hour after hearing he had lost, Likud MK Shaul Amior stepped out of Knesset Speaker Dan Tichon's chambers, where he had waited for the results of the secret ballot.

Amior faced a horde of reporters and camera crews who were being held back by members of the Knesset guard. Putting on a brave face, he said the race had been a fair and good fight. "I'm not disappointed. I said throughout this short race that I would respectfully and lovingly accept any result. I said I would smile before and after the elections."

The Weizmans watched the vote on TV with their daughter Michal, son-in-law Dubby, and their four grandchildren. "I am glad it is behind us," said Reuma Weizman later. She had joined the family after her regular volunteer stint at Yad Sarah.

"Reuma and I were a little on edge," the president admitted as he spoke to the large crowd of reporters, "although we tried not to show it. But we drew a lot of strength from the support of the general public and all our faithful helpers."

He singled out his director-general Arye Shupin, who had campaigned night and day, and Jerusalem Mayor Ehud Olmert for



MK Shaul Amior (holding glass) yesterday in the Knesset. "I don't feel let down by Netanyahu," he said following his defeat. (Jesse Harari)

special praise. He also thanked supporters from Or Akiva who were in the reception hall, "as well as all those who put up with the bad moods, the ups and downs. And, of course Reuma who is always at my side."

"Speaking of that," Reuma responded, "I am not sure, after five years which side I am supposed to be at, right or left."

Weizman did not let the narrow

majority spoil his good mood, although he conceded he "did not exactly jump for joy [at the result]." He made it clear that he would not be a more detached president during his second term, stressing that the presidency required him to be "involved." This would be his last public position, he noted.

Amior also said he does not feel let down by Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu, a charge he

has leveled when he did not receive previously sought after positions.

"The next thing is to see my wife and children, to sit down with them. There I am the real president," Amior quipped when asked of his future plans. And his political plans? "In politics you take each day and its troubles as it comes."

"I think this was a tremendous race. For the first time in [Israeli] history it was a race against an

incumbent president. It was fair and honorable. I always spoke nicely of President Weizman and he never spoke a bad word about Shaul Amior."

He expressed his hope that Weizman would help heal social rifts in the country and said: "If he did 'then we've all won.'"

Amior congratulated Weizman in a phone call and received a consolation call from Netanyahu.

## Mahaneh Yehuda likes Weizman

### REPORTER'S NOTEBOOK

In Jerusalem's Mahaneh Yehuda market, where no one is too shy to voice an opinion, the re-election of President Ezer Weizman just confirmed that he is a man of the people.

"He mirrors the whole Israeli reality," said Tzadok Sasson, standing in his spice stall on Rehov Agrippas. "A few verbal slips here and there - which of us doesn't let one out occasionally? Do you know any Israeli who doesn't have a big mouth?"

It's nice that the president is like us. You wouldn't want the president not to be human." Shwama seller Menashe Namir said that Weizman does have a big mouth, and has made unpleasant comments over the years, but he's also apologized for his slips of the tongue.

"Overall, he done tremendously," Namir said. "He acted as a go-between with sides that didn't

get on, and he visited many families when they were in mourning. That's a tremendous change for the better. I hope that other presidents will adopt that custom, and that it will become permanent, because it's extremely important."

"I'm sure that many people think like me, that he's liked, and that you don't achieve things without making mistakes."

But he knows how to get up and apologize to those who he's injured. Overall, he's done lots of positive things. It's good that he's continuing."

Fruit dealer Itzik Tzidkiyahu said he didn't follow the race between Weizman and Shaul Amior. "Neither of them really interests me - one has a big mouth and the other marches under the socialist banner - whose time is simply past. But I wish them both good health."

## HEBREW PRESS REVIEW

### A New Era

The campaign leading to President Ezer Weizman's reelection yesterday was analyzed by Hebrew press commentators, who focused on the unprecedented spirit and tactics that had prevailed.

"The battle over the most unpolitical, state representative position has turned into a party-ethnic-personal race," writes Ma'ariv's Shalom Yerushalmi, concluding that it is "disgusting."

Yediot Aharonot's Bina Barzel states that "the battle over the presidency started out as a personal battle between the two contenders - but reaching its end, turned political: a candidate from the Likud against a candidate from Labor."

She adds that Weizman's victory will strengthen Labor Party leader Ehud Barak and his party's status. Avraham Tirush, writing in Ma'ariv, claims that "this was the ugliest campaign the presidency has ever known," referring to the ethnic and political nature that had prevailed. He states that by giving the presidency a political orientation, Weizman has created side effects which include "slander, low blows, offensive publications, false

promises and attempts at blackmail."

"The race for president was mainly an exercise in lobbying," Yediot's Nahum Barnea writes.

Ha'aretz's Yoel Marcus claims that Shaul Amior made a mistake when he raised the ethnic issue and concludes that "in this day and age, Weizman is the right man at the right time and at the right place."

### Passive peace process

Ma'ariv's Chemi Shalev examines US policy towards the peace process after the Iraqi crisis. He states that the administration is divided between those who believe in the need to take drastic measures to advance the process and those who want to keep a low profile. Shalev says that Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu is sending warning signals that if he is pressured into concessions he will fight back.

"Netanyahu knows that President Clinton and Vice President Al Gore want a public fight with him as much as they want to place a gun to their own heads," he writes. He adds that the so-called negotiations

between the Israelis and the Palestinians reported on lately are only a "virtual process."

Ha'aretz's Gideon Samet claims that the nation is in a deep sleep, indifferent to the lack of progress in the peace process. As for the US, "in the last year and a half of Israeli disruption and Palestinian stubbornness, the US has only made the noise of involvement," he says, adding that except for the Hebron arrangement, the US has not made any contributions.

### Dark organization

The new General Security Service bill has passed its first Knesset reading this week. Haim I. Tzadok, writing in Yediot, criticizes a clause in the definition of the functions of the GSS which says the government has the right to determine the interests that the GSS will promote.

"The roles of the GSS must be clear as far as defining the areas where it not only may but must operate," he writes, stating that the government should not be given any authority of legislation "that will determine the additional activities of

the GSS far from public scrutiny."

Ma'ariv's Yosef Lapid supports the legislative backing of the GSS and Mossad, but confesses that not every activity can be backed by a

legal, cohesive definition.

"That is why the bill will include bypassing clauses which will ensure that extreme actions will be carried out in extreme circumstances and under tight supervision," he says.

## HAPPIEST 80th

to the birthday boy  
from your loving wife, children,  
grandchildren, and Aviel and Shilat  
March 5, 1998



Port and Railways Authority

Tender No. 3333/97  
for Rent Mobile Unloader for Cement in Bulk Form

- The Ports and Railways Authority - Israel (P.R.A.) has under consideration the rent of:
- (Two) Mobile Unloaders for Cement in Bulk Form as specified in the tender document (hereafter "The Equipment")
- Plus an option for the rent of additional two unloaders
- Rent period 24 months. The PRA has an option to stop the rent with a prenotice of one month after at least 11 months and an option to prolong the rent by two periods of 2 years at a time.
- Pre-requisites for Participation**
- Meeting the Unloader specification requirements marked "B" in Section "B" of the Specification.
- At least 10 units of the proposed type of Unloader have been manufactured during the last 3 years.
- The proposed type of Unloader is in continued operation in ports/bulk installation.
- The proposed Unloader will not be owned directly or indirectly, by a corporation involved in manufacturing cement in Israel, or by any entity having interest in such a corporation, or by any corporation related directly or indirectly to any of the above.
- Place of delivery and redelivery - Port of Ashdod.
- All prices should be quoted per one calendar month of Rent and Ton of Cement. The P.R.A. will not pay any commission fees.
- The P.R.A. is not obligated to accept the lowest price which might be offered by any potential bidder.
- The P.R.A. reserves the right to conduct negotiations with bidders that were found to be suitable.
- The last date to submit the proposals is Sunday Apr 19, 1998, at 15:00 hours. All documents and proposals should be submitted in English.
- Tender Documents are available upon payment of 585 N.I.S. (including V.A.T.), not refundable, at the address below.
- The address for obtaining the Tender Documents including the Unloader specs and rental terms and for submitting the proposals is:

Ports and Railways Authority - Israel  
Purchasing Division  
74, Petach Tikva Road  
11th Floor, Room 1103  
Tel-Aviv 61201, Israel  
Fax: 972-3-5616027

## WEIZMAN

Continued from Page 1

Netanyahu rejected Labor's presentation of the results as a victory and said: "I think it's a big mistake to represent it as such, because as you know we had crossovers from many parties into many directions. This was a mixed bag."

"There were Arab party voters who voted for Amior and there were Likud members who voted for Ezer Weizman. It was a hodge-podge and that's what democracy is about. I think that the result is a choice that the entire people will unite behind."

He added that Amior had worked well and that he had congratulated him.

## IDF

Continued from Page 1

The statement said that the main suspect had been well acquainted with security procedures at the army base, because of his own service in the Northern Command,

and knew the commanders serving there.

The spokesman said that the suspect had later joined a gang of car thieves. He apparently stole the command car at the request of Palestinian elements in return for a large amount of money.

## ALBRIGHT

Continued from Page 1

She also called on Egypt to "take some kind of a similar step."

Albright did not state directly whether the US will pressure the sides publicly to move ahead. She said that whatever pressure there is, is created "not by us" but exists because "the people of Israel and the Palestinians want peace."

"And I think what's essential is for the leaders to figure that out and make the hard decisions. And we are going to continue to press in the best possible way we can," she added.

Albright said the administration continues to impress on PA Chairman Yasser Arafat the necessity of delivering "100 percent effort in terms of cooperation generally" on security matters.

"I believe there has been progress. More can be done. But we are constantly in touch with Chairman Arafat and his people, pressing for even more in this area, and we want to make sure he does continue to show 100 percent effort on it."

Asked about Israel's military capabilities, Albright said

Jerusalem "will continue to have" a qualitative edge in the region, and that Washington is committed to maintaining it.

"I do hope, in fact, that the fact that they do have a qualitative edge and will continue to have it, will allow them to move forward in the peace process."

Meanwhile, Netanyahu's adviser Uzi Arad made a whirlwind visit here yesterday, meeting with the National Security Council's expert on the Middle East, Bruce Riedel, and Vice President Al Gore's national security adviser Leon Fuerth.

The discussions, along with one scheduled for last night in New York with President Bill Clinton's envoy, Frank Wisner, focused on the US-Israeli effort to prevent Russian missile and nuclear cooperation with Iran and were held in advance of next week's meeting here between Gore and Russian Premier Viktor Chernomyrdin.

Reuters adds: Britain's Foreign Secretary Robin Cook yesterday called for increased pressure on Israel, accusing the Israeli government of endangering the peace process.

In an interview with the New

Statesman weekly, Cook said there was a danger that Britain's firm stand against weapons of mass destruction in Iraq would be misinterpreted in the Arab world as anti-Arab.

"We want to expand the economic links with the Arab world and to put increased pressure on Israel. I am very conscious that in the Arab world there is a read-across between Iraq and the Israeli peace process," Cook said.

"We regularly criticize, and will continue to do so robustly, the actions of Netanyahu which endanger the peace process," he added.

Cook is due to visit the Middle East later this month.

In these times you  
cannot AFFORD  
to be without  
THE JERUSALEM  
POST  
INTERNATIONAL EDITION



## NEWS

in brief

## Falash Mura aliya to end by Independence Day

The remainder of Ethiopia's Falash Mura community entitled to immigrate here will have done so by the country's 50th Independence Day, the head of the Population Registry, Raphael Cohen, told the Knesset Immigration and Absorption Committee yesterday. Cohen informed the panel that some 600 Falash Mura had made aliya last month, compared to 60 in the same month last year. While about 1,700 Falash Mura arrived here in all of 1997, so far this year 1,024 have made aliya. About 1,500 remain in a camp in Addis Ababa, said Cohen, and the Interior Ministry is rushing to complete the processing of those eligible for aliya.

Jerusalem Post Staff

## No graphological tests without permission

Civil Service Commissioner Shmuel Hollander yesterday ended the practice of sending samples of the handwriting of government employees or job applicants for graphological analysis without the writer's knowledge or consent. The move followed a ruling by the National Labor Court that the practice was an unacceptable violation of privacy.

Irim

## Suspected murderer's remand extended

Haifa Magistrate's Court yesterday extended until March 15 the remand of murder suspect Charles Anwar Perah, 21, of Kafr Yassif. The She'ar Menashe Psychiatric Hospital, where Perah is undergoing a psychiatric evaluation, had requested that Perah's remand be extended to give doctors enough time to determine whether he is fit to stand trial.

Perah is suspected of murdering Nissan Agasi and Abed Rahman Abu Abed in February.

Irim

## Feminists campaign for pre-nuptial agreements

The English-speaking chapter of the Israel Women's Network is tomorrow kicking off a letter-writing campaign to convince the chief rabbis to make a pre-nuptial agreement standard. The agreement, an attempt to prevent women from becoming agunot, would state that if the couple separated the husband would pay the wife a specified sum every day until he gives her a divorce.

Jerusalem Post Staff

## Ethiopian immigrants to have registry districts

The country is to be divided into 12 districts for the purpose of registering Ethiopian immigrants for marriage, the Chief Rabbinate announced yesterday. According to the decision, an Ethiopian rabbi is to be attached to the local religious council of each district to assist its chief rabbi in dealing with couples of Ethiopian origin.

Jerusalem Post Staff

## 'The Grandmother of Hatzor' dies at 107

Hanina Abu, known as "The Grandmother of Hatzor," died in her Galilee town on Tuesday. She was 107. Well known in the area as a saintly woman for her good deeds, it was her custom to attend every funeral and *brita mila* in the town, washing the baby a day before the *brita*, and every dead woman before the funeral. She is survived by a son, grandchildren, and great-grandchildren.

Irim

## Supreme Court allows holding of Lebanese as 'bargaining cards'

The Supreme Court has ruled that foreign nationals can be detained as "bargaining cards" in negotiations over missing servicemen, according to court documents released yesterday.

The ruling represented a rare public admission that Israel is holding Hizbullah members without trial.

The court acknowledged that the practice infringes human rights, but said Israel's "vital interests" take precedence.

The court rolled back secrecy provisions that had barred media disclosure of the jailing of 10 Lebanese, who had appealed against the extension of their administrative detention. The justices rejected the appeal.

Court documents showed that eight of the 10 are members of Hizbullah and the two others from groups fighting alongside it. All have been held without trial, some for more than four years.

Court President Aharon Barak

wrote in a majority decision that freeing the 10 could deal a "terminal blow" to negotiations over the return of missing Israelis.

He alluded to detainees like the 10 as a "bargaining card... captured to achieve a goal and not himself the target."

The ruling was made last November but cleared for publication only yesterday. Portions of it remained censored and the names of the 10 and the nature of their capture were stricken from the record.

Human rights groups have frequently taken Israel to task over such detentions, condemning the practice as hostage-taking. They say international human rights conventions to which Israel is a signatory specifically forbid the practice.

The actual number of detainees from Lebanon is believed to be far more than 10. Prominent among them are Hizbullah cleric Sheikh Abdel Karim Obeid, abducted from his home in 1989 in a pre-dawn raid by airborne commandos, and

Amal leader Mustapha Dirani, snatched from his home by IDF troops in 1994.

Barak acknowledged the imprisonment compromised the rights of the detainees, but he wrote: "There is no denying the fact that Israel is in a state of emergency due to the threats hovering over its existence and citizens from within and from abroad. In situations like this, damage to basic human rights is obligatory. Sometimes even grave and painful damage." (News agencies)



Friends and relatives of victims of the Dizengoff bombings place flowers on the memorial at the site.

(Israel Sun)

## 2nd anniversary of Dizengoff bombing marked

By MICHAEL YUDELMAN

Mourning friends and relations gathered yesterday at a memorial outside Tel Aviv's Dizengoff Center to mark the second anniversary of the suicide bombing which killed 13 people and injured 109.

Nitzan Dror, whose sister Hadas was killed, read a poem she had written in memory "of our brothers and sisters, who are no longer with us."

"Once, two years ago, I had a sister. And it has been two years since she has gone. Can anyone understand the meaning of losing my big

sister?"

Police closed King George St. to traffic and arranged rows of plastic chairs on the sidewalk, fenced off for the ceremony, which began at 3:56, the exact time on March 4, 1996 when the lone suicide bomber detonated his bomb on the pedestrian crossing between King George St. and Rehov Dizengoff. It was a sunny Purim afternoon, and the area was packed with children and teenagers in costume.

"Two years have passed since that cursed afternoon, two years so hard they cannot be described in words," said Margalit Gordon, the mother of

the late Tali Gordon.

Mayor Ronni Milo laid a wreath at the black memorial stone inscribed with the names of the victims. Other wreaths and dozens of flickering memorial candles had been left by the families.

"None of these families could return to a normal life after the terrible disaster," said Milo. "Every time we pass by this stone, we pause; we read the names, we cannot believe what kind of brutality could lead to such murder. Those who commit such acts are not human beings."

When Dror took the stand and

began reciting the poem for her sister, there were no dry eyes among the mourners.

"At night, before I go to sleep, I imagine my big sister and myself talking into the night, about girlfriends, about boys, about parents and little brothers, about loves and clothes, laughing at things others would not understand."

"And when we'd fight, saying awful things; I knew tomorrow or the next day we'd make up."

"And as the sun shines each morning, so too I still rise, into a world where you are with me, my sister, my love..."

## 'No more injections for diabetics'

By JUDY SEGEL

Insulin-dependent diabetics will be freed from injections in the future, thanks to new systems that release medications into their bloodstream only when disease "markers" show they are needed.

Technion scientists are now developing these systems, which will release drugs into the body in the exact dosage, at the right time and in the place they are required.

Prof. Noah Lotan, of the Technion's department for biomedical engineering, and his colleagues are developing a biological system that will check the condition of diabetics or other diseases and supply the needed drug in a customized way.

"Controlled-release systems, suited to the disease, are likely to be a breakthrough for patients who now have to undergo constant blood tests for monitoring their condition and to take medications," he said.

In the case of diabetes, the miniature system will be implanted in the body to monitor the sugar level in the blood and supply the amount of insulin needed. This, Lotan said, copies one of the natural biological systems in healthy people, whose pancreas supplies insulin to control the body's sugar level. Even today, drugs are delivered to the body in a controlled fashion: there are nicotine and estrogen patches and contraceptive pills. But these medications are released at set dosages and times and don't take into considera-

tion the needs of the patient.

The Technion team, which includes Eilat Pessah-Ori and Dr. Rosa Azhari, is based on a "marker" for a disease whose concentration in the blood rises with the increase in the presence of the disease. A tiny box with a membrane serving as its connection to the body is introduced under the skin. The medication is chemically linked to a carrier material; as long as it's attached, it is not released into the bloodstream. When the presence of the disease becomes stronger and its marker appears, a certain enzyme—a natural protein that has been altered—dissolves the links between the drug and the carrier and a molecule of the medication is released.

## Where to eat in Israel

## Eilat

**TANDOORI Indian Restaurant**—The only restaurant in Israel where price SHAKES HANDS with QUALITY and quantity smiles. Live traditional Indian dancing daily. King's Wharf Lagoon Hotel. Tel./Fax: 07-659 678, 656 6674. Open noon-3:30 p.m.; 6 p.m.-midnight.

## HERZLIYA PITUAH

**TANDOORI Indian Restaurant**—Only restaurant where price SHAKES HANDS with QUALITY and quantity smiles. Buffet Lunch NIS 45 (children NIS 23). Open noon-3 p.m.; 7 p.m.-1 a.m. Mercatim Building, 32 Maskit St. Tel. 09-954 6702, Tel./Fax 954 6706.

**ATLANTIS FISH & SEA FOOD RESTAURANT**—Three Course Business Lunch for only NIS 59 (incl. one glass of wine). Open daily noon-1 a.m. Mercatim Building, 32 Maskit St. Tel. 09-956 9959.

## JERUSALEM

**ANGELO RISTORANTE ITALIANO**—Former's 1997 Guide says, "The most superb pasta in the country." Also fresh fish & Roman specialties. Kasher Dairy. Call owners Angelo Di Sagni / Lori Rosenkranz for reservations. 9 Horanias. Tel. 02-623 6095.

**BIRD OF PARADISE (Old City)**—Fresh home made food - Dairy and vegetarian cuisine, mellow atmosphere in the heart of the Jewish Quarter. Live music and poetry. Kasher 56 Chabad St. (above the Cardo) Tel. 02-626 4723.

**DARINA**—Authentic Moroccan Restaurant, KOSHER. Our home is your home, 3 course business lunch, incl. traditional mint tea. Only NIS 59, with this ad. Open 12-9 p.m.; 6:30-11:30 p.m. 3 Horanias St. Tel. 02-624 9406.

**EUCALYPTUS**—The taste of Israel from Biblical Days. Excellent meat, fish & vegetarian dishes enhanced by a masterful use of herbs and spices. Luncheon specials. Evening entertainment. Rave reviews. Kasher 7 Horanias St. Tel. 02-624 4351.

**HECHAL SHLOMO - RESTAURANT/CATERERS** serving you the best, freshest, most delicious food in an exclusive environment. Functions for up to 150. Bri Milahe, Bar Mitzvahs, 7 Brachos. 58 King George St. Glatf Kashermeat. Tel. 02-622 3312.

**KOHINOOR Kasher Indian Restaurant**—Kashrut supervision by Rabbi Yosef Pink. Buffet lunch NIS 47 (children NIS 24) Open 12-4 p.m.; 6 p.m.-midnight. Holiday Inn Hotel, The Crown Plaza. Tel. 02-658 8967, Tel./Fax: 02-653 6667.

**LITTLE JERUSALEM**—The Ticho House, Kasher Dairy & Fish. Open for breakfast, lunch, dinner. Delightful garden setting. Free entrance to the famous Anna Ticho Museum. Live Jazz Tuesday evenings. 9 HaRav Kook St. Tel. 02-624 4186.

**MARVAD HAKSAMIN ORIENTAL RESTAURANT**—Mid-Eastern and Yemenite food; Kashermeat Open for lunch & dinner till 11 p.m. Sun.-Thurs., Fri. till 3 p.m. 16 King George St. Tel. 02-625 4470.

**NORMAN'S STEAKN BURGER**—Freshest burgers, steaks, ribs, chicken, fish, salads and more, grilled to perfection. Family dining, American atmosphere & service. Kasher Jerusalem Rabbinate. 27 Emek Refaim, German Colony. Tel. 02-566 6603.

**RESTAURANT MISHKENOT SHAANANIM**—Superb French cuisine for lunch & dinner, 7 days a week. Outstanding wine cellar, elegant setting—spectacular view—private room. Located in Yemin Moshe (below the Guest House). Tel. 02-625 1042.

**RIENZI**—Candlelight dining in an elegant decor. Fresh fish and homemade pasta. Kasher-Dairy. Business lunch from NIS 35. Open Saturday night. 10 King David St. (Opp New Hilton Hotel). Tel. 02-622 2312.

A Jerusalem landmark - **RIMON RESTAURANT** Grilled Meats and Middle Eastern cuisine. CAFE RIMON Dairy and Fish. Superb pastry, indoor-outdoor seating. Glatf Kasher Lihadrin. 4 Luntz St. (off Midrachov). Tel. 02-624 3712.

**SHEINERS**—Kreplach Soup to Jerusalem Mixed Grill. Great food at reasonable prices, served in a cozy modern setting. Luncheon specials. Open noon-11 p.m. Glatf Kasher-Lihadrin. Kanel Nesharim 24, Givat Shaul. Tel. 02-651-1446.

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## Iraq reflections

There are you from? I asked a young soldier, who barely spoke Hebrew, to whom I'd given a ride during the 1991 Gulf War. "Iran," he answered. "What did you do there, before being in Israel's air force?" "I was in the Iranian air force." "So when you were in Teheran, Saddam Hussein was firing missiles at you?" "Right." "And now you're in Israel and he's still firing missiles at you?" "Yes." "What is this, some personal quarrel between you two?"

### The Region



Barry Rubin

I doubt Iraq will attack Israel any time soon. Saddam Hussein has a grudge against too many other people. And there's a lot more than brute force to his strategy nowadays. At any rate, reading about Iraq, UN inspectors, and weapons of mass destruction has now become more tedious than frightening. But there are some important things that must be said:

- Forget about the small print. Many observers have scrutinized the UN-Iraq agreement to see if Saddam can exploit loopholes. It doesn't matter. Whatever the agreement says, he'll circumvent it.
- A crooked American industrialist once explained, "I don't have lawyers to tell me what's legal. I hire lawyers to tell me how to accomplish whatever I want to do."
- You can't win the shell game. Most people have seen the sidewalk gambling game in which an object is hidden under one of three covers. The host moves around the covers and you can bet the *frater* won't find it.

Saddam has had months to transfer hidden weapons — efficiently and with little breakage — from places about to be opened to inspectors to locations they've already visited.

If he ever retires from being dictator, Saddam can go into the moving business.

• "If it doesn't fit you can't convict."

In three or four months, there will be a new crisis. Iraq will proclaim, "We told you we didn't have any weapons," and demand that sanctions end.

Whatever documents or discrepancies in Iraq's story are found will be ignored by many of the world's media and governments. Even if chromosome and blood tests prove Saddam's guilt, this jury won't convict him. Perhaps, like O.J. Simpson, Saddam can offer a reward for finding the real perpetrators.

• Baghdad teaches America about public relations.

Despite good intentions, the Clinton administration has been brouched by Iraq on the publicity front. Only at the last minute did the US government start protesting Iraqi violations of UN agreements.

Showing remarkable incompetence in building a coalition, the American leadership demonstrated its total inability to develop and implement any strategy beyond mere reactions to daily events. This is also evident in its handling of the

Israel-Palestinian peace process.

• Those who don't learn from history are doomed to repeat it.

Palestinian Authority Chairman Yasser Arafat did learn from the 1991 PLO policy debacle and tried to hold back expressions of support for Iraq, even limiting demonstrations and closing media outlets.

Many of his followers, however, repeated their old mistakes, increasing Israeli and international distrust at a time when Palestinians need all the help they can get.

• "Gambling! I'm shocked to see that gambling is going on here!"

In the American film *Casablanca*, a police officer closes down the nightclub on charges of illegal gambling. A moment later, the waiter hands him his winnings.

How many months after Saddam has protested his innocence and been found not guilty will he start pulling out the "nonexistent" weapons?

The Iraqi government never considered meeting its commitments. First, it successfully fooled the inspectors until Iraq defectors showed that the regime was lying. Now, Iraq wears down and splits the coalition by exploiting its members' desire to make profits, humanitarian urges, or fears of ferocious revenge.

• The double standard still prevails.

Compare the world's treatment of Iraq and Israel. Every time Iraq breaks its commitments, it gains international sympathy and rewards — this time, doubling the amount of oil it can export while bringing closer the day when sanctions will end.

The reason the Arab states were reluctant to support a US attack had far more to do with their own interests than any concern for the deadlock in the peace process. It was a classical collective security issue: Countries are naturally tempted to let someone else — notably their stronger protector — do the work and take all the risks.

After all, Arab states didn't hesitate to seek US help before — notably in 1991 — when there was no Arab-Israeli peace process. And no matter what progress is made between Palestinians and Israel, these governments would not enthusiastically back a showdown with an Iraqi regime possessing nuclear weapons and long-range missiles armed with chemical or biological warheads.

But there's one factor everyone should remember: The United States can veto an end to sanctions. Saddam's latest "success" in recent weeks may thus resemble his self-proclaimed "triumph" during the fighting over Kuwait.

As a British officer remarked after suffering heavy losses in a battle during the American Revolution, "One more victory like this and there will be no one left to report it."

The writer is a senior resident scholar at the BESA Center for Strategic Studies and editor of the Middle East Review of International Affairs.

# Unseating Saddam is hard to do

Experts question the feasibility of long-term plans to topple Iraq's dictator

By ROBIN WRIGHT

WASHINGTON — It could take at least three to five years — and probably longer. A cheap version would cost \$1 billion a year — and even doubling or tripling its budget would provide no guarantees.

Countries in the neighborhood and key allies would have to host or collaborate in the plot — when already they are reluctant to participate.

All in all, a clandestine scheme to topple the regime of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein does not look either as feasible or efficient as it might seem to outsiders, intelligence experts say.

"I don't know anyone in the intelligence community who thinks there is a covert action solution that would change the regime in Iraq," said Milt Beardon, who for six years in the 1980s ran the CIA operation to topple the Soviet-backed Afghan government, the most successful US covert action in half a century.

And then there is the danger of the results. "We succeeded in Afghanistan, but look what we left behind," Beardon said.

In that country, a rigidly Islamic regime is now in power, and a messy civil war rages on sporadically almost a decade after the Soviets withdrew.

Since the 1991 Persian Gulf War, the CIA has sponsored at least four schemes to disrupt or disable Hussein's government with marginal success. Trying to replace him is an even bigger challenge.

Yet covert action is becoming the solution du jour in Washington. The CIA has toyed with a range of plans since the crisis over

weapons inspections erupted last fall. US officials say. In the days since February 23, when the Iraqi leader struck a deal on the inspections issue with the United Nations to avert US military strikes, Sen. Arlen Specter, (R-Pa.), was the first of many in Washington to call for covert action to "bring Saddam Hussein to his knees."

On Sunday, several of Specter's colleagues urged the Clinton administration to adopt a formal policy of ousting Hussein, although they did so without specifically endorsing covert action.

"As long as Saddam Hussein is in power, we will be faced with this challenge of his unending zeal to acquire and use weapons of mass destruction," said Sen. John McCain, (R-Ariz.), a member of the Armed Services Committee, on NBC-TV's *Meet the Press*.

"We've got to change the objective in Iraq and say that we're going to try to replace this dictatorship with a democracy," said Sen. Bob Kerrey (D-Nebr.), on the same program. Kerrey is vice chairman of the Select Committee on Intelligence.

SO WHAT would it take to topple Hussein's regime?

Only a minority among intelligence and Middle East experts believes that it is even doable. And these analysts warn that the covert scheme would require a long-term commitment.

"This is not something that can be accomplished before the November election or even a year from now," said a former CIA covert agent who requested anonymity. Success would be years, not months, away, the agent said.

Any plot would also have no

chance of success by itself.

"It has to be part of a coordinated strategy that includes political, economic and military aspects as well," said L. Paul Bremer III, a former State Department counterterrorism chief.

That means steps such as tightening economic sanctions through naval interdiction, expanding "no-fly" zones enforced by US and European warplanes to cover all of Iraq, and expelling Hussein's regime from the United Nations — at the same time the CIA and its Iraqi agents conduct clandestine activities inside the country, Bremer said.

The US also could not go it alone. For Afghanistan, the Reagan administration had a co-financier in the Saudis; a front-line territory from which to operate in Pakistan; arms from China; support services from Egypt; and widespread political backing in the West.

Finally, any scheme would have to be all-encompassing, the experts say.

Hussein's propaganda machine would need to be sabotaged, and clandestine outlets created as alternatives. A series of armed and independent cells would have to be set up to challenge, take hostage, or eliminate security forces. Hussein's most important power prop.

Daily life — ranging from commerce to entertainment — would have to be disrupted in diverse ways, to prove the scope of the challenge.

BUT EACH aspect of such a scheme is prone to problems, the majority of experts say.

Opposition groups are deeply divided. Fighting between Kurdish rivals provided a pretext for Hussein's forces to retake part of

northern Kurdistan in 1996. The CIA was forced out at the same time.

Also, US support for Saddam's internal foes has been discredited since the Bush administration's call for uprisings after the Gulf War sparked Kurdish and Shi'ite Moslem rebellions that were quashed when US troops allowed Saddam to use his helicopter gunships.

Unlike Afghanistan, Iraq's political and geographical terrain would not be supportive. The southern deserts do not provide cover for clandestine cross-border traffic, nor do many gulf governments want to be seen supporting US spy craft.

In Europe, France and Russia have already initiated oil deals with Iraq to go into effect the moment sanctions are lifted — deals that any new regime might ignore.

Nor does the United States track record in targeting foes for ouster inspire confidence.

Despite repeated US efforts to undo his rule, Fidel Castro will mark 40 years in power next year. In Somalia, the failed 1993 manhunt for warlord Mohammed Farah Aidid resulted in the deaths of 18 Americans and the eventual withdrawal of more than 10,000 US soldiers. Aidid died of natural causes in 1996.

Even the Iraqi opposition doubts the efficacy of a covert plot.

"To engineer a coup from outside using exile groups is in the realm of science fiction," said Ahmed Chalabi, head of the Iraqi National Congress (INC), which ran a CIA-backed operation in Kurdistan until 1996.

"It's also too late for covert operations. It must be open." Chalabi is now making the

rounds in Washington with his own plan, which includes:

• A US declaration that Saddam's regime is in violation of UN ceasefire resolutions.

• As punishment, a US declaration of a military exclusion zone south of the 31st parallel, north of the 35th parallel and in the western desert adjacent to Saudi Arabia and Jordan — to be enforced by US air power.

Iraq would be forced to move its tanks and artillery or face aerial bombardment. This zone includes many of Iraq's most productive oil fields, as well as vital land and sea routes.

• Formation of a provisional government.

• Escalation of an anti-Saddam propaganda campaign, including radio broadcasts countrywide.

• A US indictment of Saddam as a war criminal.

• US aid of \$100 million to the INC, using as collateral Iraqi assets frozen by economic sanctions. The money would pay for antitank weapons and troop-transport vehicles for 5,000 opposition forces.

Once Iraqi military equipment has been removed from the south, the INC and its equipment land at Umm al Qasr.

Opposition forces would clear loyalist security forces, administer the area and use southern oil for income. A branch of the government would also be established in northern Kurdistan.

• The opposition military moves on Basra, Iraq's key port and second-largest city, just north of the 31st parallel.

A serious challenge to Basra, according to Chalabi, would be a turning point leading to the fall of Saddam. (Los Angeles Times)

## A treasure of Lincoln autographs

By LINDA WHEELER

Journal of the Abraham Lincoln Association, said, "Anything written in Lincoln's own hand is a major find."

Cullum Davis, editor of the definitive collection of Lincoln's papers from his 25 years as a trial lawyer, said: "No American, or even any international figure, has been more intensely studied or described in more biographies. Scholars have spent generations plowing all available and known sources... To find almost 600 Lincoln signatures is truly newsworthy."

The Lowrys discovered that just hours before the Lincolns left the White House for Ford's Theatre on April 14, 1865, Patrick Murphy, who was described as "idiotic or insane" and had been charged with desertion.

Lincoln scrawled at the bottom of the reports sent to him on Murphy's court-martial. "This man is pardoned and hereby ordered to be discharged from the service." He signed it, "A. Lincoln."

The Lowrys started their project on a part-time basis a year ago, spending several weeks at the archives and then returning

home to California. Recently they bought a house in suburban Woodbridge, Va. and are spending 40 hours a week at the repository for federal records.

Tom Lowry, 65, is a retired psychiatrist, and his wife, Beverly, 53, had worked as a hospital insurance administrator. They each handle the files, summarizing the contents and photocopying what they want to keep.

Beverly Lowry does all the computer work, logging in the information. She calls herself "a loyal flunky." The work has proven to be an emotional experience for each of them.

"The first Lincoln signature I found — and every one since — I burst into tears and had to push away from the table so not to smear it," said Beverly Lowry. "It is all so touching. He is dead and won't be writing his name anymore... Here is a document he signed that I can hold."

The Lowrys aren't new to Civil War research or the court-martial files. They delved into them about 12 years ago, finding enough material there and in other archives to write a book on sex in the Civil War, titled *The Story The Soldiers Wouldn't Tell*.

They were drawn back to the files, knowing that there were many thousands more than they had studied for the book, which was published in 1995.

Michael Musick, Civil War specialist at the archives, said other researchers had spent a few weeks working with the files but had given up because of the confusing system used by federal clerks in the 1860s, a system that he said was roughly chronological.

The Lowrys found that a man charged with rape would get no mercy from his president. However, rape wasn't the only crime that could mean a death sentence to a soldier. Theft, desertion, drunkenness, sleeping on duty as well as murder could result in a sentence of hanging or death by a firing squad.

For most crimes, Lincoln would give the man a second chance.

Tom Lowry said some cases that reached Lincoln did not involve a death sentence.

Dr. George New, the 7th Indiana Regiment surgeon, sold the hospital's supply of whiskey to soldiers because he couldn't transport it. He was accused of

pocketing the money, although he testified he had tried to give it to regiment officers. The court-martial resulted in his dismissal.

Lincoln replied: "I am not satisfied with this sentence in this case, so far as it dismisses the accused from the service."

"That he sold liquor is unquestionable, but that he did so with any improper intention, or that he ever intended to appropriate the proceeds, I think is not proven. I therefore wish to restore him, if it is lawful for me to do so."

The Lowrys are willing to discuss only a few of the Lincoln-related files they have found, saving a complete report for a March 28 symposium organized by the Library of Congress and the Abraham Lincoln Institute of the Mid-Atlantic.

Musick said the Lowrys and any others who use the archives for research are free to publish their findings.

"We are pleased with their work," he said. "We think it's wonderful, and we encourage researchers to work with our files. That is the only way things will be better known."

(The Washington Post)

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The Administrator General invites offers for the purchase of a property, the details of which are:

Two-story villa in Herzliya Pituah, 17 Rehov Hevatzel Hasharon, of 340.37 sq. m., built on a plot of 1,004 sq. m.

The villa consists of four levels, seven rooms, a kitchen with adjoining dinette and pantry, two washrooms, a full bathroom, two-story closed patio, closed balconies and gallery, open balconies, shelter, two storerooms, utilities rooms and additional rooms.

The property is registered in the Netanya Registry office as parcel 617 in block 6066. The minimum bid is \$1,600,000 (One million six hundred thousand US dollars).

The bidder will be responsible for checking the physical condition of the property and its planning and legal status.

A bid form can be obtained at the Tel Aviv office of the Administrator General, 14 Rehov Ben Yehuda, 5th floor.

Bids, submitted only on official bid forms, must reach the above office not later than 1:00 p.m. on April 7, 1998.

The tender committee will meet at the above address at 1:15 p.m., the same day, to consider the bids.

The bidder must enclose a bank check, made out to the Administrator General, for the amount of 5% of the bid.

If the bidder is a corporation, it will be required to submit an official agreement by the corporation to participate in the tender.

The bidders, or their attorneys, are invited to attend the tender committee's meeting.

If the successful bidder retracts his offer, he will forfeit his deposit to cover damages caused the Administrator General.

Bids not submitted in compliance with the tender conditions will be disqualified.

The Administrator General does not undertake to accept the highest or any bid.

The tender is subject to the Tender Regulations of the Administrator General, a copy of which is available at the above office in Tel Aviv.

The Administrator General will not pay any agent's commission for this transaction.

The villa can be examined on April 2, 1998, from 2:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m., in the presence of a representative of the Administrator General.

The Administrator General

**The Treasury - The Accountant General**

**Tender No. 99/98**

**CORRECTION**

to announcement that appeared in the Press on February 5

Subject of Tender: Administering Assistance Provided by Israel to Educational, Jewish, Zionist Institutions in the Diaspora - Program 130113

In view of the correction made in the tender documents (in connection with the bank guarantees) the last date for submitting proposals has been changed to Sunday, March 15, 1998 at 12 noon.



# India's hung parliament braces for bruising battles

By SANJEEV NIGLAM

NEW DELHI (Reuters) — India's political groups began a bruising battle for power yesterday, as voters gave no party a majority to rule in national elections.

The Hindu nationalist Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), which notched up 251 seats with its allies in the 545-member lower house of parliament, said it is in talks with new allies to cobble together a majority.

To rule, a government requires the support of 272 lawmakers in the lower house.

But its arch-rival, the Congress party, which stood a distant second with 166 seats including its allies, said it is weighing the option of leading the next government with the help of the United Front.

"While some in the party feel that the BJP should be allowed to form a government which may not last for more than one year, some feel we should make efforts to form the government," Congress spokesman Vithal Gadgil told a private TV network.

"We discussed the pros and cons," party spokeswoman Najma Heptulla said after an informal meeting of the Congress Working Committee, the party's supreme decision-making body.

The multi-party United Front, whose minority government was

toppled by Congress in December, had 96 votes after counting ended for all but nine of the 543 seats at stake in the poll.

Independents and small groups — which are now targeted by both the BJP and Congress — took 21 seats.

A re-count was ordered for one seat, counting gets under way on March 9 for two seats, voters go to the polls for three more on Saturday, a re-vote will be held in one on March 30 and two snow-bound constituencies go to the polls on June 21.

The BJP, which has projected the moderate Atal Behari Vajpayee as its choice for prime minister, said its efforts to swing a majority lifted financial markets.

Shares on the Bombay stock exchange rose yesterday, with the index of top 30 shares up 2.65 percent toward the close of business on fresh hopes that the BJP would be able to form a stable government despite the split election verdict.

"There is optimism from overnight developments that the BJP may get the support of key regional parties to form a government," said a dealer at a foreign brokerage firm.

"The BJP is already 250. Chautala has already said yes... so that goes to 254 candidates," senior leader Pramod Mahajan said as he went into a strategy session at the party office, crowded with support-

ers. He added that the party is also in contact with about half a dozen members of parliament.

Om Prakash Chautala, a regional leader in the northern state of Haryana, announced earlier in the week that four lawmakers from his Haryana Lok Dal would support the BJP's bid for power.

A bigger regional party in the southern state of Andhra Pradesh holds one of the keys to government-making.

BJP leaders said they were in touch with the regional Telugu Desam Party (TDP), a constituent of the United Front coalition.

"We are talking to TDP. We have received positive signals," BJP leader Sunderlal Patwa told reporters.

The TDP's main rival at the state level is Congress, and it is this that the BJP hopes to exploit. TDP leaders gathered at their party headquarters in Hyderabad to decide their position.

But the Communist Party of India (Marxist), which is leading the campaign to block the BJP and which is a prime player in the United Front, said there are no fissures within the alliance.

"There are no problems at all... the problems are basically media creations, there is no indication... whatsoever of the nature you are suggesting as far as TDP is concerned," Sitaram Yechury, CPM politburo member said.



Bharatiya Janata Party president Lal Krishna Advani (left) and Atal Bihari Vajpayee, the party's prime ministerial candidate, in New Delhi yesterday. The Janata-led coalition is seeking a way to rule with only 40% of the Indian parliament. (AP)

## Investors welcome new Russian budget

By CHRISTINA LING

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Russian markets welcomed news that the Duma lower house of parliament passed the 1998 budget yesterday.

The Russian Trading System 105-share index had risen over three percent by 1230 GMT on what dealers said was strong interest from Western investors.

"It was a bid only market — there were no offers at all following the news and it still remains very strong," said Brunswick director Martin Diggle.

Russian MinFins weakened yesterday from Tuesday's levels, but dealers saw the news overall as good for the market.

"It is very, very good news for Russia and globally for the MinFin market," said Eurobank sales director Olivier Coursault, saying it helped Russia's chances of an improved credit rating.

"But this news was very widely anticipated and as usual in these circumstances, people have been buying on rumor and selling on the news," Coursault said.

There was no trading on the government securities market, where scheduled weekly auctions were taking place. But the mood was upbeat there, too, with 329-day Treasury bill yielding an average 28.26 percent, well below the 29.63-31.91% range forecast by dealers. The auction took place before the news of the budget being passed.

After the vote, a tranche of 721-day government bonds yielded an average 31.51%, at the lower end of the predicted range.

First Deputy Prime Minister Boris Nemtsov, speaking during a visit to Germany, said the passage would also help secure the stability of the ruble. Fears over the currency prompted the central bank to hike

key refinancing and Lombard rates at the start of the year, although it brought them back down to 36% from 39% as of this Monday.

Russian markets have been closely following the progress of the 1998 budget since the end of last year. It is seen as key to maintaining economic growth and speeding the release of the International Monetary Fund's next \$670 million loan tranche.

Yesterday's vote was the second attempt to pass the budget through its fourth and final reading after deputies in the opposition-dominated Duma earlier this month rejected a hasty government amendment which cut spending.

Ministers said last month that turmoil on world financial markets, which has forced Moscow to raise interest rates, meant revenues would fall far short of those agreed after months of bargaining with the lower house.

And Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin said a "hole" of 50 billion redenominated roubles (about \$8b.) had appeared in the 1998 draft.

But yesterday deputies passed the budget, as well as a compromise amendment allowing the government to tailor spending in line with actual received revenues.

"That is obviously very good news," said Jonathan Garner director of emerging Europe, Middle East and Africa Strategy at British investment bank Robert Fleming.

"It is a very important confirmation of what's already been a good trend in a number of important macro variables for Russia, particularly in lower short-term interest rates and a lower sovereign risk premium."

The budget must now be considered by the Federation Council upper chamber and signed into law by President Boris Yeltsin.

## Kohl pressed to change strategy

By ERIC KIRSCHBAUM

BONN (Reuters) — Chancellor Helmut Kohl's Christian Democrats (CDU), trounced in an important state election on Sunday, came under pressure yesterday from its Bavarian sister party to change its campaign strategy.

The Christian Social Union (CSU) gave the chancellor a firm warning in a closed-door coalition meeting that he had better start focusing on domestic issues rather than foreign matters before September's election, coalition sources said.

"He should concentrate himself more on domestic policies and start limiting his foreign trips," a coalition source said. "He has to start showing that he cares more about the issues on the mind of the voters, such as unemployment."

Kohl originally had been planning to use the numerous international gatherings such as the Group of Seven in Birmingham and the European Union summit in Cardiff to present himself to the voters as a successful statesman.

Europe's longest-serving leader clearly relishes his role as a statesman. At news briefings outside

Germany, he is known to angrily brush off questions about domestic political issues.

A senior CDU source said it would be a mistake to react to the Social Democrats' (SPD) victory in the Lower Saxony state election with hectic or sudden changes in the campaign strategy. He said Kohl agreed domestic issues were key to the election.

The SPD said the change in campaign strategy so close to the election showed the CDU's leadership was in disarray.

"It is a signal that they are starting to panic," said SPD spokesman Michael Donnermeyer after several leading newspapers reported that Kohl had responded favorably to the proposals.

"It also shows that, six months before the election, they still don't have a clear campaign strategy," he added.

The CDU was badly stung in Lower Saxony on Sunday, where the SPD rode on a wave of voter frustration over 13 percent unemployment and won nearly 48% of the vote, the highest score in the northern state since World War II.

Voters were annoyed by Kohl's pledge to halve unemployment from four million by the year

2000, which he abandoned early this year after the rate had instead climbed by 20% to nearly five million.

The SPD rewarded Lower Saxony premier Gerhard Schröder, a popular pro-business centrist, by nominating him to challenge Kohl in September's federal election.

The defeat in the Lower Saxony, Germany's third largest state, was especially painful for the CDU because Kohl had campaigned extensively in a futile bid to weaken Schröder.

Voters were not impressed by his portrayal of the CDU as the party of European integration against a backdrop of rising unemployment, falling real wages and fears over the loss of their beloved deutchmark to the single European currency. Political analysts said the change in strategy showed the conservatives were still reeling from Sunday's electoral defeat.

"It was a big kick in the shins for Kohl," said Bernhard Wessels, political scientist at Berlin's Free University.

"He is going to have to talk more about solutions to unemployment and the issues Germans



### Turkish Islamists honor Atatürk

Ismail Alptekin, chairman of Turkey's recently formed Virtue Party, leads party officials as they march in Ankara yesterday to the mausoleum of Mustafa Kemal Atatürk, the father of secular Turkey. The Virtue Party was formed by members of the Islamic Welfare Party shortly before the latter was closed down because of its anti-secular policies. (AP)

## Charles' Camilla back in spotlight

By JILL SERJEANT

LONDON (Reuters) — Prince Charles and his long-term lover Camilla Parker Bowles found themselves back in the spotlight yesterday after six months in the shadow cast by Princess Diana's death.

Parker Bowles, the woman who stole Charles's heart more than 25 years ago, was reported to be spending nights with the heir to the throne at his London palace.

The Sun tabloid said she even keeps her own wardrobe of clothes at Charles's St. James's Palace residence for what it called her "secret overnight visits."

The Daily Mail said Parker Bowles, 50, spent two or three nights a month at the palace, but never when Charles's two teenage sons William and Harry are staying there with their father. The

boys are reported never to have even met the love of their father's life.

A spokeswoman for Charles declined to comment on the reports. "The prince's domestic arrangements are private and we do not discuss them," she said.

Parker Bowles, whose adultery with Charles was blamed for breaking up his marriage with Diana, has scarcely been seen since the princess's sudden death in August.

Only weeks before the fatal Paris car crash, Charles and his friends had launched a carefully orchestrated campaign to improve the image of the woman despised by many Britons but whom he has described as "non-negotiable" in his life.

Charles threw a lavish semi-public birthday party for Parker Bowles last July at his country

home in Highgrove, where she has been a regular visitor.

But yesterday's newspaper reports were the first to locate the divorced, somewhat dowdy mother of two at the heart of Charles's official royal life.

The Sun said the arrangement "will shock people who are still grieving over the death of Princess Diana."

However it quoted an unidentified close friend of the couple as saying they were entitled to some happiness together. "As a couple they will attract criticism whatever they do. Until Diana's death there was a good chance they might be accepted as a couple."

Both Charles and Camilla are almost resigned to the fact that they may never be seen in public together but that should not stop them being together privately, the friend said.

## Computer crime on rise — survey

By ANDREW QUINN

SAN FRANCISCO (Reuters) — Computer crime is booming and few people are doing enough to protect themselves against assaults ranging from stolen laptops to high-tech Internet heists worth millions, a watchdog group said yesterday.

In its third annual survey, the Computer Security Institute said 520 specialists polled at US corporations, government agencies, financial institutions, and universities reported that the wired world is becoming increasingly dangerous.

"Sixty-four percent of respondents report computer security breaches within the last 12 months," the survey said. "This represents a dramatic increase of 16 percent over the 1997 survey results."

Most of the computer crime victims could not estimate how much money they had lost to the cyberthieves. But 241 organizations tally it up, leading to a total of \$1.6 billion — up 36 percent over 1997.

The breaches ranged from computer viruses and laptop theft to

financial fraud, theft of proprietary information, and sabotage.

Patrice Rapalus, director of the San Francisco-based institute, said the survey's findings about financial losses due to security breaches showed that not enough is being done to combat computer crime.

"While companies may think that they are spending the requisite amount on information security, the dramatic increase in quantified dollar losses indicates otherwise," she said.

The survey follows the revelation last week that the FBI suspects two California teenagers of being responsible for a string of "hacker" assaults on 11 US military computers this month, which officials have called "the most organized and systematic attack the Pentagon has seen to date."

Investigations continue and neither of the boys has been arrested. But officials said the ease with which two high school students apparently accessed important government computer systems was a wake-up call about the weakness of government and corporate computer networks.

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Path

# Women at focus of US election year

By EDWIN CHEN

WASHINGTON — The American woman, in the eyes of Congress at least, is in distress.

Whether young or old, married or single, parent or childless, a salaried employee or a work-at-home mom, she needs help from Uncle Sam. And Democrats and Republicans alike are rushing to provide it.

With proposals ranging from a higher minimum wage to billions more for child care, from pension reform to protections for "innocent spouses" from the tax collector, politicians of every stripe are vying to become a woman's best friend as congressional elections approach.

But this outpouring of chivalry by the overwhelmingly male Congress is quickly turning into a nasty, partisan brawl, prompting one moderate GOP senator to inveigh against indulging in "mommy wars."

Much of what is on Congress's agenda, such as reforming public education and preserving Social Security and Medicare, is not overtly gender-specific. But it directly addresses concerns more often voiced by women than men.

"It's the name of the game," said GOP pollster Tony

Fabrizio. For Republicans to win, they will have to play catch-up. The "gender gap" reached new proportions in 1996, when President Bill Clinton outpolled Republican challenger Bob Dole by 16 percentage points among women — even as men divided 44 percent for Dole and 43 percent for Clinton.

"What you have now is, the Democrats feel that the female vote is what they need in order to win, and so they are protecting her," Fabrizio said. "The Republicans are recognizing that females have by and large slipped out of their reach, at least on the federal level, and they are trying to gain her."

Analysts and pollsters say the recent personal allegations against Clinton have caused no erosion in the gender gap.

"Women have struck with much more than men — even accentuating the gap," said Norman Ornstein, a political analyst at the American Enterprise Institute.

FOR ALL the focus on women, however, many of the issues being debated "have always been out there," said Anita Perez Ferguson, head of the National Women's Political Caucus. "They are simply being

presented now with a bit of a slant."

Rep. Jennifer Dunn (R-Wash.), head of the House GOP effort to "bridge the gender gap," has been actively promoting the message that her party cares about women and their concerns.

On her Internet Web page, Dunn trumpets the 1997 tax cuts as a boon not only for the public at large, but for women in particular. She also touts the Republican plan to cut the estate tax as disproportionately benefiting women because they tend to outlive men.

GOP strategists such as Fabrizio warn, however, against an exclusively pocketbook appeal, noting that issues such as education, health care and safe neighborhoods tend to resonate more with women than do economic issues.

Among the bills designed to appeal to women:

• Legislation offered by Dunn to allow women to make "catch-up contributions" to their private retirement plans upon returning to the work force after maternity leave. Sen. Judd Gregg, (R-NH), has introduced such a bill in the Senate.

• A GOP measure to abolish the so-called marriage penalty, which makes a couple's taxes

higher than those of two people with the same income living together but filing separately.

Rep. David M. McIntosh, R-Ind., described the bill as the "working women's tax relief bill of 1998."

• A bill by Rep. Carolyn B. Maloney, (D-NY), to ensure that breast-feeding in the workplace is a protected activity under civil rights laws. It would also provide a tax credit to businesses that provide "a safe, private and sanitary location where a woman can use lactation equipment or breast-feed her child."

Separately, Rep. Jon Christensen, (R-Neb.), is leading a fight against a Clinton proposal to tax those who transfer their annuity investments from one account to another. Christensen pointedly noted: "55 percent of annuity owners are women."

And both parties and Clinton have vowed to crack down further on deadbeat parents, who are mostly fathers.

THREE RECENT developments on Capitol Hill further illuminate the stampede to enact pro-female legislation — while exposing the deep philosophical differences between the two parties.

At a February 12 Democratic

Party unity rally, all three testimonials about the good economic times were delivered by women from private life. After the president endorsed an increase in the minimum wage at that same event, Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, (D-Mass.), noted that 60 percent of the potential beneficiaries are women.

"The minimum wage is about women," he said.

A day earlier, at a Senate Finance Committee hearing on reforming the Internal Revenue Service, the leadoff panel consisted of four women who had been zealously pursued by the IRS because their ex-husbands owed back taxes.

Current laws hold spouses responsible for the entire tax liability, but the GOP wants greater protection for "innocent spouses."

At about the same time as the IRS hearing, the GOP-dominated House debated a resolution stating that government child-care initiatives must not discriminate against stay-at-home parents.

In his budget, Clinton proposed tax credits for businesses that provide child care for employees and tax deductions for child care for working families. The five-year initiative has a \$21.7 billion price tag.

Senate Majority Leader Trent Lott, (R-Miss.), responded by calling "first and foremost" for tax cuts as the way to enable more families to keep one parent at home with a family's children.

The House vote on the child-care resolution was unanimous: 409-0. But it belied the heated debate that preceded it.

Led by Rep. William F. Goodling, (R-Pa.), chairman of the Committee on Economic and Educational Opportunities, Republicans chastised Clinton for ignoring the family with a stay-at-home parent.

"Washington must not discriminate against the 50 percent of parents who sacrifice a second income so one parent can stay home to raise their children," said Rep. Dave Weldon, (R-Fla.).

Democrats argued that Clinton's proposals would assist families that do not have the luxury of keeping one parent at home.

Rep. Lloyd Doggett of Texas derided the GOP measure as "a true do-nothing resolution [that] seeks to create a false dichotomy between families ... and to pit one group against another."

But Dunn said it was Clinton who had done just that.

"His plan creates a bias

against mothers who have sacrificed an income to raise their children at home," she said.

Underlying the debate, Ornstein said, is an ideological battle over the role of the family.

Conservatives, he said, "want to encourage traditional families, with mothers that stay at home. And they rebel against government policies tilted toward families that work."

Sen. John H. Chafee, (R-R.I.), who advised against waging "mommy wars," is drafting a plan to provide tax credits for stay-at-home parents and government-subsidized day care.

For Republicans, focusing on specific legislation is all well and good, Fabrizio said.

"But the truth is, symbolism, language, demeanor and basic understanding of the drastic changes that have happened in women's lives have a lot more to do with it than any specific legislation."

Thus the GOP's opposition to the minimum wage and desire to limit abortion rights could undermine its ability to court women.

"Republicans still have a difficult time with the far right of their party," Ferguson said. "So they don't come out as particularly friendly to women."

(Los Angeles Times)

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# Paths of meditation

**MEDITATION FROM THE HEART OF JUDAISM: Today's Teachers Share Their Practices, Techniques and Faith** edited by Avram Davis, Woodstock, Vermont, Jewish Lights Publishing, 237pp. \$21.95.

**THAT'S FUNNY, YOU DON'T LOOK BUDDHIST: On Being a Faithful Jew and a Passionate Buddhist** by Sylvia Boorstein, San Francisco, HarperCollins, 170 pp. \$20.

**THE COMPASS OF ZEN** by Zen Master Seung Sahn, Boston, Shambhala Publications, 394pp. \$20.

**QIGONG EMPOWERMENT: A Guide to Medical, Taoist, Buddhist, Wushu Energy Cultivation** by Master Shou-Yu Lian and Wen Ching Wu, Rhode Island, Way of the Dragon Publishing, 384 pp. \$34.95.

By Nachman Spiegel

If there is any consensus among the 22 contributors to *Meditation from the Heart of Judaism* it is that meditation is okay for Jews, too. When it comes to just what makes a style of meditation Jewish or how it should be practiced, though, the views resemble a variegated salad bar more than a harmonious garden. One rabbi credits his 10 years as a budding Buddhist with awakening him to Jewish essence, nuance and subtlety he might not otherwise have discerned. Another finds it baffling to see so many Jews stalking other paths toward spirituality when, in his words, "it's right there in your back yard, not in the Himalayas. Now go and learn."

Yet a third Pulitzer says meditating is okay by him as long as it stems from a Halacha-first-and-foremost posture. In this regard, he adds, it might be useful to approach Halacha as an "art."

His description of how one goes about doing so could make the esoteric ramblings of an ascetic

Himalayan mystic sound comparatively straightforward and arguably more practical.

When Sheila Peltz Weinberg writes in her essay, "Meditating as a Practicing Jew," that "the work of *nikkav olam* and social justice depends on individuals who have looked at their own internal demons and are growing beyond their greed and self-centeredness," the inference is that meditation helps bring about this kind of self-transformation.

Daniel C. Matt voices a similar view when he emphasizes that, through meditation, "we're engaged in the world, we cannot flee from it."

In "The Promise of Jewish Meditation," David Cooper has the astute hutzpa to assert that "mainstream Judaism has become distanced from the substance of experience."

Meditation, he feels, may restore substance to Jewish ritual depleted of such by rigid adherence to form for its own sake. Others no doubt will argue that it is only through such form that any glimpse of substance may be attained. It would be odd if those taking exception to Cooper's view didn't find this collection generally off the mark.

If such critics are in the mood to really flip a gasket, they should give Sylvia Boorstein's *That's Funny, You Don't Look Buddhist* a good gander. She defines God in a way which accommodates, and is at ease with, the Buddhist view that heralds Emptiness as the most delusion-free of all realms. In one example, Boorstein breaks down Psalm 121 ("where will I look for help?") and interprets many of its components as alluding precisely to Buddhism's core credo. For the open-minded, her interpretation will seem credible enough. These bridges she builds, though, will find a far more hospitable context for use inside the broad boundaries of American tolerance than they will within the stormy polarities of Israel.

For practicing Buddhists, attachment to a particular emotional state serves only to obscure the mind's

innate clarity. Through meditation one gradually learns to become less and less attached. Life's more turbulent episodes thereby lose some of their damaging power. "To whatever degree I am able to see the world wisely and keep the truth clearly forged in my mind," Boorstein writes, "I will see that truth in any story in the Torah." Her sensitive synthesis of two towering traditions serves as a refreshing reminder that



Sylvia Boorstein

as world citizens, we may sometimes partake of the richness found elsewhere without infringing on our own basic bottom lines.

Before it embarks on a thorough survey of the primary pillars of Buddhist thought, Zen Master Seung Sahn's *The Compass of Zen* distances itself from religion. "The teaching of Buddha is not really a religion at all," he maintains. "Buddhism is a path."

The fullest, most precise and articulate summary of how one reaches and remains steady on this path might well be to step aside from the realm of words altogether and just shut up. Seung Sahn illustrates the constant availability of such an option by commenting on numerous

critical Buddhist teachings. His exegeses transport the reader to an array of varying dimensions. Yet that which is abstract is notably not among these. Moreover, he even blames the waning of Buddhist practice in some places where it once thrived on those who were determined to lose track of the connection between their spiritual quest and its connection to the events of their everyday lives.

Day-to-day healthy living through specific physical exercise based on a detailed system of movement is at the heart of Lian and Wu's *Qigong Empowerment*. While many books on qigong focus on a particular style, this one attempts to encompass every major school of practice within the discipline. Medical qigong uses concepts of traditional Chinese medicine to guide the maximum flow of one's inherent energy to where it is most needed and to thereby ensure overall balance. Taoist and Buddhist styles of qigong not only include routines for physical soundness but act to enhance one's spiritual capacities as well. Each offers methods to bolster the ability to thwart off the incursion of negative influences. Wushu styles involve martial arts and may foster an extraordinary capacity for self-defense. Every school set forth by Lian and Wu demands sustained commitment if the intended benefits are to be achieved. Lian was already at it by the time he turned six.

Although it's doubtful that anyone starting out much later than that could ever master all the techniques *Qigong Empowerment* covers, anyone looking for a method either to begin or to address an immediate need can count on this book. Those interested in traditional Chinese medicine also will find the extensive acupuncture charts helpful. At times, though, the correspondence between exercise descriptions and accompanying photographs necessitates flipping pages back and forth and is distracting. Yet perhaps this, too, is instructive, because in the realm of qigong impatience plays no constructive role.



The obsession over preventing or getting rid of wrinkles is discussed by Dr. Richard G. Glogau in 'The World Book Health and Medical Annual.'

## Health updates

**THE WORLD BOOK HEALTH AND MEDICAL ANNUAL, 1996; THE WORLD BOOK HEALTH AND MEDICAL ANNUAL, 1997; SCIENCE YEAR, 1997** (352 pp. each); **OUR AMAZING BODIES, CHILDCRAFT ANNUAL** (224 pp.). World Book, Inc., Chicago, NIS 99 each. Available from World Book's Israeli representative, POB 4364, Jerusalem 91043, tel/fax 02-6785605.

By Judy Siegel-Itzkovich

Medical and science writers strive to make the obscure and the complex understandable to the layman, even to a child. They know that many people are able to write, but few know enough about science; many others are well informed about science, but few are able to write about it in a clear and engrossing manner.

These hard-cover volumes, all produced by the company that publishes the *World Book Encyclopedia* in print and on CD-ROM, were produced by authors and editors blessed with both these gifts. The publication of annual supplements, sold separately or as a package-deal with the encyclopedia, were directed and supervised by a four-member editorial board of US physicians or scientists; they were written by dozens of contributors — highly qualified medical and science journalists as well as professors and other professionals in the various fields. Since the supplements are stored with the encyclopedia, each has colored stickers — marked with a subject like hiking, deafness, hypertension or step throat — which can be glued to the relevant chapters and refer readers to the latest updates from the annuals.

The interdisciplinary team responsible for the volumes show an uncanny ability to focus on subjects that are of immediate interest to the majority of readers or that will be prime issues in the years to come. For example, the growing legions of greying Baby Boomers has piqued interest among Americans (and indeed, people throughout the West) in ageing, diet, stress, unhealthful working environments, healthier lifestyles, women's health issues and coping with death in the family. All these issues — and many more — are explained with great accuracy and based on the latest scientific discoveries, using immediately understandable language and impressive, full-color illustrations.

Although monthly American health and science magazines focus on some of the same topics, these volumes can be trusted as completely objective, without pushing fads and scientifically unproven the-

ories. Scientific and medical knowledge change at a startling pace, but the information inside will not quickly become obsolete.

The 1996 health and medical annual devotes space to the Mediterranean diet, explains how to decipher food labels, and advises how to adapt nutrition needs over one's lifetime. It encourages family mealtimes instead of rushed, separate consumption of junk food, and discusses changing criteria for "ideal" body weight. The latest news about using one's own blood for an operation, combating headaches, getting wrinkles removed, treating hemorrhoids and infertility, teaching one's kids about sex and avoiding food poisoning is presented.

The 1997 supplement provides information about hormone-replacement therapy, gum disease, forgetfulness, joint replacement, hearing problems, laser therapy for skin and eyes, diabetes, alcohol abuse and much more. In a section on genes, it even credits Jerusalem researchers (but not by name: Dr. Richard Ebstein of Herzog Hospital is one of the major participants) for discovering a gene connected with risk-taking behavior. The last 130 pages of each volume, consist of health updates and resources listed alphabetically; these are the latest proven medical discoveries during the past year.

As a daily follower of medical journal and news, service reports, I can vouch for the fact that these updates are reliable and carefully explained. An item on phen-fen, the diet drug, does not mention that it has been barred for sale in the US due to fears that it may cause irreversible heart damage, because that news was made only months ago; it undoubtedly will be included in the 1998 annual.

The science update volume, in which readers may have less personal interest compared to the medical volume but which fascinates nevertheless, also manages to focus on current issues. Among these are the age of the universe, the rewards and risks of space exploration, learning why airplanes crash, the search for the first cell and Lake Erie's comeback from pollution. It, too, is illustrated with excellent photographs and diagrams.

Each of the three volumes concludes with an index covering the issue itself plus two previous annuals from the same series.

*Our Amazing Bodies*, a supplement to *World Book's Chilcraft* series and also in English, is aimed at younger children rather than the older teenagers and adults that are the audience for the annuals. Printed in large text with eye-catching graphics, it explains the various bodily systems in an imaginative, topic-by-topic method. There are interesting facts, such as "A healthy human body has enough iron to make a 2.5-centimeter nail and more calcium than 0.9 kilogram of chalk." There are songs, stories, "Body Basics" such as "Why do teeth get cavities," an introduction to past and present researchers, and do-it-yourself projects, such as studying your own fingerprints. English-speaking and -reading children will have a hard time putting this volume down, even when it competes with their computer and TV.

### STEIMATZKY'S BESTSELLING PAPERBACKS

1. *God of Small Things* by Arundhati Roy. HarperCollins.
2. *The Partner* by John Grisham. Dell, Arrow.
3. *The Ranch* by Danielle Steel. Dell, Corbi.
4. *Serpent's Tooth* by Faye Kellerman. Headline, Avon.
5. *Pretend You Don't See Her* by Mary Higgins Clark. Pocket.
6. *Cold Mountain* by Charles Frazier. Sceptre, Vintage.
7. *Gospel According to the Son* by Norman Mailer. Ballantine, Abacus.
8. *President's Daughter* by Jack Higgins. Berkley, Penguin.
9. *Acts of Love* by Judith Michael. Warner, Fawcett.
10. *Plum Island* by Nelson DeMille. Pocket, Warner.

## The gypsy and the rebbe

**THE FAR EUPHRATES** by Aryeh Lev Stollman. New York, Riverhead Books, 206 pp. \$21.95.

By Leslie Cohen

The only sanity, the only sanctuary, is God. That is the conclusion of *The Far Euphrates*, a novel which meanders through the interior landscapes of Holocaust survivors and their families. The story is told through the eyes of Aryeh Alexander, a rabbi's son growing up in Canada. Paralleling Alexander's childhood and adolescence, the reader passes through many stages of innocent observation as the ghastly facts about the survivors are gradually revealed. *The Far Euphrates* traces Alexander's search for the spiritual in everyday life. His most intimate circle of family and friends is populated by Holocaust survivors, all of whom go through the

motions of ordinary routine, but who are nonetheless shards of what they once were.

Bernard and Hannalore are survivors of two "studies" that were performed on them at Auschwitz. After the war, Bernard becomes a cantor and a close friend of Alexander's father.

Hannalore works as a servant in the homes of rich people.

Neither Bernard nor the rabbi ever criticizes Hannalore's decision to embrace Christ, or to wear a crucifix at all times. Their tolerance is never explained, but becomes clear at Hannalore's funeral. Bernard and his wife, Berenice, are unable to have children.

The cantor shows his love and longing through his gardening.

He plants a grove of palm trees and gives each one a personal name. During a hurricane, he risks his life to protect them from the storm.

When Alexander is very young,

his mother takes him to a gypsy for advice, for he seems to her too dreamy, and somehow abnormal for a young child. While the rabbi is not pleased, he doesn't complain. Years later, Alexander learns that his mother's brother has died after spending many years in a mental institution. This is the first time he has heard of his uncle Avner. Alexander's overprotective, worried mother takes on a new dimension.

Alexander befriends Maria Cook, a seriously deformed girl who occasionally comes to synagogue with her mother, despite the fact that they are Christians. The Cooks are very wealthy, and wear precious jewels. One of them, a sapphire, was given to Maria's (deceased) father by a Jewish family whom he rescued during the Holocaust. On her deathbed, Maria gives the sapphire to Alexander as a present.

Just after his high school graduation (a year early) Alexander chooses to isolate himself, imitating God's

zimzum (withdrawal). During Alexander's year-long seclusion, the rabbi invites his son to go on a "pilgrimage" to the Hasidic rebbe of Crown Heights. Alexander accepts.

The rebbe's reaction is exactly like the gypsy's: neither one believes that the boy needs help.

Every manner of coping with the hideous past is acceptable to Alexander's father, the rabbi. His faith in God is unshaken by the Holocaust, and undaunted by the apostasy of his close family and friends. He is a learned intellectual, a respected community leader and a kind human being. He is often an island of sanity in the lives of his contemporaries. The rabbi forgives his staunchly atheistic parents for returning to live in Germany after the war. His love for his wife, his parents, and for Alexander, is unconditional. Given this exemplary role model, it is not surprising that Alexander develops a deep and abiding faith in God.

### BOOK BYTES

Pulitzer Prize-winning short story writer and essayist James Alan McPherson was born in Savannah, Georgia, in 1943. As a Black, he emerged from the segregated South to eventually earn a law degree from Harvard. He describes his life as "a very fragmented experience." McPherson, who worked as a railroad dining car waiter, recalls, "When I was about 18 I went to St. Paul, about 1962, and went into a restaurant and ordered a hamburger. I sat near a white woman and her child and it was like committing a crime. I was ashamed of that feeling."

While studying law in Cambridge, Massachusetts, McPherson worked as a janitor to pay his rent. Instead of taking law internships in the summer, he took writing courses. In 1968 he dropped off a story at the *Atlantic Monthly*, also located in Cambridge. "Just before New Year's I left the manuscript at the front desk and said it was a special delivery. I couldn't bring myself to say it was from me at the time. I looked like a bum, you see." The ms. got lost under the receptionist's desk for three months. When his story finally landed on the editor's desk, McPherson received a call to ask "if I had any more stories." These said I have many of them." These became his first critically acclaimed book, *Hue and Cry*. A subsequent collection, *Elbow Room*, won him the Pulitzer in 1978. *Crabbe's* (Simon & Schuster), his latest book, is a memoir built around two seminal events: A house McPherson bought to save an old Black couple from eviction and his encounter with two Japanese intellectuals.

SCI-FI FANS will be pleased to hear that a new trilogy of prequels

(as opposed to sequels) to Frank Herbert's *Dune* is on the drawing board. *Dune*, a smash hit in 1965 which sold over 10 million copies, is now considered a classic of the genre. Herbert wrote five sequels to his original book; the last of these, *Chapterhouse: Dune*, was published in 1985; there are five million copies in print.

The prequels will be written by Herbert's son Brian together with Kevin Anderson, who has written SF books in the *Star Wars* and *X-Files* series. The books, to be published by Bantam, will be based on notes and outlines left by Herbert senior at his death in 1986. Sadly for *Dune* enthusiasts, the first in the series is not due out until 1999.

ADREANA ROBBINS, the thirty-something daughter of the late Harold Robbins, is publishing her first novel called *Paris Never Leaves You* (Tor Books). The scout-debut says that her story about a young girl who discovers she is the long-lost daughter of a famous artist follows her father's tried-and-true formula for success, but in a female vein. Incidentally, *The Predators*, the last book by Robbins, père, is being published posthumously, also by Tor.

WINNIE-THE-POOH is expanding his horizons. In a series called *The Wisdom of Pooh* that Methuen is publishing the Bear of Very Little Brain expounds on philosophy and life. Other Methuen titles will include *Pooh and the Ancient Mysteries*, *The Pooh Dictionary* and *The Pooh Book of Quotations*. And for classics scholars, Pooh is being translated into Latin: *Winnie Ille Pu and Domus Anguli Puenis*. Imagine: schoolchildren quoting Pooh instead of Ovid and Cicero.

David Brauner

## The New York Times BESTSELLERS

### HARDCOVER Fiction

1. *The Street Lawyer* by John Grisham. (Doubleday \$27.95.) A young lawyer comes to terms with himself after discovering his prestigious firm's dirty secret.
2. *Paradise* by Toni Morrison. (Knopf \$25.) A small Black utopia in rural Oklahoma experiences tragedy and regeneration when it encounters the real world.
3. *Cold Mountain* by Charles Frazier. (Atlantic Monthly \$24.) A Confederate soldier journeys home to meet an old love.
4. *Black and Blue* by Anna Quindlen. (Random House \$23.) After her husband turns violent, a woman flees to Florida with her young son to start a new life under a new name.
5. *Fear Nothing* by Dean Koontz. (Bantam \$26.95.) A man whose health makes it necessary for him to live at night witnesses mysteries that only he can solve.
6. *Memoirs of a Geisha* by Arthur Golden. (Knopf \$25.) The life of a young woman in prewar Kyoto.
7. *The Cat Who Sang for the Blues* by Lilian Jackson Braun. (Putnam \$22.95.) Olden and his cats investigate a series of disasters.
8. *Birthday Letters* by Ted Hughes. (Farrar, Straus & Giroux \$20.) Poems addressed to the author's wife, Sylvia Plath, written after her suicide in 1963.
9. *A Certain Justice* by P.D. James. (Knopf \$25.) A detective novel in pursuit of the murderer of a deceased criminal lawyer.
10. *The Winner* by David Baldacci. (Warner \$25.) A dirt poor woman reluctantly participates in a scam to win the national lottery.

### HARDCOVER Non-fiction

1. *Talking to Heaven* by James Van Praagh. (Dutton \$22.) A "world-famous medium" discusses communication with the other side.
2. *Midnight in the Garden of Good and Evil* by John Berendt. (Random House \$23.) Mysterious death in Savannah, Ga.
3. *Angela's Ashes* by Frank McCourt. (Scribner \$24.) An Irish-American recalls his childhood amid the miseries of Limerick.
4. *The Millionaire Next Door* by Thomas J. Stanley and William D. Danko. (Longstreet \$22.) Wealthy Americans have seven characteristics in common.
5. *Tuesdays with Morrie* by Mitch Albom. (Doubleday \$19.95.) A sports writer tells of his weekly visits to his old college mentor.
6. *The Long Hard Road Out of Hell* by Marilyn Manson with Neil Strauss. (ReganBooks/HarperCollins \$24.) The memoirs of the inefable rock star.
7. *The Perfect Storm* by Sebastian Junger. (Norton \$23.95.) An account of the northeast of 1991.
8. *Conversations with God: Book 1* by Neale Donald Walsch. (Putnam \$19.95.) The author addresses questions of good and evil.
9. *Into Thin Air* by Jon Krakauer. (Villard \$24.95.) An account of the ascent of Mount Everest in 1996, the deadliest season in history.
10. *James Cameron's Titanic* by Ed W. Marsh. Photographs by Douglas Kirkland. (HarperCollins \$50.) A lavishly illustrated account of the making of the film.

### PAPERBACK Fiction

1. *The Partner* by John Grisham. (Island/Dell \$7.99.) The pursuit of \$80 million stolen by a Mississippi lawyer who is hiding in Brazil.
2. *The Ranch* by Danielle Steel. (Dell \$7.50.) Three women who were college roommates come to terms with themselves at a Wyoming resort.
3. *Small Town Girl* by LeVoy Spencer. (Jove \$7.50.) A country music star, returning to her Missouri hometown, finds a new life.
4. *Music in the Night* by V.C. Andrews. (Pocket \$7.99.) Laura Logan and her twin brother experience pleasant dreams and dark spirits.
5. *Hornet's Nest* by Patricia Cornwell. (Berkley \$7.50.) Two policewomen and a reporter patrol the streets of Charlotte, N.C.
6. *The Notebook* by Nicholas Sparks. (Warner Vision \$5.99.) A World War II veteran meets an old flame.
7. *Attain by Amanda Quick*. (Bantam \$6.99.) A private investigator undertakes to find the murderer of a wealthy woman who was her client.
8. *The Cat Who Tailed a Thief* by Lilian Jackson Braun. (Jove \$6.99.) Jim Quiver and his two feline sleuths battle a crime wave.
9. *Los Alamos* by Joseph Kanon. (Island/Dell \$7.50.) As scientists work on the A-bomb in 1945, a Manhattan Project security officer is murdered.
10. *The Calhoun Women: Lilah and Suzanne* by Nora Roberts. (Silhouette \$5.99.) Life provides mystery and romance for two sisters.

### PAPERBACK Non-fiction

1. *James Cameron's Titanic* by Ed W. Marsh. Photographs by Douglas Kirkland. (Harper Perennial \$20.) A lavishly illustrated account of the making of the film.
2. *A Night to Remember* by Walter Lord. (Bantam \$5.99.) A historian's account of the Titanic disaster.
3. *Leonardo DiCaprio: Modern-Day Romeo* by Grace Catalano. (Island/Dell \$4.99.) The life of the film actor.
4. *Under the Tuscan Sun* by Frances Mayes. (Broadway \$13.) A celebration of the Italian countryside by a poet.
5. *The Color of Water* by James McBride. (Riverhead \$12.) A Black writer and musician recalls growing up with his white mother in Brooklyn.
6. *A Child Called "It"* by Dave Pelzer. (Health Communications \$9.95.) The autobiography of a man who survived his mother's abuse.
7. *Just As I Am* by Billy Graham. (Harper Paperbacks \$7.99.) The autobiography of a crusading preacher.
8. *Undaunted Courage* by Stephen E. Ambrose. (Touchstone/\$5 \$16.) The story of how Thomas Jefferson sponsored Lewis and Clark.
9. *A Civil Action* by Jonathan Harr. (Vintage \$13.) Householders sue industrial polluters.
10. *Into the Wild* by Jon Krakauer. (Anchor/Doubleday \$12.95.) A young man's obsession with the wilderness ends tragically.

### PAPERBACK Miscellaneous

1. *Don't Sweat the Small Stuff ... and It's All Small Stuff* by Richard Carlson. (Hyperion \$8.95.) How to enjoy life much more and contribute to the world we live in.
2. *Dr. Atkins' New Diet Revolution* by Robert C. Atkins. (Avon \$6.50.) Ways to lose weight and achieve a healthy body.
3. *The Beanie Baby Handbook 1998* by Les Fox and Sue Fox. (West Highland \$6.95.) A new edition and a guide for collectors of the toys.
4. *Chicken Soup for the Teenage Soul* compiled by Jack Canfield, Mark Victor Hansen and Kimberly Krieger. (Health Communications \$12.95.) Inspiration.

### HARDCOVER Miscellaneous

1. *Simple Abundance* by Sarah Ban Breathnach. (Warner \$17.95.) Advice for women seeking to improve the way they look at themselves.
2. *Don't Worry, Make Money* by Richard Carlson. (Hyperion \$15.95.) Ways to achieve a more enjoyable and profitable life.
3. *Men Are From Mars, Women Are From Venus* by John Gray. (HarperCollins \$25.) Improving communication and relationships.
4. *Make the Connection* by Bob Greene and Oprah Winfrey. (Hyperion \$18.95.) Ways to improve one's life physically and mentally.



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Telephone (02-531-5666, Fax 02-538-9377, CIRCULATION—02-531-5610, 177-023-2278, Fax 02-538-9017, ADVERTISING—02-531-5608, 02-531-5638-40 Fax 02-538-8408, TEL. AVIV: 5 Rehov Harashev, P.O. Box 28398 (61283) Telephone 03-6390333, Fax 03-6390277. Published daily except Saturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Jerusalem Post Ltd. Printed by The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. © The Jerusalem Post 1998. Reproduction, or storage in a retrieval system, or in any other form, is prohibited without permission. Editors: 1932-1955 GERSHON AGRON, 1955-1974 TED LURIE, 1974-1975 LEA BENDOR, 1975-1989 ARI RATH and ERWIN FRENKEL, 1990-1992 N. DAVID GROSS, 1992-1996 DAVID BAR-ILLAN  
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## President Weizman

Though the outcome was never seriously in doubt, the nation heaved a collective sigh of relief upon the news that President Ezer Weizman was reelected to a second five-year term.

Not because there was anything unlikely about his opponent, MK Shaul Amor, or that Amor would not have been a good president. But for all the talk about how Amor was a candidate "of the people," it is Weizman whose common touch ensured his re-election and has made him a successful president.

The presidency, as a largely ceremonial office, often falls victim to questions of why it exists and what it can contribute. As an office with high stature and little political authority, it is vulnerable to being exploited as a place for politicians to be "kicked upstairs" — a sort of honorable political exile. In fact, the presidency was born in this spirit, when David Ben-Gurion tapped his rival Chaim Weizmann, the current president's uncle, to be president.

The choice of Shaul Amor as the Likud candidate for the presidency was an extreme example of the exploitation of the office for political convenience.

Amor, who also serves as mayor of Migdal Ha'emek, was number 32 on the Likud's list in the last election. He was reportedly promised a spot in the cabinet by Netanyahu. When that wasn't delivered he was as Likud's candidate for speaker of the Knesset, and when that fell through he was proposed for a deputy ministry, but the prime minister didn't even find Amor eligible for that mid-level position.

It is unseemly, to say the least, that having been passed over for other less senior offices than the presidency, Amor would be offered as a "consolation prize" the post of head of state. For this, Amor himself is not to be blamed. In the end, he is to be credited with running a dignified "campaign," and his relatively good showing in the vote itself is testimony mainly to the desire of his colleagues not to embarrass him.

That is, unfortunately, the Amor's candidacy was admittedly and entirely based on an attempt to play on class and ethnic divisions — exactly the wrong basis to run for an office whose primary purpose is to unify the country.

Amor's slogan, first promoted by National Infrastructure Minister Ariel Sharon, was that he would be "the first president from the second Israel." While there may be some merit to the

point that non-Ashkenazim are underrepresented in Israel's power elite, one's social or ethnic background should not be considered the sole qualification for one of the highest offices in the land.

If former foreign minister David Levy, who represents a similar socio-economic background, were a candidate for president, no one would suggest that he lacked the requisite experience, seniority, and prominence to qualify for the job.

By contrast, the choice of Amor is clearly a case of "affirmative action," and therefore somewhat demeaning to the very sectors of society it is supposed to appease.

Weizman was right to bristle at the implication of the Amor candidacy, that because he happened to be born into an elite family in Israel, he could not represent all Israelis. By creating a new tradition of visiting the family of every soldier who gave his life for his country, and every victim of terror, Weizman has touched a chord among all Israelis, and no doubt broadened his own exposure to all walks of life.

Weizman has a reputation for speaking his mind, and a way of projecting the voice of his long experience that is endearing and reassuring.

Unfortunately, this same lack of restraint has led him, perhaps more than any president before him, to jeopardize the institution of the presidency through careless and offensive statements.

It is a bad idea for the president to take sides publicly on controversial political issues, even when he reflects the majority sentiment. Whatever short-term benefit such statements might have, the cost of undermining the unifying function of the presidency is too high. As for statements that directly offend different sectors of the population, Weizman should respect his own office enough to eliminate them entirely.

What is most refreshing and useful about the office of the presidency is that it is a corner of the political system that aspires to be above politics. Even more than the prime minister, the president is supposed to represent the nation both domestically and globally. Weizman should be heartened by the strong popular support he received in the context of his reelection, but he should also pay attention to the seven blank ballots that were cast.

These ballots, more than the 49 cast for Amor, should inspire Weizman to deploy his charm and popularity towards enhancing, rather than detracting from, the unifying quality of the presidency.



## He's a general

URI DAN  
DENNIS EISENBERG

Members of the government were astonished to hear that Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai was heading for Paris this week to hold discussions with French government officials about a possible Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon. Equally surprising was the news that the IDF would be replaced by Lebanese troops protecting the north of the country, bolstered, perhaps, with French troops and a UN presence.

The consternation aroused by Mordechai's solo effort at diplomacy was expressed by a high-ranking political source who said, "The government has not even taken a decision on this issue yet. Nor has it drawn up any agreed parameters which would be necessary before any such decision could be taken."

"Mordechai's job is defense minister," the source continued. "Surely he should be concentrating on how to cope with the increasing volume of Hizbullah attacks instead of visiting Paris in what looks like a personal public relations operation."

Mordechai plunging into the "nest of snakes," as a diplomat who has served in the French capital put it, will make him easy prey for attacks on his government's policy. With his lack of experience of dealing with the ruthless, often brutal brand of French officialdom, he will most certainly be manipulated like fresh dough being shaped into a baguette by the anti-Israeli establishment there.

It is because of Mordechai's private attempt to emulate Kofi Annan's triumphant sojourn to Paris that Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu has called a cabinet meeting today to discuss the government's stand on Lebanon.

Netanyahu personally experienced being treated like a leper by French President Chirac during his last visit to Paris three months ago. So much so that on his forthcoming trip to Europe — where he will visit Spain, Germany, Norway and England — he is deliberately giving France a miss.

The present haughty tone of the French authorities was exemplified by the way French Interior Minister

Jean Pierre Chevenement, a close buddy of Saddam Hussein, mocked the US and British efforts to insist on inspecting Iraqi palaces by commenting, "Not even the Nazis dared suggest that they had the right to search Napoleon's tomb in Paris when they came marching up the Champs Elysees."

**Like a viper waiting to embrace its victim and let him feel the sting of its poisonous fangs, the French are relishing Mordechai's arrival**

MORDECHAI must understand that France's only interest in the Lebanon issue is to see Israel hand over the Golan Heights lock, stock and barrel to Syria.

Together with the Russians, France is riding high today. Paris, like Moscow is moving heaven and earth to take advantage of a weak president in Washington who has diminished US influence among Arab countries in the Middle East to such an extent that a vacuum has been created in the area.

If Clinton had attacked Iraq it would at least have forced the Arab world to realize that the US will not be trifled with. Now that Saddam Hussein is raising his fists like a triumphant boxer who just delivered a knock-out to Uncle Sam, France sees a golden opportunity to step into the arena as a major player among the Arab countries she has been wooing assiduously for over 50 years.

Like a viper waiting to embrace its victim and let him feel the sting of its poisonous fangs, the French are relishing Mordechai's arrival. They know full well why he is visiting. His astute ambassador will have briefed them that Mordechai's repu-

tation has taken a battering due to his conflicting advice on what to do in the event of an Iraqi attack. Above all his flip advice to buy plastic sheets to be used in the event of chemical and biological weapons attack created an atmosphere of near-panic.

Until his missteps, Mordechai had been considered a serious rival candidate to take over from Netanyahu as prime minister.

Now, Mordechai's dangerous adventure has alarmed not only members of the Israeli government, but his own chief of staff. Said Lt. Gen. Amnon Shashak just two days ago, "Syria will not allow Lebanon to reach any agreement with Israel without its blessing." And we all know that Syria's demand is for an unconditional and total withdrawal from the Golan, which is the opposite of Israeli policy.

An army intelligence officer declared, hoping no doubt his minister of defense was listening: "Hizbullah will not allow the Lebanese government to make any deal about new security arrangements in the south."

And what of the dismay among Lebanese Christians and other forces who have trusted Israel not to abandon them after for long years fighting alongside Israeli troops against fundamentalist Shi'ite terrorists? Should Israel withdraw from the security zone, Israel will have to take in thousands of these soldiers with their families to prevent them being massacred — Algerian style — by Hizbullah.

As Mordechai seeks to carry favor with the Four Mothers' campaign for an immediate, unconditional withdrawal from Lebanon, Labor MKs, including party leader Ehud Barak, warn: "A unilateral withdrawal from Lebanon will endanger our residents in the north and convey weakness."

Mordechai will surely discover that his trip may look glorious to those who campaign for an unconditional withdrawal, but it's not war.

And to think that he's a general.

The writers are Jerusalem Post columnists

## Some Brits protest

WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR.

There was a big march into London on Sunday, already termed "historic." The numbers were very large (an estimated 250,000), the complaints myriad, the catalyst a protest against a pending bill that would outlaw "hunting with hounds."

The objective is to put an end to hunting foxes. The ostensible reason is a real concern by some animal lovers for foxes. The primary concern, in the opinion of one analyst: "the men with red coats and black caps who ride around on horses."

It is class-struggle time for many, and it is to be expected that the new friends of foxes should come from the Labor Party. A free vote (meaning one unrestrained by party discipline) reveals that of the 417 Labor members of Parliament, only two will vote to leave the sport alone.

The invasion from rural England, though triggered by foxes, was a general cry for attention by English country-dwellers. They are angry because of the foxes (20,000 Britons are employed as accessories to the sport), angry because they do not believe enough government money is being spent for country roads.

They are hurting because of the

### Why protect foxes and not birds?

economic effects of mad cow disease, and they are suffering from the effects of the solid English pound, which hurts exports.

Unifying the marchers was resentment — resentment of the overlordship of urban over country. And nothing highlights this more than the proposed "right to roam" legislation, which would give anybody — everybody — the right to stroll over rural property, though presumably not to smoke cigarettes while doing so because the British are on the same bandwagon as Americans on that subject.

The idea that utter strangers have the right to promenade over your own property is offensive to deeply entrenched British instincts having to do with the sovereignty of property. But the fox business is the key question.

"Will they," I asked a keen British man of affairs, "then call for outlawing bird-shooting?" Well, he thought this inevitable. Why protect foxes and not birds?

He then leaned over and spoke in tones that suggest: "Don't let out what I am about to tell you." What he proceeded to tell me was: Had I ever seen an abattoir in operation? No, I said, but in my youth I read Upton Sinclair's *The Jungle*, which was the first American 20th-century muck-raking book, about the horrible end of cows and bulls in the slaughterhouses of Chicago.

"Well, when they notice what happens in abattoirs, there will be a serious movement against the eating of meat." The perception that the fox-hunting ban is psychologically directed more specifically to frustrate fox hunters than to shelter foxes stems from the language, the prohibition to "hunt with the hounds." That is so because there is a second way to do essentially the same thing, which is the "drag" hunt.

The procedure there is to take the carcass of a fox, presumably one executed by a needle injected into his leg very early in the morning, and drag it along a route for five or six or 10 miles, which a few hours later will entice the hounds who smell the fox to lead the hunters galloping through field and forest until the carcass is discovered.

Commentary on the subject has been lively. The abolitionists, *The Sunday Telegraph* comments, "tend to fall prey to the anthropomorphic myth of animal rights. Mr. Blair himself has repeatedly declared that with every right must come a duty. Perhaps the Labor MPs so keen to defend the rights of the fox could explain what corresponding duties these animals accept."

The dependably cranky Auberon Waugh concluded his column on Sunday's march: "What distinguishes these nice people [who have tender thoughts about animals] from unpleasant ones holding the same opinions is the latter's element of self-righteousness. Unpleasant, sanctimonious people are to be avoided because they are boring. What distinguishes the merely unpleasant from the fascists is the latter's desire to stop anyone from hunting. These people — the fascists — should be insulted, kicked and thrown into the nearest river whenever possible."

Those of us more moderate in disposition would favor throwing them into the river only every other day.

(Universal Press Syndicate)

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### LEBANON

Sir, — Our most important strategic interest in Lebanon is to counter the Syrian threat, that is, Syrian use of Lebanon as an avenue of attack against Israel meant to conquer and destroy the State of Israel. Protection of the border settlement is a vital interest too of course, but secondary to protection of the entire state.

As long as Syrian armed forces control Lebanon, all of Israel is under threat. By the way, since the Syrian occupation of Lebanon is approved by Western powers (formally or informally), in particular the United States and France, we see the hypocrisy of Western complaints about Israel's alleged occupation of parts of the Land of Israel and the superficiality of Western calls for self-determination for "Palestinians" (i.e., the Arabs living in the Land of Israel who were never considered a people by anybody, least of all themselves, until after the restoration of Israel).

After all, if self-determination and freedom from occupation are good for "Palestinians," why are they not good for Lebanese? Another Israeli interest in Lebanon is respect and protection for Israel's friends there; any betrayal of these friends would have grave consequences for Israel's regional and international standing, as well as within Israel itself. Israel is not in a position to betray its friends, as France, for example, does customarily. The government needs to address these issues.

ELLIOTT A. GREEN  
Jerusalem.

### ELIMINATE TERRORISM

Sir, — Daoud Kuttab ("Let us travel freely," February 15) bemoans "Israel's failure to allow Palestinians to travel without a travel pass," while Israelis need none.

Discrimination, apartheid, he cries! Israelis, Mr. Kuttab, for the past 30 years have not founded terror organizations to blow up passenger planes, take hostages and murder civilians singly and en masse. Nor do they move arms and terrorists from Gaza to Judea and Samaria by car.

Travel passes, as well as identity checks at road barriers and on city streets, security precautions at sea and airports and other indignities, have been made necessary by Palestinian Arab terrorism. You know that as well as anyone. Work to eliminate terror, Mr. Kuttab, and you will find that with its termination, the security measures will disappear.

BERNARD SMITH  
Jerusalem.

### THE WRONG DIRECTION

Sir, — "Flying off in the wrong direction" is the headline of Adina Hoffman's review of "The Wings of the Dove." Ms. Hoffman's annoyance at the disparity between the film and the book, for whose author, Henry James, she obviously has a high regard, prevented her from doing justice to the film.

Sadly the cinema was half-empty perhaps due to Ms. Hoffman's extremely harsh criticism, and we wonder if she reviewed this film from the "wrong direction."

NORMAN AND LOLA COHEN  
Jerusalem.

### ARAFAT'S DEMANDS

Sir, — Yasser Arafat has been complaining bitterly that the government of Israel is not fulfilling its obligations under the agreements signed during the peace process. He has spent most of his time travelling around the world trying to get support for the Palestinian position and wants additional pressure put on Israel to fulfill its obligations under the peace agreements.

Would it not be better for him and the Palestinian people if the Palestinians would fulfill all of their obligations under these agreements and thereby deny the government of Israel the opportunity of using the excuse that the Palestinian Authority has not fulfilled its obligations under these agreements?

Only then will Yasser Arafat be in a position to demand from the government of Israel that it fulfill its obligations under these treaties.

A. NOODELMAN  
Rehovot.

### WORTH A MENTION

Sir, — You recently published Michael Ajzenstadt's review of several recordings of the Sibelius Violin Concerto.

I wonder why he does not mention the, admittedly ancient, recording by Ginette Deveu. This great French artist, together with her pianist brother Jean, was tragically killed in a plane crash in 1949.

I have never forgotten her unbelievably moving performances at London's Albert Hall. Her recording of the Sibelius is still one of the best. Her mother wrote a wonderful little book in her memory, which included chapters by several famous musicians, including Sir John Barbirolli. Ginette should at least have been mentioned.

DORIS HASSON  
Haifa.

## FROM OUR ARCHIVES

65 years ago: On March 5, 1933, *The Palestine Post* reported at length on the vast number of Nazi attacks on Jews throughout Germany. A bomb was thrown at an ancient synagogue in Koeningberg.

50 years ago: On March 5, 1948, *The Palestine Post* reported that

Haganah vigilance had foiled two attempts by Arabs to drive vehicles carrying bombs into Jewish areas of Haifa. In one case a car exploded, killing its Arab occupants, and in the second the driver was killed before the bomb was detonated.

25 years ago: On March 5, 1973,

*The Jerusalem Post* reported that the first party of a group of 250 US pilgrims, rescued from an explosion aboard their Mediterranean cruise ship, the 3,200-ton *Southern*, arrived aboard a special El Al plane from Cyprus where they were flown from Beirut.

Alexander Zivelli

Jerusalem Post



# Weekender



Hot links: Matt Damon (center) and Ben Affleck (far right) are Hollywood's new young heartthrobs.

## From high school to high profile

By AMY SILVY

It's happening. Matt Damon and Ben Affleck are becoming movie stars. We're talking about limousines, magazine covers, and hordes of giggling teenagers breathlessly asking for autographs.

Not that Damon or Affleck are especially impressed.

Friends from high-school days in Cambridge, Massachusetts, who caught the acting bug, Damon, 27, and Affleck, 25, are reaping the rewards of their self-promoters like Madonna. Let the Hollywood star machine grind on. These two guys are just stayin' cool.

Damon, star of Francis Ford Coppola's adaptation of the John Grisham best seller *The Rainmaker*, has teamed with Affleck, of *Chasing Amy* and *School Ties* fame, to write and star in one of the season's big movies, *Good Will Hunting*. The story of a young Will Hunting (Damon) who finds the wrong side of the Charles River, *Good Will Hunting* was directed by Gus Van Sant (*To Die For* and *My Private Idaho*) and co-stars Robin Williams in the role of the therapist who heads young Will in the direction of love and

Catapulted into stardom by the film 'Good Will Hunting,' co-stars and co-screenwriters Matt Damon and Ben Affleck take time to field a few personal questions

fulfillment.

Affleck plays Chuckie, Will's wisecracking, beer-guzzling childhood buddy, who pushes his smarter friend to get out of South Boston.

Damon and Affleck recently kicked back, donned baseball caps and talked about life after high school, getting the girl, and the perks of being Bruce Willis.

But, be forewarned, these guys are rarely serious.

**How have you changed since high school?**

Damon: I'm a lot cooler.

Affleck: And I'm not nearly as cool. I don't know what happened, but I've lost it. I was smooth in high school. Now I'm weak.

Damon: I have to agree, man. And I have to say, it's pulling us apart. I just don't hang out with him as much as I used to. I just don't call very often.

Affleck: That's because he's cool. I call more. That's because I'm not cool.

**If we were to take a poll among your high-school col-**

leagues, which one of you would be more likely to play the character who gets the girl?

Damon: It depends on which year you're talking about.

Affleck: And it depends on who you ask. I had some years that were less than strong.

Damon: I'm guilty of having some less than solid days.

Affleck: I can't answer the question. I don't know. But I'd sure like to know the results of the poll.

Damon: Me, too.

**What was it like working with Robin Williams?**

Damon: Well, Robin's an Aries. So he can be really bitchy.

Affleck: I don't want to gossip, but Robin's wife should really wonder what he's doing grabbing Matt's butt all over hill and dale. That kind of thing makes a fellow wonder. But for all those people out there in Newspaper Land, I think I should state for the record that it was really exciting working with Robin. He's incredibly talented and he's a hero of ours. And he's very, very funny. He was cracking us up all the time.

**What is the best part about becoming celebrities and being recognized?**

Damon: I don't really feel like a movie star. I haven't been recognized. But after watching Denzel Washington in *Courage Under Fire*, I'd have to say it's a real perk being able to lead tank battles. Denzel was the star and he got to do that.

Affleck: The extent of my celebrity at this point is, like, 20-year-olds with tattoos at the record store. Now take Bruce Willis. He's a movie star. Major celebrity power. We were shooting a film called *Armageddon* the other day, and I had a cigarette in my hand. Bruce Willis said to me, 'Hey, man, don't smoke in front of the president.' And I said, 'What are you talking about, Bruce?' And he's like, 'Don't smoke in front of the president.' Then George Bush got out of the car. And Bush said, 'How are ya doing, Bruce?' I was thinking, 'Hey, Bruce Willis knows the president! What's goin' on here?' So, I'd say hanging out with president of the United States is a

probably a good perk. A good benefit to celebrity. Even with former presidents.

Damon: I'd rather hang out with Chevy Chase.

**If you could hang out with any famous person, who would it be?**

Damon: Easy question. I'd pick Jesus. I'd like to get to the bottom of all of this. I'd ask him, 'Now what exactly did you say?'

Affleck: Shakespeare. Yeah, Shakespeare would be great. I'd like to steal some of his manuscripts and then come back and say, 'Hey! I wrote this thing.'

Damon: Yeah, I could see it now. You just happened to write a couple of folios.

Affleck: OK, well, if not Shakespeare, then that guy D.B. Somebody or another. The one who parachuted off that plane, the robber, the one with a lot of money.

Damon: Yeah, that would be cool. But then there would be some people who do that totally lame actor thing. They'd say, 'If I could meet anyone in the world, it would be Marion Brando.' They'd say something stupid like, 'I wanna go back and go to the Actors Studio.' How lame is that?

Affleck: Totally and completely lame. (AP)

## Reference CDs on my mind

Norman Spector, publisher of *The Jerusalem Post*, talks about his favorite reference books on CD-ROM

In May of 1997, Norman Spector assumed the position of publisher of *The Jerusalem Post*. Prior to that, he worked in several spheres of public service. Born in Montreal in 1949, Spector received an Honors B.A. in political science from McGill University. Awarded a Woodrow Wilson Fellowship in 1970, he attended Columbia University where he obtained an M.Phil and Ph.D. in public law and government. He also received an M.S. in TV and radio from Syracuse University.

He entered the Ontario public service in 1975 and in 1980 became deputy secretary for the Ministry of Intergovernmental Relations in British Columbia. He was then appointed assistant deputy minister in the Office of the Premier of BC before serving as deputy minister until 1986.

That year, he became secretary of the Cabinet (Federal-Provincial Relations) and in 1990 became chief of staff in the Office of the Prime Minister of Canada.

In 1992 Spector was appointed ambassador of Canada to Israel and high commissioner for Canada to Cyprus.

Spector has written on a wide range of subjects in a variety of publications and writes a regular column on foreign affairs in the Canadian national newspaper the *Globe and Mail*.

from Hebrew (or any language) since a specific year. Or it will provide a list of quotations from the works of any author you choose (e.g., there are 87 from James Joyce). It will also do an etymological search of any word."



(Pina Handler)

**3. The Jerusalem Post on CD-ROM**

"This CD contains all the articles that have appeared in the *Post* since 1990. There is an updated version every three months which is included in the yearly subscription package. It's excellent for fact checking. For example, I was writing an article about the recent Iraq situation and wanted to verify the date of the first missile fired on Israel during the Gulf War. I entered 'Scud' and 'Tel Aviv' and got my answer."

**4. Bartlett's Familiar Quotations**

"No speech writer would be without this publication. I write all my own speeches, and I used to write them for [former Canadian prime minister Brian] Mulroney. This CD also has a great search engine. You just type either an author's name or a key word or a topic and you get a wide selection of quotations to choose from. It's so handy."

**5. The Encyclopaedia Judaica**

"The multivolume edition of that familiar series of blue books is contained on one multimedia CD. It is, of course, extremely helpful in my work. It is an excellent reference resource. For example, when prime minister Rabin was assassinated, I did a search for a historical parallel and found that during the Temple period, Gedalia ben Ahikam had been murdered. This CD has all the information the print version has, but you access the information faster and it is much more compact."

— Ruth Beloff-Begun

## Hot tips

By KAREN SULKIS

### Tel Aviv Area

Groovy hipster Boho artists can enjoy live music as they paint and draw – or watch those groovier and more Boho than they paint and draw – as part of the Jazz in the Studio program. The jam starts at 9 at 24 Cremieux Street. Call 685-6787.

He's baaaaack! And he's got a sassy new haircut to show for his time in swinging London. Aviv Gefen plays new music tonight at 9 at Beit Hahayal.

Whether you're looking for that special someone or just looking to have a good time, you'll want to check out the Profiles Spring Launch Party. The singles-ori-



Aviv Gefen

ented fun starts tonight at 9:30 at the Havana Bar, 12 Hayarkon Street. NIS 40 includes admission and your first drink. Call 523-4338.

Corinne Allal and David Saban perform tonight at 10 at the Tel

Aviv Port. The show will be broadcast by Radio Tel Aviv (102 FM).

The Cinematheque screens Woody Allen's minuscule and magnificent *Zelig* tonight at 7. 2 Sprinzak Street, near the corner of Carlebach. Call 691-7181.

Violinist Mirel Resnick and drummer Papo Levi perform tonight at 10 at Apropos Tzahala. Call 648-7098.

### Jerusalem

**Women Shaping the Future**

leads a silent vigil for the safety and security of the children of Jerusalem. Meet today at 3 p.m. in Zion Square. Call 628-5615.

Journalists Christopher Morris, Ari Goldman, Charles Semnot and *Jerusalem Post* Associate Editor Amotz Asa-El lead an open discussion of contemporary issues. Tonight at 7:30 at Yakar, 10 Halamed-Heh Street. Call 561-2310.

### Points Beyond

Women hold up half the sky – and the entire Woman '98, a festival of women in the arts in Holon in celebration of International Women's Day. Tonight's program

includes a screening of *Cold Sunny Day* at 8:30 at the Holon Theater. Call 503-7779.

Music lovers can enjoy a unique Jazz in the Museum program tonight. "Before You Talked" is an evening combining drums, vocals, piano, guitar and bass. Concert begins at 9 at the Haifa Museum of Art, 26 Shabtai Levy Street. Call 852-3255.

Speakers including former head of the government press office Dr. Yossi Olmert, women's activist Ruth Resnick and *Jerusalem Post* journalist Helen Kaye discuss "Israel at 50: A Cause for Celebration?" with moderator Danny Bloch. Tonight at 8 at Yad Labanaim, Ra'anana. Call (09) 741-2652.

### Television

Tonight's TV schedule goes from the ridiculous and sumptuous to the sublime. First at 7:50, the Movie Channel airs the 1995 remake of *Bye Bye, Birdie*, starring *Seinfeld*'s George (Jason Alexander) and *Cagney and Lacy*'s Lacy (Tyne Daly).

Then at 11:30, Channel 2 is showing Ang Lee's masterful kitchen drama *Eat Drink Man*

Woman. You'll find the film filling and nourishing, even if you don't speak Chinese and can't read fast enough to catch the Hebrew subtitles. Serving suggestion: Order in Chinese takeout before you watch the movie. Who knows? Maybe the sight of the film's fantastic foods will actually improve the taste of most local Chinese fare.

If you don't feel like taking a nap between these two broadcasts, there's always the 10:05 showing of *Homicide* on Middle East TV (24). So what if these episodes go back in time from Channel 2's Wednesday night broadcasts? These hard-boiled characters and their plot lines are timeless.

### Radio

Love the symphony but hate the crowds and the high ticket prices? You can enjoy the Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra-IBA from the comfort and safety of your own home. Conductor David Shallon leads tonight's program of works by Sater, Chopin, Bartok and Bernstein. So light some candles, pour a glass of wine and tune in to the Voice of Music (91.3 FM) at 8:05.



# Weekender Food & Drink

## Prime time – filet it again

Steak houses are back in vogue. Jennifer Viegas shows you how to create a low-fat steak-house menu in your own home.

Upholstered banquettes. Dark wood paneling. Oversize menus encased in plastic. Highballs with swizzle sticks and martinis. Foil-wrapped mints and toothpick dispensers next to the cash register. You've been there.

It's probably an American steak house. It's a treat for most of us, not somewhere we eat five nights a week.

Still, an average restaurant steak for one person ranges in weight from 240-600 gr. That means you could be eating as much as 65 gr. fat – not exactly in the "light" ballpark. Should you also order standard accompaniments, such as a Caesar salad, creamed spinach and cheese fries, you're not only out of the ballpark, you've passed the Goodyear blimp. And we haven't even gotten to dessert.

To remedy this heavy situation, we've taken some typical items from the steak-house menu and brought them in line with today's healthful eating preferences. Of all the classic side dishes, our biggest challenge was to lighten a baked potato stuffed with "the works." By using reduced-fat cheddar and low-fat sour cream, this bold, flavorful potato makes the nutritional cut. So now you can create your own steak house at home. The only things missing will be the fat, the calories and a maître d' named Gus.

### FILET MIGNON WITH SAUTEED ONIONS

2 tsp. cracked pepper  
1/2 tsp. salt  
2 garlic cloves, minced  
4 (20 gr. beef tenderloin steaks (2 1/2 cm. thick)  
cooking spray  
1 cup thinly sliced onion, separated into rings  
1/2 cup dry red wine  
2 Tbsp. steak sauce

Combine first 3 ingredients in a small bowl. Rub both sides of beef with pepper mixture. Place beef on a broiler pan coated with cooking spray; broil 5 minutes on each side or until desired degree of doneness. Set aside, keeping steaks warm.

Place a medium-sized nonstick skillet coated with cooking spray over medium-high heat. Add onion to skillet, cover and cook 5 minutes, stirring occasionally. Remove onion from skillet and set aside, keeping it warm.

Add wine to skillet, scraping pan to loosen the browned bits. Cook over medium-high heat until reduced to 1/2 cup (about 1 minute) and stir in steak sauce. Spoon wine sauce over steaks and top with onion. (Serves 4.)

### THE WORKS STUFFED POTATOES

cooking spray  
3 garlic cloves, minced  
4 medium baking potatoes  
1 cup low-fat sour cream  
1/2 cup shredded, reduced-fat, extra-sharp cheddar cheese, divided  
1/2 cup minced green onions, divided  
1/2 cup low-fat milk  
1/2 tsp. salt  
freshly ground pepper (optional)

Preheat oven to 205°. Place a medium-sized nonstick skillet coated with cooking spray over medium heat until hot. Add garlic and sauté 1 minute. Set aside.

Bake potatoes at 205° for 1 hour or until done; cool slightly. Cut a lengthwise slit across top of potatoes and carefully scoop pulp into a bowl, leaving shells intact. Mash together the potato pulp, garlic, sour cream, 1/2 cup cheese, 3 Tbsp. onions, milk and salt.

Increase oven temperature to 230°. Stuff shells with potato mixture and top them with remaining cheese and onions. Place the stuffed potatoes on a baking sheet.



A somewhat lighter filet mignon.



Cherry cheesecake with fewer calories.

Bake at 230° for 15 minutes or until potatoes are thoroughly heated. Sprinkle with pepper, if desired. (Serves 4.)

### CAESAR SALAD

1 hard-cooked large egg  
2 Tbsp. lemon juice  
1 Tbsp. olive oil  
1 Tbsp. water  
2 tsp. red wine vinegar  
1 1/2 tsp. anchovy paste  
1 tsp. Dijon mustard  
1/2 tsp. Worcestershire sauce  
1/2 tsp. pepper  
1 garlic clove, crushed  
8 cups torn romaine lettuce  
1 cup croutons  
8 tsp. grated fresh Parmesan cheese

Cut egg in half lengthwise and remove and reserve yolk for another use. Mince egg white. Combine juice and next 8 ingredients (juice through garlic) in a small bowl; stir well with a whisk.

Combine egg white, lemon juice mixture and lettuce in a large bowl, tossing well. Divide lettuce mixture evenly among each of 4 bowls and sprinkle each with 1/4 cup croutons and 2 tsp. cheese.

### CHERRY CHEESECAKE

cooking spray  
1/2 cup graham cracker crumbs  
2 Tbsp. sugar  
2 Tbsp. margarine, melted  
1/2 cup sugar  
1/2 cup flour  
1 Tbsp. cornstarch  
1 tsp. vanilla extract  
500 gr. low-fat Philadelphia-style cream cheese  
2 large eggs  
1/2 cup low-fat milk  
1/2 cup low-fat sour cream  
3 large egg whites (at room temperature)  
1/2 cup sugar  
600 gr. cherry pie filling

Preheat oven to 150°.

Coat a 23 cm. springform pan with cooking spray. Combine crumbs, 2 Tbsp. sugar and margarine. Firmly press crumb mixture into bottom and 5 cm. up sides of pan.

Combine 1/2 cup sugar, flour and next 4 ingredients (flour through eggs) in a large bowl; beat at high speed of a mixer until smooth. Add milk and sour cream to cheese mixture and beat until smooth. Beat egg whites at high speed of

a mixer until soft peaks form. Using clean, dry beaters, gradually add 1/2 cup sugar, 1 Tbsp. at a time, beating until stiff peaks form. Gently fold egg-white mixture into cheese mixture.

Pour into prepared pan. Bake at 150° for 55 minutes or until almost set. Remove from oven, cover and chill 8 hours. Top with pie filling. (Serves 8.)

### CREAMED SPINACH

600 gr. fresh spinach  
cooking spray  
2 Tbsp. minced shallots  
2 Tbsp. flour  
1/2 tsp. salt  
1/2 tsp. ground nutmeg  
1/2 cup low-fat milk  
1/2 cup low-fat cream cheese, softened

Remove large stems from spinach, rinse with cold water and drain.

Place a large casserole over medium heat and add spinach. (Spinach will need to be tightly packed into the pan to cook all of it in one batch.) Cover and cook 5 minutes or until spinach wilts; stir spinach well after 2 minutes. Place spinach in a colander and drain



By PHYLLIS GLAZER

## Phyllis's Tips

find them in 20 gr., 50 gr. and 100 gr. packages selling at NIS 2, 3 and 5.50 respectively. There are also family-sized packages of 200 gr. (NIS 11) and 400 gr. (NIS 19). The only reason I might think twice about buying the family-sized package is the temptation of finishing it myself!

### Already stuffed: Poppy-seed filling (avoid)

Vita's new poppy-seed stuffing for cakes and (of course) hamentashen saves you the time and trouble of mixing the ingredients and drying a pot. But do you really want (or need) to spend NIS 4.50 on a 450 gr. container of filling with preservatives and food coloring? And, the truth is, it doesn't even taste good. Here's an easy recipe for poppy-seed filling that tastes great.

### POPPY-SEED FILLING

1 cup ground poppy seeds  
1/2 cup chopped pecans  
1/2 cup chopped raisins  
1 cup milk (or soy milk)  
1/2 cup demerara sugar  
1/2 cup honey  
2 tsp. vanilla extract or lemon juice

In a small saucepan, mix all the ingredients except for the vanilla. Cook on low heat, stirring occasionally, until the mixture is thickened and the milk is almost totally absorbed. Take off heat and stir in vanilla. Let cool before using. That's all there is to it. (Makes enough filling for 2 dozen hamentashen.)

### Kosher catering

Daniela Calpaka began her cooking career at age 16, later studying in France at the Cordon Bleu school and the renowned La Notre school. Four years ago, she began catering for groups of

100-1,200, specializing in the use of herbs and herb oils to enrich food rather than artificial ingredients like parve cream. Average prices are \$40 plus VAT per person.

One of Calpaka's assistant chefs, Gil Gorvitz, studied at the Culinary Institute of America, worked at Dixie Bar in Tel Aviv and learned sushi-making in southeast Asia. Calpaka's number is (09) 767-3661 and below is one of her recipes.

### STEAMED CHICKEN DIM SUM

for the dough:  
225 gr. sifted flour  
1/2 tsp. salt  
1 egg, beaten  
3 Tbsp. cold water  
for the filling:  
2 chicken breasts, ground  
1 Tbsp. fresh ginger (grated)  
1/2 cup mixed celery and Chinese cabbage, finely chopped  
2 tsp. soy sauce  
2 tsp. rice wine or sherry  
1 tsp. sesame oil  
1/2 cup chicken stock  
1 tsp. citrus vinegar

To make the dough, mix together the salt and flour and make a well in the center. Pour in the egg and water and use your fingers to form a dough, kneading lightly. Divide in half and roll out one at a time to form a thin dough. Cut into 24 circles.

Mix all the filling ingredients together. Put 1 tsp. in the center of each circle, fold over the edges and crimp each dumpling closed with your fingers.

Steam the dumplings in a bamboo steamer or a couscous pot until tender and translucent. Serve with ginger, hoisin or soy sauce. (Makes 24.)



By PHYLLIS GLAZER

Could you tell us what a vegan is and what seitan is?

— Susie Mandel, Alon Shvut

A vegan is a vegetarian who also omits from his diet anything of animal derivation, like eggs, dairy products and honey. Some vegans do not fry food, but will steam it, while others try to base their diets on uncooked foods. There are also vegans who will not wear leather or use cosmetics that contain animal derivatives.

Seitan is the Japanese name for wheat gluten, which is prepared by separating the wheat's protein from its other components. Wheat gluten is available in health-food stores.

There was once a parve shnitzel with fried onions in the cooler at the Supersol, but I can't find it anymore. Could you find a South African immigrant

and get the recipe? It is made with parve margarine.

— Esther Friedman, Netanya

Although I will print your request for a recipe for parve shnitzel, I'd like to remind you that margarine is not considered a healthy source of fat anymore. Rather than using hydrogenated fat, why not try cooking more with oil?

This also is a good time to mention that it seems like many readers were intrigued by the question on butter shnitzel and wrote in to say that it is just another name for clarified butter.

I have been unable to find a prepared breakfast cereal without sugar. Do you know of a brand?

— Ruth Lapan, Zichron Ya'acov

Telma (Jerusalem Granola) manufactures a granola without sugar. Its shredded wheat is low in sugar. You also can try making low-sugar or sugarless granola at home. Here is a recipe that I particularly enjoy. You can lower or eliminate the brown sugar if you so desire. Another possibility is to use real maple syrup instead of honey.

### GRANOLA

2 cups wheat germ  
1 1/2 cups oatmeal  
1/2 cup sesame seeds  
1/2 cup coconut  
1/2-1 cup almonds  
1/2-1 cup raisins  
2 Tbsp. brown sugar  
1/2 cup water  
2 Tbsp. honey

Preheat the oven to 180°C. Mix together wheat germ, oatmeal, sesame seeds, coconut, almonds and brown sugar. Toast the mixture in a flat pan for 15 minutes, stirring occasionally.

Combine the honey and water. Using a wooden spoon, mix the honey mixture into the oats to create lumps. Return to the oven and toast another 10-15 minutes until lightly browned.

Phyllis Glazer can be contacted c/o The Jerusalem Post Magazine, P.O. Box 81, Jerusalem 91000, or by e-mail: phyllisglazer@jpost.co.il. Do not send stamped, self-addressed envelopes, as inquiries cannot be answered individually. Feedback also appears in The Jerusalem Post Magazine on Friday.

## Wine Cellar

## Millennium wines

By NOGA TABBOPOLOSKY

Numerous wineries around the world have decided to celebrate the end of the millennium with the presentation of special-edition wines. Many wineries already are offering their advance-purchase collector's items at more attractive prices than the bottles will carry when they eventually are released.

The Carmel Winery has begun selling a limited edition of 6,000 bottles of a new vintage wine called Millennium. The wine, a cabernet-style red, is still in the production phase, but the winery maintains it will be one of Carmel's finest. (Purchases can be made through the winery or Al Hashidhah magazine.)

The idea of welcoming 2000 by creating a special wine has quite a bit of charm and appeal. The problem, however, is that it is virtually impossible to know what the quality of the wine will be when it is purchased so far ahead of time. Of course, the wineries themselves, it is presumed, will only arrive at your doorstep shortly before midnight on December 31, 1999.

well, pressing spinach with the back of a spoon to remove as much moisture as possible.

Place pan coated with cooking spray over medium heat until hot. Add shallots and sauté 2 minutes. Combine flour, salt and nutmeg; add to pan, stirring well. Cook 30 seconds. Add milk and cheese, stirring with a whisk; cook 1 minute or until thick. Add spinach and cook 30 seconds or until thoroughly heated. (Serves 4.)

### HERBED POTATO WEDGES

2 baking potatoes, each cut into 8 wedges (for skinner, crispier fries, cut each potato into 16 wedges)  
1 1/2 Tbsp. olive oil  
1/2 tsp. kosher salt  
1/2 tsp. dried thyme  
1/2 tsp. dried oregano  
1/2 tsp. dried tarragon  
1/2 tsp. dried rosemary  
1/2 tsp. pepper

minced fresh parsley (optional)

Preheat oven to 205°. Place potato wedges in a jelly-roll pan. Drizzle with oil and toss well.

Combine salt and next 5 ingredients (salt through pepper) and sprinkle them over potatoes. Bake at 205° for 50 minutes or until tender, turning once. Sprinkle with parsley, if desired. (Serves 4.)

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Jerusalem 1998





## Worshipping the ground they walked on

At the Tel Dan Nature Reserve, located east of Kibbutz Dan, visitors are entranced by the verdancy.

Stands of Syrian ash, laurels, poplars, buckthorn and other oaks create a canopy of shade. Vines, creepers, ferns and mosses seem to span every possible base of green. From Dan's chill springs, the largest source of the Jordan River, rushes a torrent of 220 million cubic meters of water a year.

But from under the tangle of vegetation, stone walls jut out like ribs. Indeed, the whole thick ground cover could be peeled off to reveal archeological layers dating back 4,000 years.

More than 20 years of excavation at Tel Dan, under the direction of Avraham Biran, have exposed just a small portion of the 200-dunam site, but have yielded some fantastic finds.

Especially intriguing and evocative is the tight intertwining between the archaeological discoveries and the biblical texts on Dan.

The common biblical phrase, "from Dan unto Beersheba," seems to have marked Dan as the

northern extent of the Land of Israel, at the base of Mt. Hermon.

In the book of Joshua and later in Judges, two separate accounts describe the tribe of Dan shifting from its inheritance in the central lowlands to this "place where there is no want of anything that the land can yield" (Judges 18:10).

In Judges, the Danites carried with them carved images and set up a shrine, establishing their own order of priests, while the Ark of the Covenant sat at Shiloh. Thus began a tight linking between the city of Dan and the idolatrous worship that would identify it for the following centuries.

IF WE follow the path which passes the source of the chill, rushing spring, we will come to an open, excavated clearing, with an ancient podium and altar, at the northern edge of the reserve. This spot witnessed both Dan's return to idolatry and the splitting of Israel into two kingdoms.

King Rehoboam, the son of Solomon, had arrogantly dismissed the complaints of the northern tribes in the late 10th century BCE. The northern tribes

rebelled and crowned Jeroboam, who had previously been promised such a kingship by God.

But suddenly fearful of losing his subjects should they make pilgrimages to Jerusalem, Jeroboam built this complex, and one in Bebel. On the altar, he set up a golden calf, specifically linking it to the exodus from Egypt, and seriously deepening the rift with Judah and Jerusalem.

The skeleton of Jeroboam's sanctuary, a unique example of a sacred enclosure, helps us to picture the ceremonies performed here. In direct opposition to the Temple in Jerusalem.

In addition to the podium, which was either a "high place" or temple base, and the large altar before it, there were side chambers used for rituals and administration. Extensive cultic remains included incense stands, vessels for a water libation ceremony, a scepter topped with lion heads and Egyptian statues, as well as a large figure of a man's face and two smaller altars.

The sanctuary site also revealed evidence of destruction, perhaps by the men of Ben-Hadad of

Damascus when he formed a pact with King Asa of Judah and "smote Ijon, and Dan...." (1 Kings 15:20).

But elements of the sanctuary were clearly rebuilt, supporting Biran's contention that the shrine at Dan attained central cultic importance.

Even the prophet Amos, some two centuries later than Jeroboam I, specifically castigates "Thy god, Oh Dan...."

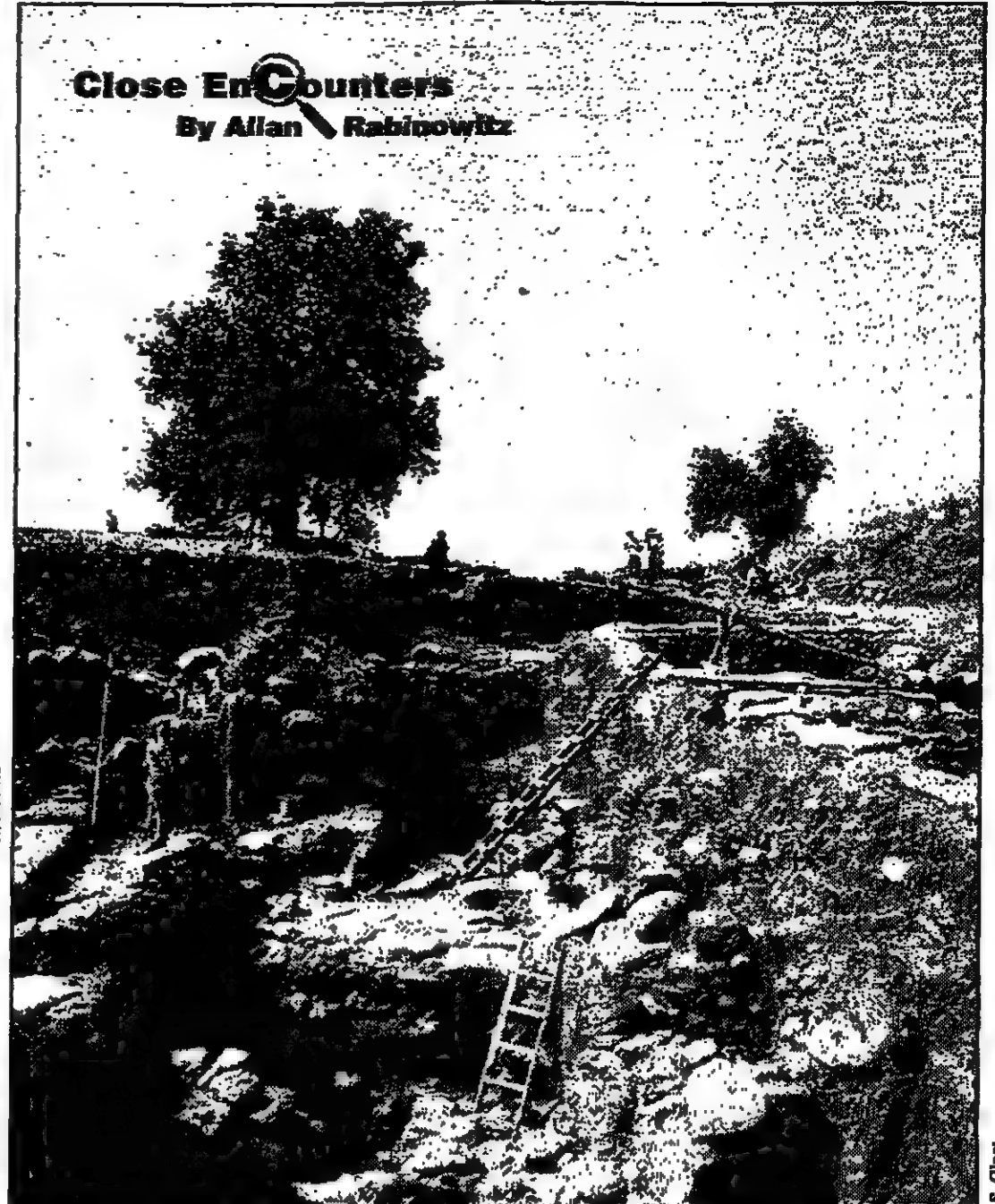
THE STONE path leaving the sanctuary crosses what was a densely built, well-planned city in the northern kingdom, and leads to a massively fortified gate complex, one of the largest found in Israel.

Just inside the outer gate is a raised block, a kind of mini-throne, which had four carved hollow stones to hold the posts of a canopy.

Who sat on that block? A local ruler? Perhaps a priest, since some upright stones stood nearby, suggesting cultic importance. Or perhaps an Israelite king himself sat here to judge or to receive guests when he visited this northernmost

## Weekender Travel

Close Encounters  
By Allan Rabinowitz



(Left) Tel Dan: Both the Danites and later Jeroboam built their renegade sanctuaries close to the powerful springs of Dan, which flow year-round, as if to challenge, contradict, even mock the dependence on the God of Israel for water. (Above) The whole thick ground cover at Tel Dan could be peeled off to reveal archeological layers dating back 4,000 years, and more than 20 years of excavations have in fact yielded some fantastic finds.

city. We can imagine, on the wide cobbles plaza outside the gate, a king's chariot pulled up while he visited. It was here that the earliest known extra-biblical reference to the house of David was found, in an inscription on a victory stele in which the King of Aram, Hazael, boasted of killing Jeroboam, King of Israel, and Ahaziah, King of Judah.

Though both Kings II and Chronicles II differ from the stele's bragging, all three names are mentioned in the biblical texts. A dirt path heading east of the plaza leads us to one more amazing find. The wide cobbles ramp led into the city of Laish (which preceded Dan) some 3,800 years ago.

And the mud-brick structure which it leads to, a Canaanite gate

complex later filled in, includes the oldest arch ever found, built more than 1,500 years before the Romans used them.

But as we build a multidimensional historical-biblical panorama of Dan, we must include nature itself, especially water.

For in Jerusalem, and earlier in Shiloh, the people worshiped the God of Israel, who stated in Deuteronomy 11 that this land depended on the waters of heaven, and on God to bring those first and last rains in due season.

But here, both the Danites and later Jeroboam built their renegade sanctuaries close to the powerful springs of Dan, which flow year-round, as if to challenge, contradict, even mock the dependence on the God of Israel for water, and reverting to a local form of nature worship.

It has been speculated, as well, that Psalm 42, in which the writer thirsts for God "as a gazelle pants for the water brooks," was written here at Dan, by someone who gazed at "the land of Jordan and the hills of Hermon": someone who listened closely as "deep calls to deep at the noise of thy cataracts"; someone who sat beside the cool water and felt "thy waves and thy billows gone over me"; someone who, even as he yearned to join "the procession to the house of God" in Jerusalem, was stunned, moved and inspired by the beauty of this spot.

The Tel Dan Nature Reserve is open from 8 to 4 in winter and from 8 to 5 in summer. Tel: (06) 695-1579.

Allan Rabinowitz is a licensed tour guide.

## Day Tripper

By Haim Shapiro

## In the market for a market?

For many Jerusalemites making their way along one of the city's busiest thoroughfares past the Old City, the laconic sign "Peddler's Market" means very little. Yet the small market outside the Damascus Gate could well become one of the important tourist attractions of the area.

There always seem to have been peddlers around the Damascus Gate. Since Roman times it has been one of the main ways of access into and out of the city. Excavations under the present gate, built during the Ottoman period, have uncovered the Roman remains, which include a large pillar that apparently lent the gate its Arabic name, Bab el-Amud ("Gate of the Pillar").

However, it was the excavations themselves that created a situation that made it almost impossible to allow vendors to stay. The bridge that goes over the entry to the excavated area was so jammed with women from the countryside selling their produce that one could barely move along. This was in addition to the vendors who were inside the gate entrance, with its twists and turns.

Clearly, something had to be

done. The solution, thanks to the East Jerusalem Development Corporation, is both adequate and elegant.

The market is now located on a broad new promenade, just west of and above the gate. The vendors' stalls are protected by temporary green plastic dividers and awnings, but a Jerusalem municipality spokesperson said that more permanent protection is being planned.

The market boasts a fountain and water channel. Unfortunately, it is the backs of the stalls that face the channel, putting it out of reach of most shoppers. I hope this arrangement is temporary, since the water channel could well become an integral part of the market and could help attract visitors, especially in the summer, when it could help to cool the area.

In my mind's eye, I can see not only stall owners using the water for their vegetables, but also Moslem worshippers washing in the channel before their prayers, and even tired backpackers immersing their feet after a long day of touring.

When I visited the market, I found a nice selection of the same type of fruits and vegetables that

one might find in Mahaneh Yehuda, as well as such items as sequined slippers. There was one stall with Turkish coffee and another selling local Middle Eastern pastries.

However, for local shoppers seeking special items, the main attraction was the enormous variety of greens and fresh herbs. There were several herbs that go under the generic name of *za'atar*, which may be anything from oregano to hyssop. There were bunches of the delicate leaves of a local variety of spinach, far tastier than those in the supermarket. And there were branches of leaves of *malokhia*, the mallow used to produce a gummy sauce typical of Egyptian cuisine.

During the present slump in tourism from abroad, there were few visitors around and thus most of the goods were for local buyers. But I have no doubt that as tourism revives, as it will one day, the character of the market will shift somewhat, with more items geared toward the interests of foreigners. With luck, there will be not only local food and snacks but also a tasteful selection of souvenirs, as opposed to the gimcrack items that now abound in the Old City.



With tourism in a slump, the market at Damascus Gate is geared toward local shoppers seeking a wide variety of vegetables and fresh herbs. (Bryan McBurney)



# Weekender Leisure

"I call that 'bounce'." Robert Kincaid said, pointing upward. "Most people put their cameras away too soon. After the sun goes down, there's often a period of really nice light and color in the sky, just for a few minutes, when the sun is below the horizon but bounces its light off the sky."

— Robert James Waller, from The Bridges of Madison County

Because the sky is always with us, we don't give it the attention or thought that it so rightfully deserves. And in Israel, where the "heavenly canopy" remains a blue blank for so much of the year, it is even easier to ignore.

But the sky wears many masks of cloud, light and color. It can change the mood of any picture, or be a picture in its own right. Photographer and writer John Hedgecoe observes that the sky is at its best "at times of change and transition: in autumn and spring, at dawn or at dusk, before and after storms, often when most people are still in bed or huddled around fires."

After a stormy night not long ago I looked out to see a dark curtain of cloud with a silver lining along the "hem." Stretched across the whole sky, the cloud cover was rising in the east. The antennas and solar panels on the building opposite stood in rigid silhouette, like characters on a stage ready to begin acting. This would not have been a photograph without the sky as a backdrop.

Once, on the Suez Canal, I grabbed an early morning shot of a freighter slowly plying the waterway under an ordinary gray sky of low-level nimbus (rain) clouds. Later in the darkroom, I manipulated the negative using a high-contrast grade of paper, so that the sky became a brooding mass hanging ominously over the disappearing ship.

The black clouds can also be real. In an image he calls "Think-alone House," Belgian photographer Filip Tassandier sandwiched a lone Baroque-style house between the dark, spaded earth and a single black cloud shaped like a giant UFO.

Smoke from fires or war is another element that can alter the sky, and so too pictures of it. Russian-Jewish photographer Yvgeny Khaldei took his "Raising the Red Flag over the Reichstag, Berlin, May 2, 1945" against a sky wafting with black smoke clouds. It was a picture that achieved the same icon status for the Soviets as Joe Rosenthal's famous flag-raising image at Iwo Jima did for the Americans.

As for the sky being a subject of photography in its own right, the excitement of a walk we took along the Dingli Cliffs of Malta

comes to mind. A huge, black mass of cloud came between the path of the sun and the sea. The sun's rays shot out in all directions, and the light inscribed gleaming symbols on the surface of the sea.

For those working in color, the interlaced blues and oranges of a dusky evening will add drama to even the most humdrum scene. And during the long summers, especially when using slide film, it is advisable to equip your lens with a polarizing filter. By blocking out light waves like a Venetian blind, the

polarizer darkens blue skies and enhances colors.

There are other phenomena in the sky less often seen, but no less worthy of photographic attention. For instance, flocks of starlings or swarms of locusts can darken a sky. Some of us have witnessed the aurora borealis or "northern lights," a great challenge to photographers.

Dramatic skies speak for themselves, but the photographer should not discount the pale hazy sky as a neutral background. In a relatively unknown Ansel Adams picture entitled "Sawmill Stacks, California," the photographer frames three tall pipes reaching for the heavens. The stacks are supported by an intricate pattern of guy wires, which would be lost against a darker sky.

I have achieved similar effects in photographs of the masts, yardarms and rigging of windjammers against a dull sky.

Photographing scenes with plenty of sky in them can be tricky. There may be as many as four stops difference between a bright sky and the landscape. If you meter for the sky, the foreground will be devoid of detail, and metering for the land will white-out the sky. An average setting may compromise both land and sky. One solution is a gradient filter to eliminate overexposed, burnt-out skies.

In the heat of photography, don't forget the horizon line. Generally, though not always, a sloping horizon will kill even the most dazzling frame. So it is safest to align the horizon with the bottom or top of the viewfinder.

Your photography questions and comments are welcome. Contact David Brauner, e-mail: morrir@mail.biu.ac.il (writing "for David" in the subject line) or fax 02-563-7792 or c/o Photo Archives, The Jerusalem Post, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem 91000.

## On Camera By David Brauner



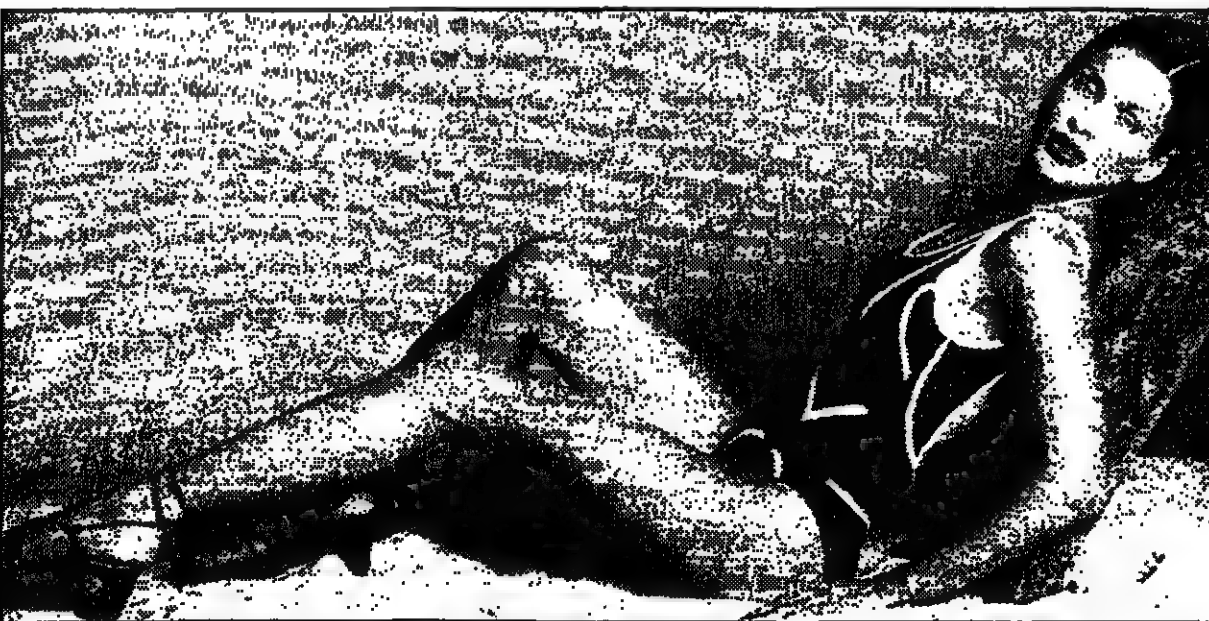
(Top) The sun's rays shooting out behind a huge, black mass of cloud, and the light inscribing gleaming symbols on the surface of the sea, Dingli Cliffs, Malta. (Bottom) A dark curtain of cloud stretches across the sky silhouetting antennas and solar panels like characters on a stage.

(Photos: David Brauner)

## The sky's the limit



# Bathed in beauty



Women who previously hesitated to don Oberson's provocative styles will welcome the current collection. (Left) Many suits are more conservative and lack his signature plunging necklines and outrageous cuts above the hipbone. (Above) Oberson helps nature along with this style, which is cut straight across the thigh.

provocative, high cut and backless maillots with their plunging necklines, will now have more conservative styles from which to choose.

The current collection is undeniably more commercial than in seasons past, though there are groups within the collection in which the emphasis on glamour and mystique is as strong as ever.

Oberson uses sheer fabrics and diaphanous insets to great effect, but in general, he seems more intent on cover-up than exposure, with high-necked one- and two-piece costumes and skirted maillots and bikinis. Many of his swimsuits are cut straight across the thigh, but not entirely at the expense of the outrageous cuts above the hipbone which were once Oberson's hallmark.

If in the past his swimwear was body conscious in that it bared nearly all, forming some kind of colorful frame for natural attributes, today he tries to help nature along with concealed push-up bras and interesting waist accents.

## Flair By Greer Fay Cashman

in the Israeli market, thereby usurping the place of the locals. Although Oberson's signature is evident in his new production lines, the overall impression is that he's not catering to a strictly elite market looking for the most original and elegant swimwear. Yuppies will delight in the ensemble sets which are sophisticated, smart and sexy without being too revealing. Those women who previously hesitated to don Oberson's

Last year, shortly after being bailed out of receivership by Klil Yofi, Gideon Oberson presented what may have been his last extravaganza at the Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv. His new summer '98 collection, which he showed last week at the development center of the comparatively new Gideon Oberson factory plant in Rosh Ha'ayin, was rather modest in relation to past glory.

Yet there was something quite creative about showing the collection in the very room in which seamstresses fashion the prototypes of his designs. Incidentally, the suits are later produced in bulk by a much larger group of seamstresses in Nazareth. The new downscaling policy was also evident in the catalog, which was half the size of its predecessors.

Despite his prestige at home and abroad, Oberson fell deeply into debt. Klil Yofi, probably the most successful swimwear company in Israel, bought the Oberson label. Its policy for success is working on low profit margins and high sales turnovers of simply styled swimwear.

Gottex, which put Israeli beachwear on the international fashion map, had the same problem after the death of Armin

# Bridge When conservatism pays off

By MATTHEW GRANOVETTER

East dealer  
Both sides vulnerable

North  
♠ A 8 6 4  
♥ 8 6  
♦ A 4  
♣ A J 10 6 5

West (Shaufel) East (Frydreich)  
♠ 9 7 5 2 ♠ Q J  
♥ 10 7 ♥ K Q 19 5 4 2  
♦ 9 7 3 ♦ 2  
♣ K 9 7 3 ♣ 8 4 2

South  
♠ K 10 3  
♥ A 3  
♦ K Q J 10 8 6 5  
♣ Q

West North East South  
pass 4 NT pass 5 ♠  
pass 7 ♦ (all pass)

Opening lead: ♥4

The Israel Bridge Festival concluded last weekend with victories for both local and foreign players. The Invitational Teams was won by veteran internationalists Julian Frydreich and Elyakim Shaufel, of Tel Aviv, and Leonid Podgur and Avi Kalish, of Haifa. The three-session Open Pairs was won by Junior players Yossi Roll and Ronnie Schneider, of Tel Aviv. The Swiss Team event was won by two Austrian pairs, Terraneo-Fucik and Cimon-Krifer.

The Swiss Teams was a close affair, with the top three teams within three victory points of each other. In second place was a team made up of three pairs, Vax-Vax (a father-son pair) of Rehovot, Grinberg-Tor, of Tel Aviv and Jerusalem, and Alshuler-Aviram, of Tel Aviv. Third place in the Swiss Teams was the same team that won the invitational. Today's deal was the biggest swing from the final of the invitational, which pitted the Frydreich team against the Vax team.

The winners' margin of victory was 32 imps, slightly more than the swing on this deal. They benefited, when, a grand slam was reached against them in one room, while only game was reached in the other room. The bidding shown in the diagram is from the table where the grand slam was reached. Notice that North was quite optimistic. The bidding started with a preempt of three hearts by East (Frydreich) and an over-

call of four diamonds by South. North now bid "Roman Keycard Blackwood" and partner's five-spade reply showed two keycards with the queen of trump (there are five "keycards," the four aces and the king of the presumed trump suit). At this point, North decided to go for the gold and, in a way, he was right, but his partner failed to find the winning line of play to vindicate his bidding.

West (Shaufel) led the 10 of hearts and declarer took the first trick with the ace, as East (Frydreich) followed with the deuce. The deuce was of no importance, except that it planned a Lavinthal-type signal indicating the king of clubs? At trick two, declarer led the queen of clubs, trying to induce West to cover with the king if he had it, but Shaufel did not even consider this. If he had covered, or even hesitated (which would give away the location of the king), the grand slam would have succeeded. When Shaufel played low smoothly, declarer decided that he would not risk the club finesse. He went up with the ace and played a low club, ruffing in his hand.

Next the king of diamonds was cashed and a diamond led to the ace; then another club was led, ruffed in the South hand. Declarer had pinned his hopes on the king falling on this trick, but it didn't. Declarer drew the outstanding trump and ran his remaining trumps, coming down to three spades and a heart in his hand. West was starting to feel some pressure when he had to keep the king of clubs and, therefore, discard one of his small spades.

At this point, with four cards remaining, dummy came down to four spades, and if the 10 had been in dummy, declarer would have made his contract.

But because the 10 was in the South hand, declarer had to win the third spade trick in his hand, and he was left with a losing heart.

When the deal was played at the other table, Podgur-Kalish (for the winners) stopped in five diamonds on the North-South cards. Many would say that this was a very conservative stop, but it was a great lesson for all of us: Better to stop in game than bid a risky grand slam. Or, as the expression goes, a game in hand is worth two in the bush.

Readers may contact Matthew Granovetter by email at gran@netvision.net.il

# Chess Should have read my column!

By NIGEL SHORT

It is peculiar that a record run of 14 consecutive, frequently argued draws proceeded my explosive burst in the World Championship in Groningen, Holland. Suddenly eight victories within nine games brought me to the semi-finals for an epic encounter with Michael Adams. I was eventually eliminated in the sudden death, blitz play-off, which was disappointing but certainly no disgrace.

I will report on Michael's tremendously gritty performance next week but, for now, here is my best game against the former Soviet champion, Alexander Beliavsky. Having lost a very wild and imaginative game the previous day, I needed to win to stay in the match.

1. e4 e5 2. Nf3 no-King's Gambit today! 2...Nc6 3. Bb5 a6 4. Ba4 Nf6 5. 0-0 Be7 6. Re1 b5 7. Bb3d68.c30-0 9. h3 Re8 10. d4 Bb7 11. Nbd2 Bf8. Beliavsky adopts the solid Zaitsev variation of the Spanish. It is less popular than it used to be as Black started getting hammered in the long tactical lines beginning 12. a4 h6 13. Bc2 exd4 14. exd4 Nb4 15. Bb1. However, Beliavsky was on safe ground because I could not remember anything about this stuff. 12. d5 opting for a simple continuation that brought me success in a key game against Jan Timman in 1993. 12...Nb8 13. Nf1 Nb7 14. N3h2! Fighting for the d5 square. 14...c6 15. dxc6 Bxc6 16. Bg5 Qe7 16...h6 17. Bxf6 Nxf6 does not solve the difficulties because of 18. Ng4! Nxe4 19. Qf3 d5 20. Rxe4 dxe4 21. Qxf7+ 17. Qf3 Qb7 18. Ng3 d5. It was around this point that the position began to look familiar to me. Wracking my brains I realized that it bore a striking resemblance to a game that I had published in The Sunday Telegraph a few months ago in which White

won crushingly with a kingside attack. In that column I wrote that 18...d5 was a desirable advance, but that White stood well because: "The b3 bishop probes the f7 square." Keep this comment in mind! 19. Ng4 Re6 20. Qf5 Nd5 21. Nxe4 Re6 22. Rad1 h5? The first new move of the game but no improvement on 22...Rae8 of Ivanovic Gligoric, Yugoslavia 1997. That game continued 23. Rd3 h5 24. Bxd5! Bxd5 25. Nf6+! and White won after some complications. 23. Ne3! Nf4



Black: (Beliavsky)

Beliavsky's idea meets with a sharp refutation. 24. Bxf4 Bxf4 25. Rxd7! Bxf5 25...Qxd7 26. Qxe4 exf4 27. Bxe6 Qxe6 28. Qxa8 is hopeless. 26. Rxb7 exf4. Now after 27. Bxe6 Bxe6 28. Ng2 Bxa2 White faces a tough technical task but I had foreseen the bonecruncher some moves earlier. 27. Rxf7! After 27...fxe3 28. Rxf5 or 27...Kxf7 28. Nxf5 Rxe8 (28...Kf6 is better but is also completely useless) 29. Nd4 further resistance is futile. So Black resigned.

Since this defeat cost Beliavsky tens of thousands of pounds, one can only conclude that a small investment in a subscription to this newspaper would have been well worth the outlay!

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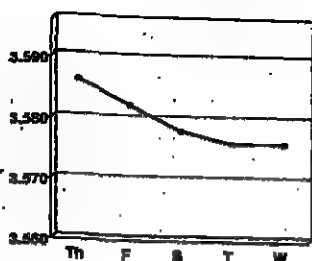
1500 من المجلد



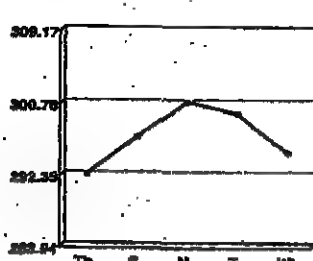
## MARKETS

in brief

DOLLAR / SHEKEL

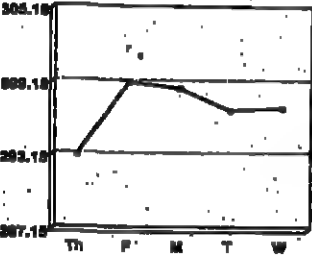


MAOE INDEX



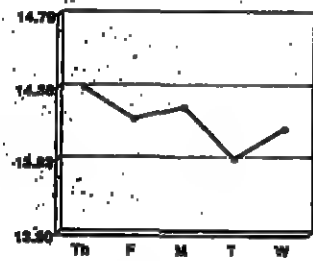
GOLD

\$ per ounce

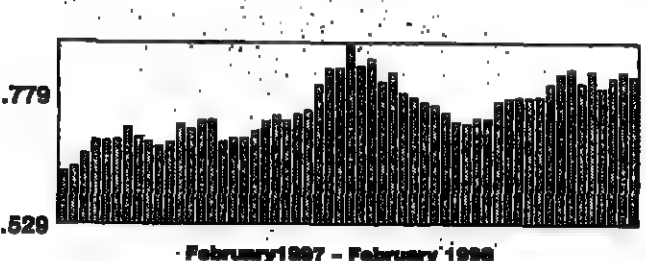


OIL

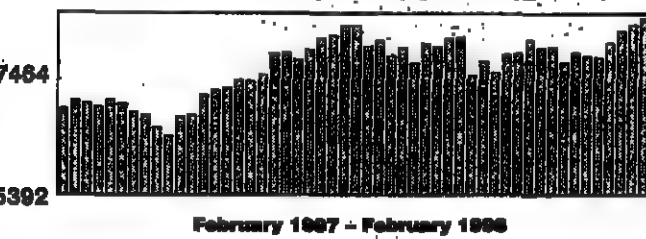
\$ per barrel of Brent crude



DOLLAR / DEUTSCHEMARK



DOW JONES INDUST. AVG.



## Ericsson wins \$140m. Partner order

By DAN GERSTENFELD

Partner Communications Company, which won the tender to become the country's third supplier of cellular phone services, said yesterday it has guaranteed Ericsson a contract to supply network equipment for \$140 million.

Under the agreement, the Swedish telecom giant will equip the group with working stations and switching and transmission equipment. The contract also includes the supply of planning,

installation and maintenance services. Ericsson said it will adapt its global system for mobile communications (GSM) technology infrastructure to the specific technical needs of the Partner Group.

Ericsson had been employed in the past by the three groups competing for the Communications Ministry tender, but it decided last January to work only with the Partner Group.

Ericsson-Israel president Bo Andersson said that winning the contract is a milestone marking the widening of the company's

activity in Israel. He added that the opening of the communication infrastructure market to competition will lead to the creation of hundreds of jobs.

The Swedish company will run the project together with its local partner Malam, which is part of Israel Aircraft Industries.

Israel Livnat, who manages the Malam factory, said that the activity is part of IAI's strategy to get involved in civilian projects. The company will provide the maintenance services and will activate

the sites and switching and transmission systems.

The infrastructure supplied to the Partner Group will be based on the GSM digital technology, which is used mainly in Western Europe, as opposed to the standard American analog system, AMPS, used by Cellcom and Pelephone. Ericsson's systems are considered to be the world's most advanced in the GSM field and the company already has built Israel's first switching system for GSM.

The Stockholm-based firm is

one of the world's top telecommunications equipment makers. The company has about 40 percent of the world's mobile phone subscribers connected to its systems.

The Partner group is composed of Hutchison Telecommunications (57.5%), Matav Cable Systems Media (25.01%), and Elbit (17.49%). Last month the group won the right to operate for 10 years with an optional extension for six years - the same terms received by the existing two companies, Pelephone and Cellcom.

## '97 average wage up 2.4%

Public sector pay declined 1% in real terms

By DAVID HARRIS

The average gross monthly wage stood at NIS 5,805 at the end of last year, 2.4 percent higher than in December 1996, the Central Bureau of Statistics said yesterday.

This figure includes foreign workers who pay national insurance in Israel, but does not take into account employees from Judea, Samaria and Gaza. When statistics for these areas are also included, the average monthly wage stood at NIS 5,750.

These figures represent the pay of some 2,204 million hired personnel excluding the territories, and 2,241m. when the areas are taken into consideration.

During 1997, public-sector administrators' pay shrank 1% in real terms; in health and welfare by 0.6%; and social and community services by 1.5%. Teachers' salaries showed no change in real terms compared to 1996.

On the other hand, there were real terms' pay increases in industry (5.7%); construction, business

services, banking insurance and financial services (5%); transport (4%); electricity and water (2.5%); hotels and catering (2%); and commerce and vehicle mechanics (1.4%).

The top wages were still being paid in the electricity and water industries, where the December 1997 average was NIS 11,393, followed by banking insurance and financial services (NIS 9,264), transport and communications (NIS 7,541), and public administration (NIS 7,456).

The poorest paid workers were to be found in hotels and catering (NIS 3,195), agriculture (NIS 3,392), and in social and community services (NIS 4,308).

The overall number of employees (not including the territories) was 1.7% greater at the end of 1997 than it had been 12 months earlier. In the business services sector that figure was up 5.9%, in commerce and vehicle mechanics up 5%, and in health and welfare up 4.4%. In construction, however, the workforce shrank 5% and by 2% in industry.

The decline in the number of con-

struction workers and the increase in wages in industry are further signs of the ongoing slowdown in the economy, construction being a key indicator of economic growth.

The increase in the average wage in industry, however, is symptomatic of a vicious cycle, according to former Treasury director-general Shmuel Slavin. He maintains that by increasing the minimum wage from 45% to 47.5% of the average (last April), more unemployment was caused, particularly among the lower-paid workers. As a result, the average wage in the traditional industries increased and consequently employers are being left with no choice other than to lay off additional workers, which once again will lead to an increase in the average wage.

On Tuesday, Finance Minister Yashov Neeman once again called for a freeze in the minimum wage to try to avoid the continuation of this cycle and as a further step in the government's bid to restore growth to its potential 4-5%.

## Food producers blast gov't's lax standards

By NINA GILBERT

The Industry and Trade Ministry's populist policy on product standards is contrary to practice in all Western countries and will set Israel backward, Tivall president Gezy Kaplan said yesterday.

"Every country has its own standards which are aimed at protecting the consumer," he said. Kaplan said Tivall packages its vegetarian soy products for the European market according to its exact specifications.

The same way Israel must export to countries according to their standards, imported products should meet our standards, he said. Some 55% of the Kibbutz Lohamei Hagetaot company's sales are exports, mostly to Europe.

Under a recent amendment to the Consumer Protection Law, the ministry is to lift standards on some 160 food products. While contents are to be listed on prod-

ucts, producers say this is very hard to implement due to lack of supervisory manpower.

"This will lead to unfair competition, since consumers may end up buying lower quality products without knowing it," Kaplan added.

The Manufacturers Association called on the government to establish a food and drug regulatory body similar to the FDA in the United States, to ensure quality and standards.

Association food division head Kurt Gabor said the group is in favor of lifting any standard that can be proved to be a non-tariff barrier. He and Kaplan were speaking to reporters who toured food industries yesterday.

Michael Schneiderman, CEO of Hod Lavan, said the meat producer recently completed a \$5 million expansion to its factory, at Moshav Beit Herut. In 1993, the company won the contract to supply meat to local McDonald's restaurants.

Argentina's economy minister:

## Israel-Mercosur free trade agreement may be near

By NINA GILBERT

All of the Mercosur countries are in favor of a free-trade agreement with Israel, which could be concluded by the end of the year, according to visiting Argentinian Economy, Public Works and Services Minister Roque Fernandez.

"The process is already underway and Israel is preparing to give a formal presentation to the Mercosur group," he said. Argentina presently holds the rotating presidency of the trading bloc, which also includes Brazil, Uruguay and Paraguay. The group has an association agreement with Chile and Bolivia and is negotiating to include other South American countries in the bloc.

Fernandez said he believes there is great room for expansion of trade between Israel and Latin America, the main impediment thus far being the physical distance and the high transportation costs involved, as Latin America mostly trades with its neighbors.

Many Israeli high-tech products are sold in Argentina and there is great potential in this area, he noted. Argentina's main exports are in commodities and capital goods, he said.

Fernandez is visiting here this week with a delegation of top Argentinian businessmen, including those from the industrial, agricultural and energy sectors. They came to explore possible joint ventures and opportunities for technical cooperation and to become more familiar with Israel.

Argentinian Ambassador Vicente Espeche Gil said the visit is part of a series of exchanges aimed at boosting bilateral ties.

Fernandez met yesterday with Finance Minister Yashov Neeman and will meet today with Bank of Israel Governor Jacob Frenkel.

Neeman presented Fernandez with a draft agreement against double taxation and for customs cooperation. Also yesterday, the Finance Ministry announced that it had approved \$30 million in insurance for export deals to Argentina in

communications equipment.

Israel's exports to Latin America in 1997 totaled \$800m., or only 4% of its exports. Bilateral trade with Argentina was \$187m., with Israel's exports totaling \$126m. Some 80% of Israel's imports from Argentina are food products, mostly beef.

The Mercosur market represents approximately 44% of the Latin American population, or 200 million people. It is the world's fourth largest trading bloc, after NAFTA, the European Union and the Asian bloc.

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רשות שדות התעופה בישראל  
Israel Airports Authority  
Request for information for a  
COMPUTERIZED FAULT FORECASTING SYSTEM

The Israel Airports Authority (IAA) wishes to receive information regarding the setting up and operation of a computerized system for predicting and diagnosing faults.

As part of the examination of this matter, and without any obligation on its part, the IAA invites professional entities in this field to submit to it the under-mentioned information, including documents, supporting data, specifications, prospectuses, video films, etc., and including details of a contact person.

The information and materials should reach the IAA no later than March 27, 1998, at the following address:

Israel Airports Authority  
Maintenance Division, Contracts Department  
P.O. Box 7  
Ben-Gurion International Airport  
70100 Israel

Queries should be addressed to Mr. Micha Teller, Tel. 03-971-0516, Fax. 03-971-2694.

The main information required is as follows:

1. Information proving that the proposer has been able to plan, set up, and maintain at least 2 systems of the above type, which have been operating at least one year.
2. A profile of the proposer, including financial aspects.
3. Names of contact persons at sites where systems are in operation, or information including phone and fax numbers.
4. A declaration of readiness and ability to set up one system by the end of 1998.
5. Confirmation of the ability to commission systems of similar types in an organization, and support them for at least 5 years.

The IAA may, at its sole discretion, allow proposers, at their own expense, to present their proposal to it.

In order to dispel possible doubt, it is declared and emphasized explicitly that this notice is published by the IAA, with the intention of collecting information only.

The publication of this notice does not obligate the IAA, in any way, particularly regarding the inclusion of any entity in a list of potential suppliers, and the certifying of suppliers as being suitable.

The IAA is free to act in these matters, according to its sole discretion.

**TARGET**  
(17102)  
Mutual Fund for Foreign Residents

Date: 3.3.98  
Purchase Price: 131.57  
Redemption Price: 130.52

MUTUAL FUNDS  
LEUMIPLA

**PRIME**  
(17102)  
Mutual Fund for Foreign Residents

Date: 3.3.98  
Purchase Price: 117.87  
Redemption Price: 117.23

MUTUAL FUNDS  
LEUMIPLA

**ISRAEL ELECTRIC**  
**TENDERS**

The I.E.C. wishes to purchase the following goods / services:

**TENDER NO. 621934**

**SUBJECT:** Three Phase Active And Reactive "Time Of Use" Static Meter, Including Training, Maintenance For A Period Of 14 Years, An Option To Record The Consumption Data, And An Option To Add Auxiliary Input.

**QUANTITY:** 4,000 +/- 40% For Flexible Supply Over A Two-year Period.

**PERIOD OF CONTRACT:** Two Years With An Option To Extend For One More Year.

**FEE:** NIS 2,188 (includes Vat)

**PRELIMINARY REQUIREMENTS:** ISO - 9001 Certificates

**TENDER NO. 649861**

**SUBJECT:** Aluminum Alloy Stranded Conductors

**FEE:** NIS 2,188 (includes VAT)

**PRELIMINARY REQUIREMENTS:** \* ISO - 9002 Certificates \* At least 3 years' experience in manufacturing stranded bare conductors. Bidders must submit a reference list.

**Last date for submitting bids:** April 5, 1998, at 11 a.m.

**TENDER 651114**

**SUBJECT:** Assembling Polyester Cabinets

**FEE:** NIS 1,020 (includes VAT)

**PERIOD OF CONTRACT:** Two years with an option to extend for one more year.

**Last date for submitting bids:** March 25, 1998, at 11 a.m.

**Preliminary Participation Conditions (In addition to the preliminary requirements stated above):**

1. Bidders must submit a guarantee in the form of a personal check for 5% of the value of the bid, excluding tenders, which are requests for technical details only (Stage A).
2. Participation in tenders is also subject to complying with the preliminary conditions detailed in the Tender Regulations 1993, Para. 6(a) 1, 2, 3 (i.e. registration as required by law, compliance with mandatory specifications, and the holding of permits required by law for transactions with public bodies).
3. The Israel Electric Corporation reserves the right to allow a bidder who has not provided all the required documents, permits, licenses, etc., to submit them within a specified time that will be set by the Corporation.

The tender documents may be obtained at the Market Research and Tenders Department, 11 Sderot Pal-Yam, Haifa, Sunday to Thursday, between 9 a.m. and 12 noon, on submission of a receipt, demonstrating payment (non-refundable) for the documents into the demonstrating account at the Postal Bank. Payment slips for making Corporation's account at the above address by calling 04-868-7455/4. Before purchasing the tender documents, they may be perused at the above offices or at the Sales Department, 90 Rehov Yigal Alon, at the above offices or at the Sales Department, 90 Rehov Yigal Alon, Tel Aviv, Ashdod Building, entrance C, top floor, Tel. 03-585-4679, 03-585-4641, Sunday to Thursday, between 9 a.m. and 12 noon.

Bids should be submitted in a sealed envelope and placed in Tender Box No. 1 in the Pal-Yam Building in Haifa (address as above) by the last date for submitting bids, as stated above.

**NOTE:** The envelopes cannot be submitted at the company offices in Tel Aviv. Bids submitted in Tel Aviv will be disqualified. No undertaking is given to accept the lowest or any bid.

**NOTE:** In appropriate cases, the Electric Corporation will give preference to suppliers, in accordance with the Tenders Regulations (Preference for Locally Produced Goods, and Obligation to Extend Commercial Cooperation).

The Electric Corporation reserves the right to negotiate, where this is legally permissible.

תחומים על שירות סוב יומי

**State of Israel**  
**Ministry of National Infrastructures**  
**Fuel Authority**

**Tender FA-1/1998**  
**Purchase, Storage and Finance of Crude Oil Strategic Inventories for the State of Israel**

The Government of Israel, through the Fuel Authority of the Ministry of National Infrastructures, invites offers for the purchase, storage and finance of crude oil strategic inventories.

1. The quantity of crude oil in this tender is approximately 100,000 MT.
2. The contract between the government and the winning bidder will be for five years and can be extended by mutual consent for a maximum period of another five years.
3. Bidders must fulfill a number of prerequisites, including proof of storage capacity and economic capability - as detailed in the official tender documents.
4. Bidders can join together for the purpose of fulfilling the tender requirements, in which case they will specify the terms of their relationship and append their agreement to their bid. The responsibility of such bidders shall be joint and several.
5. The Ministry of National Infrastructures reserves the right to negotiate with bidders whose bids are deemed suitable.
6. The tender documents (in Hebrew only) are available at the Fuel Authority, the Ministry of National Infrastructures, 216 Jaffa St. (City Gates Building), Jerusalem (7th floor, room 747), upon submission of confirmation of payment of NIS 10,000 (non-refundable) into Postal Bank account No. 008223-0 of the Ministry of National Infrastructures. No VAT is due on the sum and the bidder will therefore receive a receipt confirming submission of payment.
7. For further details, please call +972-2-5006752 or +972-2-5006753.
8. Bidders may send written comments on the tender to the Fuel Authority until April 6, 1998.
9. A meeting for potential bidders will be held on April 19, 1998 at the Ministry of National Infrastructures. Attendance is not compulsory. Those interested in participating should contact the Fuel Authority at the phone numbers given above.
10. Bids should be placed, together with all the necessary documents as detailed in the tender documents, no later than June 18, 1998 at 4 p.m., in the tenders box marked Tender FA-1/1998, located in the Ministry of National Infrastructures, 216 Jaffa St. (City Gates Bldg.), Jerusalem, 8th floor.
11. The Ministry of National Infrastructures is not obligated to accept the lowest or any bid whatsoever.

The Ministry of National Infrastructures reserves the right to cancel the tender at any time or to issue other tenders, as decided by the Ministry at its discretion.

**Yoav Armoni**  
Managing Director

**THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL**  
**THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT COMPANIES AUTHORITY**

hereby announces that it is considering to sell all of the holdings of the State of Israel in:

**THE WEED CONTROL COMPANY LTD. (HEREINAFTER: "THE COMPANY")**  
a company limited by guarantee without share capital (public company)

Parties interested in purchasing the State of Israel's holdings in the Company (approximately 84%) (hereinafter: the "State Holdings") may apply to the Government of Israel through the Government Companies Authority (hereinafter: the "GCA") as specified in this announcement.

Necessary application forms and documents - written in Hebrew - including the Procedure for Sale of the State Holdings (hereinafter: the "Sale Procedure") may be purchased, Sunday to Friday between 9.00 and 17.00, at 57, Tel Aviv, Room 722, Jerusalem (hereinafter: the "GCA Offices"); Tel. 02-5317449/292; Fax. 02-5311680, for the sum of NIS 500 (which shall not be refunded), payable by Bank cheque to the Ministry of Finance - the Accountant General.

The date for submitting applications, according to the conditions set forth in the Sale Procedure, is March 19, 1998 until 17.00 at the GCA Offices. The GCA may at any time, by way of a published announcement, extend or advance the date for submission of applications, as well as change other dates and conditions in the Sale Procedure, at its sole and absolute discretion.

The Sale Procedure contains information regarding the holdings of the other members of the Company.

A Government Corporation will not be permitted to participate in the sale process on its own or as a part of an applicant group (as such terms are defined in the Sale Procedure), except as set forth in the Sale Procedure.

The Government Representatives shall be entitled, at their sole and absolute discretion, to select from among the applicants and from other parties whom they may address, candidates who shall be invited to continue to participate in the sale process, after considering which candidates best fulfill the criterion specified in the Sale Procedure, including among others, the knowledge, capability and experience required to manage and control a business in the field and with the scope of activities of the Company, the existence of financial capability for the purchase and possession of the State Holdings and operation of the Company, absence of potential conflicts of interest and fulfillment of additional conditions which are specified in the Sale Procedure.

The sale of the State Shares is exempt from the obligation to hold a tender, under the "Obligation of Tender Regulations - 1993".

In order to remove any doubt, it is hereby clarified that this announcement does not constitute an invitation to the general public to purchase securities of the Company, nor does it constitute an offer or undertaking on the part of the Government to sell the State Holdings. The purchaser of the State Holdings shall be determined in accordance with the Sale Procedure, including negotiations which the Government Representatives may, at their sole and absolute discretion, conduct, if it will be decided to proceed with the said sale of the State Holdings.

The purchase of the State Holdings is subject to the prior approval of the Antitrust Authority.



**TEL AVIV 100**  
**LEADING SHARES**

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# KARAM

## SMALL CAPITALIZATION

### TAX ISSUES

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# TASE falls on Israel Chem. profit concern

## Tel Aviv

Stocks dropped yesterday, led by Israel Chemicals, which fell on investor concern about fourth-quarter earnings after two of its subsidiaries posted lower profit during the period. Israel Chemicals dropped 4 percent to NIS 4.37, helping pull the Maof index of 25 largest shares based on market value down 1.49 percent to 294.94.

Israel Chemicals subsidiary Rotem reported fourth-quarter net income dropped 55 percent, and another unit, Dead Sea Works, posted on Tuesday a worse-than-expected drop of 70 percent in profit. Israel Chemicals is required to report its fourth-quarter results by March 31.

"It appears that Israel Chemicals' reports will not show an improvement, at least on the operational level," said Nir Elperin, an analyst at Ilanot Bank.

Analysts said the losses at Rotem and Dead Sea Works reflect start-up costs connected with construction of new manufacturing facilities. Lower income at Rotem, a fully owned subsidiary of Israel Chemicals, probably stems from costs associated with the construction of a new fertilizer plant, said Martin Geifman, an analyst at Zannex Securities. Rotem's statement did not provide reasons for the decline.

Dead Sea Works shares lost

3.4 percent to 9.41. Dead Sea's results were "lower than expected," Geifman said. The costs of building a magnesium plant, a joint venture with Volkswagen AG, were included in the reports for the first time and were beyond initial plans, analysts said.

The Tel Aviv-100 index of largest companies based on market share lost 1.28 percent to 285.53. Indexes are down for a second day after the TA-100 rose for 10 consecutive sessions.

## Europe

UK stocks fell yesterday, as the benchmark index tumbled the most in five weeks on concern increased competition will dampen earnings growth among utilities and retailers. Bank stocks fell amid speculation the UK central bank will raise interest rates.

"The utilities are facing tough competition, perhaps people hadn't appreciated how much," said Philip Harris, a fund manager at Albert E Sharp Fund Managers Ltd. which has about 4 billion pounds in UK equities.

The benchmark FTSE 100 index fell 74.6 points, or 1.28 percent, to 5733.1.

Among electricity utilities, National Power Plc. dropped 3 percent to 335. PowerGen Plc. declined 4 percent to 760 and Southern Electric Plc. slid 2 percent to 513. The utilities fell for a second day after National Power

## STOCKS

Maof 294.94 ▼ 1.49%  
Dow Jones 8539 ▼ 0.5%  
FTSE 5733.1 ▼ 1.28%  
Nikkei 17095.6 ▼ 0.42%

said that increased competition will cut 1999 profit by £130 million.

Profit margins at power generators will be squeezed by the opening-up of competition in the small-scale market later this year. Still, "utilities may bottom out at these levels," Harris said. "Long-term, National Power is doing all the right things," having invested large amounts abroad, he said.

The broader FTSE 250 index slid 0.24 percent to 5268.7, led lower by the retailers after a batch of companies issued profit warnings or weaker-than-expected sales growth.

## Asia

Japanese stocks fell for a second day, led by steelmakers, amid gloomy corporate earnings forecasts and uncertainty whether the

government can quickly revive the economy.

"Statements by politicians are the only thing supporting the market," said Kenji Kariyuki, a manager at Daiwa Securities Co.'s equity department. "When they don't have anything to say, all eyes focus on the economy, which looks to be getting worse."

The Nikkei 225 index fell 72.23 points, or 0.42 percent, to 17,095.60. The broader Topix index of all shares on the first section of the Tokyo Stock Exchange fell 5.18 points, or 0.40 percent, to 1,290.92.

Steelmakers fell almost 2 percent as a group on expectations they may lower their earnings forecasts on Friday and won't benefit from new proposals for additional public works spending and tax cuts.

"Steelmakers have been bid up solely on hopes the government is going to do something for the economy, and as those hopes fade, investors are looking to take profits," said Miki Okano, a manager at Cosmo Securities Co.'s equity information department.

Nippon Steel Corp. fell 6 percent to 2,377. Kawasaki Steel Corp. dropped 9 percent to 2,133, and Sumitomo Metal Industries Ltd. slipped 9 percent to 2,244. Traders bid down shares on the latest reports about poor earnings. Yesterday Nikko Securities Co.'s research unit said companies' aggregate current, or pretax, profits would fall 0.5 percent in the year to March 31. It had previously forecast a 6.8 percent increase. (Bloomberg)

## Wall Street

NEW YORK (AP) — Stocks fell modestly yesterday despite an improvement in interest rates, which had risen sharply the past two days amid renewed inflation concerns.

The Dow Jones industrial average fell 45.59 points — or 0.5 percent — to 8,539.24, halving a nine-point afternoon loss, but halting a five-session streak of record highs.

Most broad-market indicators also suffered modest losses, although the technology-heavy Nasdaq market posted a small gain as Dell Computer surged 6 percent after two sessions of profit-taking in that high-flying issue.

The losses in stocks came despite a strong bond market, where a key long-term interest rate edged down toward 6 percent after jumping over that mark for the first time since December on Monday.

Bonds were pressured the past two days by strong economic readings suggesting that the Asian fiscal crisis may not slow a resilient US economy enough to keep inflationary pressures in check.

Declining issues outnumbered advances by a 7-to-5 margin on the New York Stock Exchange, with 1,233 up, 1,737 down and 496 unchanged.

NYSE volume totaled 642.43 million shares as of 4 p.m., vs. 609.14 million in the previous session.

# Mark declines on talk German joblessness high

The dollar rose against the mark amid expectations a German jobs report today will show high unemployment, signaling the economy isn't growing fast enough to warrant higher interest rates any time soon.

Against the yen, the US currency was little changed, held back by speculation the Japanese government will cut taxes and boost spending to pull its economy from the brink of recession.

German unemployment likely remained near a post-World War II high in February, according to economists polled by Bloomberg News. In contrast, a US report due tomorrow is expected to put the unemployment rate last month at a 18-year low.

"It's clear the US growth pace is outstripping that of Germany," said Bob Lynch, a currency strate-

gist at Paribas Corp. in New York. "That provides underlying support for the dollar."

The dollar rose to 1.8181 marks from 1.8095 marks Tuesday in London. It was little changed at 126.40 yen from 126.22 yen. Meantime, the Swiss franc fell to a six-week low against the mark and declined against the dollar after the Swiss National Bank stepped up its campaign to weaken the franc by boosting the money supply.

The central bank "is absolutely determined to get the franc down," said Alfonso Alejo, senior proprietary trader at Sakura Bank Ltd. in New York, who said he sold Swiss francs for marks and dollars. He also said he'd sell dollars above 1.82 marks.

A weaker franc makes Swiss exports less expensive and can

## CURRENCIES

Dollar 3.5760 no change  
Basket 3.8821 no change  
Mark 1.9692 ▼ 0.01%  
Sterling 5.8950 ▲ 0.1%

speed up the country's efforts to emerge from an economic slump. Expectation of a gloomy German jobs report deepened after the German news service Deutsche Presse Agentur reported that 4.82

million people were jobless in February, near the January level, citing "sources close to the Federal Labor Office." Such reports in the past have proved accurate.

The US, meantime, is expected to report the economy added 232,000 jobs last month, bringing the unemployment rate down to 4.6 percent, matching November's 18-year low. That could quash speculation the US economy is slowing enough to trigger an interest rate cut by the Federal Reserve.

"We could see a bit more upside in dollar-mark," said Gerry Celaya, a currency analyst at Bank of America, who sees the dollar struggling to break 181.80 marks. "Every time the dollar gets to the bottom of its perceived range, we get a bounce back."

The US Fed funds target rate for overnight loans is 5.5 percent, compared

with the Bundesbank's 3.3 percent benchmark securities repurchase rate. The higher US rates make dollar deposits more attractive, boosting the US currency.

In Japan, speculation the government will take action to boost its economy underpinned the yen. Vice Finance Minister for International Affairs Eisuke Sakakibara responded to criticism that Japan hasn't done enough to shore up faltering neighboring economies, saying Japan will take needed steps to boost growth.

A host of US officials have lambasted Japan's efforts to spur moribund consumer spending as inadequate. Fed Chairman Alan Greenspan Tuesday urged Japan to boost domestic growth and fix a financial system "bloated" with bad loans. (Bloomberg)

# Oil rises as OPEC meeting looms

## Precious metals

Palladium climbed amid concern that a halt in shipments from Russia, now in its third month, may leave consumers short in coming months. Russia, which supplies more than half the world's palladium, hasn't shipped any of the metal yet this year because the country's export agency is waiting for the government to issue export licenses for 1998.

Yesterday's price increase came as Russia's parliament, the Duma, approved the country's 1998 budget. While some traders and analysts have said that approval of the budget is needed for export licenses to be issued, most aren't herald-

ing the news as the signal metal will soon be shipped. Spot palladium rose \$2.95 to \$238 an ounce.

## Oil

Crude oil rose after the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries invited all its members to a committee meeting to discuss oil prices, which are languishing at near four-year lows. OPEC's Ministerial Monitoring Committee, which consists of the OPEC secretary general and oil ministers from Kuwait, Iran and Nigeria, is scheduled to meet in Vienna March 16. The OPEC Secretariat said all ministers in the Monitoring

## COMMODITIES

Gold \$297.0 ▲ 0.85%  
Crude Oil \$13.97 ▲ 0.05%  
CRB 277.63 ▲ 0.17%

Committee will be invited to the meeting to discuss oil prices.

On London's International Petroleum Exchange, April Brent crude futures rose 20 cents to \$14.12 a barrel.

## Others

Coffee fell amid expectations rising output from Brazil will keep roasters well supplied in the second half of 1998. Coffee growers in Brazil, the largest producer, are due to begin picking their next crop soon amid expectations that the 1998-99 harvest could be the largest for 11 years. Brazilian coffee exporters are expected to start shipping beans from that crop to the US and Europe between May and June, easing concern over a shortage of milder arabica beans after smaller Latin American crops in the current marketing year. May coffee fell \$5 to \$1.607 a metric ton on the London International Financial Futures and Options

Exchange. Sugar fell. Slumping sugar demand in East Asia threatens to lead to a glut. Tumbling currencies, rising interest rates and slow economic growth have made dollar-priced commodities expensive for consumers shopping in local currencies in East Asia, stifling demand for sugar.

World sugar production is expected to increase to 124.35 million tons in the year ending September 30, up from 123.03 million tons last year and outpacing demand of 122.77 million tons, ED&F Man said in its latest report. Production is being boosted by bumper crops in Western Europe and Brazil. May sugar traded \$1.30 lower at \$274.30 a ton on Liffe. (Bloomberg)

# US bonds rise as high yields lure investors

US bonds rose for the first time in three days, as the highest yields since December lured buyers amid expectations inflation will remain subdued.

"The fact yields have backed up may cause us to increase our weighting" of Treasuries, said Gordon Johns, who oversees about \$18 billion of fixed-income investments at Zurich Investment Management in London.

The benchmark 30-year Treasury bond rose 11/32, or \$3.44 per \$1,000 bond, to 100 2/32, driving its yield down 3 basis points to 6.04 percent. The two-year note yield fell 2 basis points to 5.60 percent. On Tuesday bond yields rose to the highest this year amid speculation that Asia's slow-

down won't drag on US growth enough to prompt the Federal Reserve to cut interest rates.

Yesterday's rebound caused some traders to reverse so-called short sales, or bets that prices would fall. In a short sale, a trader borrows bonds and sells them, speculating he'll be able to replace them later at a lower price and pocket the difference. When bonds rise, he must buy bonds or face mounting losses.

Treasury securities had fallen too far too fast, said Jim Madelmay, a government bond trader at Dresdner Kleinwort Benson North America. "Some people came in and bought, catching traders on the street short."

Bonds have struggled since Fed Chairman Alan Greenspan, in his

## BONDS

US 30-year T-bill yield  
6.04 ▼ 0.03

semiannual testimony to Congress last week, said it's unclear whether Asia's problems will slow US growth enough to curb inflation, given robust consumer spending and a booming jobs market. A flood of corporate debt sales also weighed on bonds.

"The bearish tone in Treasuries stems from the belief, furthered by Greenspan, that the market priced in too much of an effect from Asia on the US economy," said Adam Chesser, an economist at Halifax Plc. Greenspan spoke to Congress again yesterday, suggesting that while the economy is still strong, Asia's slowdown is keeping prices from rising much. With inflation running at the slowest pace in more than a decade and 30-year yields more than 30 basis points above the record lows reached in January, some investors say it's a good time to buy.

"As bond yields go up, they just become more attractive," said Edgar Peters, who oversees some \$5 billion at PanAgora Asset

Management in Boston. Peters, who invests in both stocks and bonds, said he will likely add to his bond holdings and reduce stock since bonds have dropped while stocks are at records.

The next big economic release comes tomorrow, when the government reports on February employment. The jobs report is typically one of the most market-moving releases each month.

"The important number of the week is Friday — we'll probably drift around" until then, said Marcello Frustaci, trader at Daiwa Securities America Inc. Frustaci said he's expecting a strong number that could spark further losses in bonds. (Bloomberg)

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## ISRAEL MONEY MARKETS

Patah (foreign currency deposit rates) (22.2.98)	3 MONTHS	6 MONTHS	12 MONTHS
Currency (deposit rate)	4.710	4.710	4.710
U.S. dollar (\$250,000)	5.540	5.580	5.580
Pound sterling (£100,000)	2.020	2.110	2.500
German mark (DM 200,000)	0.000	0.000	0.000
Swiss franc (SF 200,000)	—	—	—
Yen (10 million yen)	—	—	—

(Rates vary higher or lower than indicated according to deposit)

## Shekel Foreign Exchange Rates\* (4.3.98)

CHECKS AND TRANSFERS	BUY	SELL	BANKNOTES	BUY	SELL	Rep. Rates**
Currency basket	3.7898	3.8508	—	—	—	3.8221
U.S. dollar	3.5454	3.6026	3.48	3.68	3.5790	
German mark	1.9532	1.9848	1.91	2.02	1.9692	
Pound sterling	5.8454	5.9397	5.74	6.03	5.9950	
French franc	0.5822	0.5916	0.57	0.60	0.5872	
Japanese yen (100)	2.8086	2.8539	2.78	2.90	2.8345	
Dutch florin	1.7322	1.7602	1.70	1.79	1.7470	
Swiss franc	2.3909	2.4387	2.35	2.48	2.4206	
Swedish krona	0.4442	0.4514	0.43	0.46	0.4480	
Denmark krona	0.4697	0.4773	0.46	0.48	0.4739	
Finland krona	0.5124	0.5207	0.50	0.53	0.5185	
British pound	0.4896	0.4940	0.48	0.49	0.4847	
Australian dollar	2.4931	2.5334	2.45	2.57	2.5145	
Canadian dollar	2.3905	2.4291	2.34	2.47	2.4097	
S. African rand	0.7188	0.7302	0.65	0.73	0.7248	
Belgian franc (10)	0.9462	0.9615	0.92	0.98	0.9544	
Italian lira (1000)	2.7780	2.8206	2.72	2.88	2.7969	
Israeli sheqel (100)	1.9883	2.0153	1.94	2.05	2.0006	
Jordanian dinar	1.5988	1.6275	1.53	1.67	1.6243	
Egyptian pound	1.0100	1.1000	1.01	1.10	1.0370	
ECU	3.8650	3.9274	—	—	4.8884	
Irish punt	4.8444	4.9225	4.76	5.00	4.8884	
Spanish peseta (100)	2.3057	2.3408	2.26	2.38	2.3222	

\*These rates vary according to bank. \*\*Bank of Israel.

SOURCE: BANK LEUMI

## GENERAL ASSISTANCE

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES  
Jerusalem: Center Pharm, Har Hahotzvim, 586-9744; Balaam, Salah o-Din, 627-2315; Shuafat, Shuafat Road, 581-0108; Dar Adawa, Herod's Gate, 628-2055.  
Tel Aviv: Kupat Holim Chalk, 7-4 Amsterdam, 623-2383; Superpharm, 40 Einstein, 641-3730. Tel. 1 a.m. Friday: Jabotinsky, 125 Ibn Gvirol, 548-2040. Tel. midnight: Superpharm Ramat Aviv, 40 Einstein, 641-3730; Superpharm London Ministere, 4 Shaul Hamelech, 698-0115.  
Rafanah-Kfar S











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## Inside

## Grand Prix season preview

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Sports Editors  
Joe Hoffman & Ori Lewis

## Sprewell's contract reinstated, suspension cut

NEW YORK (AP) — Latrell Sprewell won both his grievances yesterday when an arbitrator ruled that the Golden State Warriors must reinstate his contract and the NBA must reduce his year-long suspension by five months.

Sprewell will become a member of the Warriors on July 1. He was suspended for one year by NBA commissioner David Stern — the longest non-drug-related penalty in league history, for his attack on coach P.J. Carlesimo at practice December 1.

Stern cited the "premeditated" nature of the attack, but arbitrator John Feerick rejected that characterization.

"The evidence indicates that there is no history of both the league and a team imposing discipline for the same violent conduct, on or off the court," Feerick wrote in his decision.

MONACO (Reuters) — Manchester United defended superbly to take the upper hand over a disappointing Monaco with a 0-0 draw in the first leg of their European Cup quarter-final last night.

United, looking to reach the semifinals for the second year in a row, go into the second leg at Old Trafford in two weeks' time as strong favorites after limiting the Monaco attack to a few half chances in an uninspiring match at the Stade Louis II.

The French champions, who are counter-attacking specialists, may, however, fancy their chances of an upset victory in Manchester as they seek to reach their second European Cup semifinal since 1993 but will have to show a deal more invention than they managed yesterday.

Juventus 1, Dynamo Kiev 1  
In Turin, a 76th minute goal from Italy striker Filippo Inzaghi salvaged a 1-1 home draw for Juventus in their quarter-final first leg match against Ukraine's Dynamo Kiev.

Inzaghi, whose late strike against Manchester United in December had propelled Juve into the last eight, stabbed the ball home from close range after his initial header from an Edgar Davids' cross had been parried by Kiev goalkeeper Olexander Shovkovsky.

Dynamo had stunned last year's beaten European Cup finalists by taking the lead through midfielder Andriy Gushin after 57 minutes.

But a draw was the least the Italian champions deserved from a match they always controlled. Inzaghi could have had a hat-



Victor Ipkeba of Monaco (right) fights for the ball with Manchester United's Ronny Johnsen in their European Cup clash last night. (Reuters)

rick and his Italy striking partner Alessandro Del Piero was once again superb. He rattled the Kiev crossbar with a breath-taking solo effort early in the second half.

Bayern Munich 0, Borussia Dortmund 0

In Munich, German rivals Bayern Munich and Borussia Dortmund settled for goalless draw after a tense first leg of

their quarter-final.

The first half was dull and uneventful but after the break German champions Bayern, eager to bounce back after losing their last two Bundesliga

matches, dominated play and earned several clear opportunities.

Holdings Dortmund, back in the Olympic stadium where they lifted the trophy after a shock

win over Juventus in last May's final, needed a tight defence and a few brilliant saves from goalkeeper Stefan Klos to keep alive their chances of advancing into the last four.

Bayern and Dortmund, who have been fighting for German supremacy for years, had never faced each other on the European scene before.

Bayern Leverkusen 1, Real Madrid 1

In Leverkusen, Bayer Leverkusen of Germany and Spanish champions Real Madrid fought out a 1-1 draw.

Midfielder Stefan Beinlich put Leverkusen ahead in the 18th minute with his fourth goal of the competition.

Frenchman Christian Karembeu equalised in the 74th minute, finishing off a Real counter-attack with a firm, low shot.

Leverkusen's Carsten Ramelow almost got a second three minutes later but a terrific save from Madrid's German goalkeeper Bodo Illgner kept the scores level.

Off the field German police detained 150 Spanish soccer fans in Cologne for shouting right-wing slogans and making Nazi gestures after they arrived for the match.

A police spokesman said the fans had begun giving the raised-arm Hitler salute and yelling as soon as they stepped off their plane at Cologne airport.

"Our Spanish colleagues had already warned us about these fans," the spokesman said.

Police kept the fans in custody until after the match and then put them on their plane home.

# What Maccabi needs to do in Game 2

## EuroLeague playoff series vs. Teamsystem continues at Yad Eliahu tonight

By ELI GRONER

With their backs to the wall, Maccabi Tel Aviv faces Teamsystem Bologna in Yad Eliahu tonight, in Game 2 of their best-of-three series.

Teamsystem holds a 1-0 advantage after Tuesday night's victory, which was one of the best games the EuroLeague has seen in recent years. The '96-'93 overtime loss was the type of game that leaves a bitter taste of what might have been for Maccabi, but also leaves a sense of pride at having participated in such a classic.

If Game 1 is any indication, this series could prove to be the kind that Maccabi fans will be talking about for years. If those future memories are to be positive ones, several things have to happen tonight, and then again next week.

• Improved play under the defensive boards. Maccabi was out rebounded on Tuesday night, 38-23 and the Italians grabbed 17 offensive rebounds. Maccabi needs more help under the boards from its guards and Randy White. Even Rashard Griffith, who grabbed 10 rebounds, must do a better job of boxing out.

• Better utilization of the offensive mismatches. In the second half on Tuesday, Coach Vinko Jelovac repeatedly posted Sheffer against his smaller defender, in much the same fashion that Sheffer used to do during his Galil Elyon days. The result was the best offensive half in Sheffer's career — college or pro. In addition, Nadav Henefeld was extremely effective every time he drove to the basket. Maccabi has to locate the mismatch on any given offensive possession, and continue to exploit it.

• More ball movement on offense. Contrary to popular opinion, Teamsystem's biggest problem on offense isn't a surplus of egos; it's a lack of any ball movement and too many isolation sets. Yet Maccabi only managed the same number of team assists Tuesday night (five) as the Italians. More ball movement is a must.

• Better use of the bench. In an unprecedented move, four of Maccabi's players played the entire 45 minutes, with White getting some rest only because of foul trouble. Jelovac has to find spots where he can give the starters five-six minutes of rest — especially Griffith who was clearly worn out at the end of the game.

• Better perimeter defense. Henefeld gave one of the best defensive performances I have ever seen and made Dominique Wilkins an absolute non-factor. But

Henefeld can't play defense by himself. The Italians got too many open threes, and when you get good looks, you shoot 10 for 18. Specifically, Sheffer (or whoever is guarding Carlton Myers) cannot leave Myers in order to help out elsewhere. Griffith has to help White with Gregor Fucks and Jelovac should consider putting Henefeld, or even Sheffer, on David Rivers towards the end of the game, if it's close.

The bottom line is that Maccabi is unlikely to duplicate its fantastic offensive performance of Game 1, and improvement has to come in these other areas. Having said that, Maccabi should beat the Italians tonight and force a deciding game. In that scenario, anything can happen. But as we saw Tuesday night, it is well within Maccabi's capabilities to win this series, and earn a return trip to Bologna in the quarterfinals.

# Knicks carve out gritty victory over Nets

NEW YORK (AP) — Larry Johnson scored 23 points, Charles Oakley grabbed a season-high 16 rebounds and the New York Knicks shot 20-for-22 from the foul line in a gritty, 94-91 victory over the New Jersey Nets in NBA action Tuesday night.

Allan Houston added 20 points, reaching that plateau for the 14th time in 17 games, as the Knicks improved to 9-2 since the All-Star break and moved 2 1/2 games ahead of the Nets in the Atlantic Division.

New Jersey, losing for the sixth time in eight games, lost All-Star center Jayson Williams to a pulled abdominal muscle.

There was no immediate word on his prognosis.

The score was 92-91 after Sam Cassell, who led the Nets with 19 points and 10 assists, converted a three-point play with 27.1 seconds left.

Charlie Ward, who had 10 points and eight assists for the Knicks, dribbled the clock down and was fouled going to the hoop with six seconds left. He made both for a 94-91 lead.

The Nets called timeout and inbound at halfcourt, finding Keith Van Horn open at the 3-point line. His shot missed, making him 4-for-14 from the field, and the clock ran out as the ball bounced away.

Jazz 108, Raptors 93  
In Toronto, Shandon Anderson scored a career-high 26 points and Bryon Russell added 21 to lead a 55-point bench barrage as the Utah Jazz beat the host Raptors.

Anderson scored 18 in the first half in 17 minutes. The Jazz won

their third straight and 10th in 11 games, dominating inside, penetrating at will and outbounding the Raptors 43-32.

Karl Malone scored 18 of his 22 points in the second half, and added nine rebounds. John Stockton had seven points and 11 assists to go with seven points.

Chauncey Billups, recently acquired from Boston, led Toronto with 26 points. John Wallace had 21 and Doug Christie 20.

Mavericks 110, Timberwolves 99  
In Minneapolis, Cedric Ceballos scored 22 points as the Dallas Mavericks won their second road game in four nights, beating the Minnesota Timberwolves.

Shawn Bradley, replaced in the starting lineup by rookie Chris Antsey, responded by coming off the bench for 16 points and five blocks — three in the fourth quarter.

The Mavericks, only 12-47, finished their eight-day, five-game road trip 2-3 to give them five road wins this season.

Kevin Gammett had 21 points and 11 rebounds for the Timberwolves, 6-10 without injured forward Tom Gugliotta, who is out for the season with an ankle injury. Stephon Marbury added 17 points, while Sam Mitchell had 14.

SuperSonics 97, Heat 91, OT  
In Miami, Gary Payton snapped a shooting slump with a deep 3-pointer in overtime as the Seattle SuperSonics ended the Heat's 10-game winning streak. Payton, who was only 3-for-13 for 12 points, hit a

27-footer (8.5 meters) as the shot clock wound down to make it 91-89 with 2:39 to play.

A minute later, Payton drove the lane and passed to Delfel Schrempf for a baseline jumper. Hersey Hawkins finished off the Heat with a hook shot to make it 95-89 with 21.2 seconds left.

Seattle won its fifth straight and ended the longest winning streak in the NBA.

Hawkins and Schrempf each had 18 points for Seattle. Alonzo Mourning and Voshon Lenard each scored 20 for Miami.

Bulls 118, Nuggets 90  
In Chicago, Michael Jordan scored 30 points and Scottie Pippen added 24 as the Chicago Bulls struggled for most of three quarters before routing Denver, the NBA's worst team.

Dennis Rodman had 17 rebounds but was benched by Bulls coach Phil Jackson late in the third quarter after Denver rookie Danny Fortson overpowered him on three consecutive post moves, cutting Chicago's lead to 75-72.

The Bulls followed with a 28-8 run to go ahead by 23 points, with Jordan and Scott Burrell scoring eight points each.

Fortson, who came in averaging only 8.7 points, had a career-high 26 points and LaPhonso Ellis added 20 for woeful Denver.

Rockets 107, Clippers 97  
In Houston, Clyde Drexler scored nine of his 24 points in the fourth quarter and had 11 assists as the Rockets handed the Los Angeles

Clippers their sixth straight road loss.

Kevin Willis added 21 points, while Hakeem Olajuwon scored 18 and had 15 rebounds as he set a Rockets record by appearing in his 1,003rd game.

It was only the second win in the last six outings for Houston, while the Clippers have lost 21 of their last 24.

Trail Blazers 98, Suns 93  
In Portland, Oregon, Isaiah Rider scored 33 points, including a crucial four-point play with 3:59 remaining, as the Portland Trail Blazers survived the second-quarter loss of Damon Stoudamire with a sprained ankle to beat Phoenix.

The Blazers led by as many as 22 in the second quarter but turned sluggish without Stoudamire. Rider's four-point play put the Blazers ahead for good 86-83. Portland was just 4-for-15 from the field in the fourth quarter but was 16-for-18 from the foul line.

Jason Kidd scored 19 of his 23 in the second half for the Suns. Danny Manning added 15 points.

Pacers 111, Grizzlies 103  
In Vancouver, British Columbia, Rick Smith scored 26 points to lead the Indiana Pacers to a 111-103 victory over the Vancouver Grizzlies on Tuesday night.

Indiana won its third straight despite allowing their highest point total in seven games. The Pacers were coming off back-to-back wins in which they held Portland and Denver to an NBA record-low 122 points.

## EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
Miami	6	19	.243	—
New York	4	23	.154	5 1/2
New Jersey	3	27	.100	8
Washington	3	29	.091	10 1/2
Orlando	2	29	.069	11
Boston	2	30	.063	12
Philadelphia	1	37	.026	20

## Central Division

Chicago	44	16	.733	—
Indiana	41	17	.707	2
Charlotte	35	23	.603	8
Atlanta	34	24	.586	9
Cleveland	31	27	.534	12
Milwaukee	28	28	.500	14
Denver	27	31	.464	16

## WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
Utah	40	16	.714	—
San Antonio	40	18	.690	1
Minnesota	31	27	.534	10
Houston	29	29	.500	12
Vancouver	14	44	.241	27
Denver	12	47	.203	29 1/2
Portland	5	54	.085	36 1/2

## Pacific Division

Pacific Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
Seattle	45	13	.776	—
LA Lakers	39	18	.684	5 1/2
Phoenix	38	20	.657	7
Portland	34	24	.588	11
Sacramento	24	34	.412	21
Golden State	12	46	.207	33
LA Clippers	12	46	.207	33

Tuesday's games: Utah 108, Toronto 93; New York 94, New Jersey 95; Seattle 97, Miami 91; UT, Bulls 117; Minnesota 99, Chicago 118; Denver 95, Boston 107; LA Clippers 97; Portland 98, Phoenix 93; Indiana 111, Vancouver 103.

## LIVING LEGEND — Jimmy Connors

## Connors elected to Tennis Hall of Fame

NEWPORT, RI (AP) — Jimmy Connors, who dominated tennis for more than a decade and played with singular intensity, was elected to the International Tennis Hall of Fame yesterday.

Herman David, chairman of the All-England Lawn Tennis Club for 15 years, was posthumously elected for his contributions to the sport. Connors, ranked in the world's top 10 for 16 consecutive years, was chosen over Francoise Durr of France, Ken McGregor of Australia and American Nancy Richey in a vote by international tennis media.

Connors, ripping shots down the lines with his two-fisted backhand, was ranked No. 1 in the world for 160 consecutive weeks. In 1974, he won three of the four Grand Slam tournaments.

From 1974-78 he reached the US Open final in five consecutive years.

But more than rankings and accolades, Connors brought passion and grit to a sport more accustomed to decorous conduct.

Sometimes profane and always intense, Connors proved one of the great box-office draws in tennis.

Even in the waning days of his career, he played every match as if his entire reputation as a player was at stake. There was no better example than the 1991 US Open. At 39 years old, spraying shots all over the court, he played one marathon match after another, not falling until the semifinals.

He is the only player to win the US Open singles on all three surfaces — grass (1974), clay (1976) and hardcourt (1978, '82, '83) — and teamed with Hall of Famer Ilie Nastase to win the US Open doubles in 1975.

David was a teammate of Hall of Famers Fred Perry and Bunny Austin on the British Davis Cup team in 1932 and was the team's nonplaying captain from 1953-58.

# 1.85m Brits heading to France — survey

By MIKE COLLETT

LONDON (Reuters) — An estimated 370,000 English fans are preparing to travel to the World Cup without tickets, according to a survey published by the British soccer magazine *Four Four Two* on Tuesday.

The survey also says that a total of 1.85 million will travel from England to France during the finals, and that almost 300,000 are going in order to be part of the atmosphere rather than watch games.

The magazine says that the survey, conducted by an independent market research company, has led to mounting concern for the safety of thousands of travelling fans.

The survey also indicates that 388,500 will not have a ticket but will try to watch any match they can, while 203,000 expect to see England play.

It was conducted before the European Commission threatened to fine FIFA and the World Cup organizers for their handling of the ticket situation — and before Sunday's comment from FIFA gen-

eral secretary Sepp Blatter that more tickets would be made available for fans outside France.

Sports Minister Tony Banks used the survey to emphasize the British government's stance on the World Cup.

"These results give us another indication that there will be a huge number of fans traveling to France without tickets for World Cup matches. The government's message to people thinking of traveling to France for the World Cup is if you don't have tickets, don't travel."

# Woman sneaks into Lord's pavillion — in underwear

LONDON (AP) — The old boys would have choked on their Pims.

Members of the MCC have defied change for two centuries and refused to allow women into their pavilion at the home of cricket.

But this woman not only made it to the men-only room. She was clad only in underwear.

A week after members voted against letting women become members of the Marylebone Cricket Club at Lord's, model Debbie Lee marched boldly into the pavilion as a protest wearing only a bra and panties.

"How did you get here? You are not allowed in this area," bellowed Lord's security chief Jim Hogben before ordering her back into the conference and banqueting center.

"I think it's dinosaur stuff that women aren't allowed to be members," Lee said after being removed. "I'm sure more women would be interested in the sport if they were allowed to join."

In what appeared to be a stage-managed side-show to a photo-shoot arranged in Lord's banquet center, Lee, whose boyfriend is Australian batsman Stuart Law, was one of several models showing off a new range of underwear before she escaped to the pavilion.

Women are allowed in the ground as guests, but cannot go into the famous Long Room or the pavilion.

"Stuart was Man of the Match here," Lee said. "Now we have both performed at Lord's."

## SCOREBOARD

BRITISH SOCCER — Results last night:  
Premier League: Leeds United 1, Tottenham Hotspur 0; Division One: Norwich 3, Birmingham 3; Nottingham Forest 0, Sunderland 3; Port Vale 0, Tranmere 1; QPR 5, Middlesbrough 0; Wolves 0, Stoke City 1.  
Results on Tuesday: Division One: Charlton 3, West Brom 0; Huddersfield 1, Man. City 3; Oxford U. 0, Crewe 0; Portsmouth 1, Bury 1; Sheff. Utd 0, Ipswich 1; Stockport 5, Reading 1; Division Two: Bournemouth 3, Plymouth 3; Bristol City 2, Brentford 2; Carlisle 1, Millwall 0; Fulham 1, Bristol Rovers 0; Gillingham 2, Oldham 1; Grimsby 0, Chesterfield 0; Northampton 0, Wrexham 1; Preston 1, Luton 0; Watford 1, Walsall 2; Wycombe 1, York 0.

BASKETBALL — EuroLeague results. In Treviso: Benetton Treviso (Italy) 81, Olimpia Ljubljana (Slovenia) 79.

NCAA BASKETBALL — No. 6 Texas Tech 88, Colorado 49; Massachusetts 64, Virginia Tech 58.

1550 21/10/98